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Strength of Defense Forces Given League

A COMPLETE statement of the land, sea, and air armaments of the United States has been forwarded to the Secretary General of the League of Nations, data requested by the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference, the convening of which is scheduled for next February.

The note, which was made public by the State Department, lists in tabular form, following the model tables drawn up by the Preparatory Commission, detailed data regarding the personnel, material, and expenditures of our armed forces.

Secretary of State Stimson, in transmitting the report to the League of Nations, states that "the submission of these figures is solely for the purposes of information and publicity," requesting "that full and immediate distribution and publicity be given the personican figures." He adds that he "entertains the hope that other nations may thus be encouraged to lay their figures before the public without delay."

Considerable doubt exists, however, that other nations will follow the United States' example in giving publicity to their reports. Soviet Russia, the only other nation so far to send in the data requested, delivered it in a sealed envelope marked "not to be opened until the conference meets." In spite of Russia's secrecy in regard to her own figures, Maxim Litvinov, Soviet foreign commissary, it is said, has asked the secretary general of the League to supply him with the information furnished by other governments.

The fact was reported in the New York Herald-Tribune of June 16, which said: "Soviet Russia, reputed to maintain the largest standing army in the world, was revealed tonight in the dual role of having asked the League of Nations for information about the armament of other nations after having filed a report of its own in a sealed envelope, with the injunction that it was not to be opened until the general disarmament conference meets in Geneva next February."

Great Britain, according to dispatches from abroad, is not going to give detailed figures as to its armament. The explanation offered is that complete details are made public each year in the parliamentary report, which is available to other countries and it is not considered necessary to duplicate this data in the special report to Geneva.

The report to be made by Japan is not yet complete, but returns, according to cable dispatches, put the strength of their active military force at 231,600 officers and men, with 623 military aeroplanes. This is exclusive of the gendarmes, which number 2,210, and approximately 20,000 armed police in Korea and Manchuria. Annual expenditures for the Japanese Army total \$94,000,000, it is stated.

Newspaper comment, both here and abroad, commend the action of the United States in making public the detailed information as to armament, as an example to other governments.

The report, apart from the accompanying note, is 32 pages long. It comprises a number of model tables which have been filled in, with explanations appended. The data was compiled in the War and Navy Departments, with most of the assembling of totals being done by officers of those departments. Officials of the State Department completed the task.

Tables I through V give the "average daily number of effectives reached during the year in the land armed forces and land formations organized

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Navy Study Revises Figures on Tonnages

A CHECK-UP of the tonnages of vessels reveals that the Navy now has an increased total tonnage of about 10,000 tons over the old displacement figures on the same vessels.

Presented with the task of listing the tonnage of each naval vessel for the Disarmament Conference scheduled to be held in Geneva next February, the Navy Department made new estimates of the displacement of ships, figuring in alterations made since the vessels were built. The new tonnages, which differ greatly in some instances from the official figures previously carried, will be incorporated into a new edition of "Ships' Data" to be published.

The new light cruisers of the 8-inch gun, 10,000-ton class, were found to range from 9,050 tons to 9,300 tons. Their displacement is as follows: Chester, 9,200; Houston, 9,050; Northampton, 9,050; Pensacola, 9,100 (estimated); Salt Lake City, 9,100; Chicago, 9,300; Louisville, 9,050; Augusta, 9,050.

The fact that the "10,000-ton cruisers" are below their stipulated tonnage gives a margin of 7,100 tons, which has not been used. If the other vessels building, appropriated for, or authorized also fall below 10,000 tons, there would be sufficient displacement left for the construction of another cruiser.

In the battleship class the displacements of three vessels were fixed at a different tonnage than formerly. The Oklahoma, previously listed at 28,900 tons, now is to be carried at 29,000; the Nevada displacement will now be listed at 29,000 tons, an increase of 300 tons, and the Arkansas drops 100 tons to 26,000.

The aircraft carrier Langley gains over 1,000 tons, being boosted from 10,280 to 11,500 tons.

It is in the destroyers that the great increase takes place, for the total displacement of this class is about 25,000 tons more for the same vessels than before the check-up. As a result, the amount of replacement which we are allowed because of vessels becoming over-age at the end of this year is decreased from about 90,000 tons to 78,000 tons. This is only of academic interest as there is no possibility of

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1931 Annapolis Graduates Given New Flight Tests

PSYCHOLOGICAL tests to determine the aptitude for flying of candidates for aviation training in the Navy, have been adopted as an integral part of the qualification requirements.

The Naval Academy class of 1931, some members of which are already undergoing flight elimination training, will be the first candidates for aviation training to be required to pass the new test.

During the past few years, Capt. Dallas G. Sutton, MC, USN, together with other medical officers of the Navy, have been experimenting with a psychological test for aerial aptitude. A test has been developed which is along lines similar to the psychological tests used in schools and industrial plants to discover the fitness for particular lines of endeavor.

This test has been given to all flight candidates for the past two years and found to be almost infallible. In the case of every failure at Pensacola during this period, it was found that the candidate who was later "washed out" by aviation officers at the flying school had failed on the psychological test. During this experimental period,

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Gen. Bishop Talks At Field Artillery School

MAJ. GEN. H. G. BISHOP, Chief of Field Artillery, attended the graduation exercise of the Field Artillery School at Ft. Sill, Okla., on June 13. He addressed the graduating classes and presented the diplomas. The following summary of the general's speech was issued from the office of the Chief of Field Artillery.

In his address, after congratulating and thanking the classes for their exceptional interest and their successful accomplishment of the year's work, and also congratulating the Commandant, his Staff, Faculty, and the School Troops, for their successful accomplishments during the year, he made a brief resume of conditions in the Field Artillery at the present time—calling attention to the fact that the present period of business depression is having its effect in the Army as well as elsewhere; that, in going to their new posts of duty, members of the classes must expect to find conditions not wholly satisfactory; that complaints cannot have much effect, but that a true measure of an officer is his ability to overcome adverse conditions and make the best of a bad situation.

He, also, reviewed the progress of the Field Artillery during the past year in perfecting its technique and improving its materiel. Two points which General Bishop particularly stressed were the following:

First—in his instructions to the Field Artillery Board in the matter of Field Artillery equipment, he brought out the following principle:

The unsurpassed record of the Field Artillery since its re-birth in 1907, and particularly during the World War, including also the many years when it existed only as individual light batteries, was to his mind, almost wholly a reflection of the insistence of this arm on the preservation of great comparative mobility and avoidance of mechanically controlled fire.

That the Field Artillery has consistently and unconditionally rejected heavy and cumbersome equipment—whatever necessity was alleged for the same. It has clung tenaciously to the

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Advanced Flying School To Graduate 98 on June 26

A CLASS of 98 students is scheduled to graduate from the Advanced Flying School, Kelly Field, San Antonio, Tex., on June 26, next. Included among the graduates are Maj. Harold A. Strauss and Staff Sgt. Opal E. Henderson, Army Air Corps; 1st Lts. Charles P. Cabell and Robert C. Oliver, FA, USA; Capt. Thomas M. Letona and Ricardo Rodas, Guatemalan Army.

Major Strauss, who has been in the lighter-than-air branch during his service in the Air Corps, and who graduates as a Bombardment pilot, will receive the added rating of Airplane Pilot, in addition to the rates he already holds as Airship Pilot, Balloon Observer and Aerial Observer. Lieutenants Cabell and Oliver will be rated as Airplane Pilots and transferred to the Army Air Corps in the near future. Sergeant Henderson and the 91 Flying Cadets will be rated Airplane Pilots and commissioned in the Air Corps Reserve.

Of these 97 students, 40 will be graduated as Pursuit Pilots, 23 as Observation, 18 as Bombardment and 17 as Attack Pilots.

The following is a list of the

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West Point Cadets Enjoy Training Tour

By LEROY WHITMAN
Editor, Army and Navy Journal.

Ft. Monroe, Va.—The school year having been completed here June 11, this historic old post, now grown into the fountain head of modern Coast Artillery training, has turned to its Summer task of giving knowledge and practice to others. Under the direction of Brig. Gen. Stanley D. Embick, the able and forceful commanding general of the Coast Artillery School and District, all has been placed in readiness for the season's training schedule.

Last Sunday the first or senior class of 262 cadets of the United States Military Academy arrived, under command of Maj. Sanderford Jarman, CAC, for three weeks of practical instruction in Coast Artillery, aviation and field artillery.

The class has been divided into three sections. One of these is now at Ft. Monroe receiving practical training in coast and antiaircraft artillery. Another section is at Langley Field receiving instruction from the Air Corps, while the third is at Ft. Eustis learning of railroad, heavy and field artillery. Each week for the three weeks of training the sections will move to another of the three posts so that the entire class will receive all of the training during the period. On July 2 the class will be assembled at Langley Field for an Air Corps demonstration and then move to Ft. Eustis for a demonstration of the Mechanized force. July 3 they will go to Ft. George G. Meade, Md., for further instruction. The Fourth will be a holiday and the following day they will return to West Point.

Maj. Earl H. Metzger, CAC (3rd CA Dist.) executive officer for General Embick, outlined to the writer, during the course of a pleasant and informative tour of the reservation on Wednesday, the vigorous schedule of Summer training. The cadets are the first on the schedule. On July 1 approximately 500 young men will assemble here for the Citizens' Military Training Camp. July 15 will see about 250 students of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, from universities as far north as New Hampshire, coming into Monroe for 15 days' training. The 246th Coast Artillery, Virginia National Guard, comprising about 700 guardsmen, will receive their annual training here during the second and third weeks of August.

Typical West Pointers, a brawny keen-eyed lot, the class now here seems to be enjoying thoroughly their periods of hard work and recreation at this picturesque post. With all types of Coast Artillery weapons here to work with, they seem impressed with their program. General Embick had lunch with them at their mess on Wednesday, where I was also fortunate to be present as a guest. The food was ample and tasty, as it must need be for this hard working group of men.

General Embick gave the cadets a brief talk at the mess, welcoming them to the post and stressing the great importance Ft. Monroe has played in history without so much as firing a hostile shot. He pointed out its vital significance in the Civil War where it formed a strong outpost virtually in the heart of the Confederacy and by its mere presence and a small force of men maintained that key position. As a base for the Union forces under General McClellan it was of great importance to the Peninsula campaign.

Wilson Park, newly dedicated, is the scene for the antiaircraft firings for this training season. The park, named in memory of the late Maj. W. P. Wilson, former Coast Artilleryman and

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Press Holds War Department Mobilization Plan A Defensive Measure

THE majority of editors commenting on the War Department's plan to mobilize four million men in case of a national emergency, as outlined before the War Policies Commission by General Douglas MacArthur, agree to the soundness of such a preparatory measure. Some feel that the announcement of the plan furnishes pacifists with new material.

"THERE is nothing that should either surprise or disturb any one in the announcement that the War Department has evolved a plan for creating an army in case of war," states the Ithaca, N. Y., *Journal News* (Non-Partisan). "Yet we are sure to hear much of the plan to draft and mobilize 4,000,000 men outlined by General MacArthur."

"Critics in Europe are sure to seize upon General MacArthur's plan to mobilize 4,000,000 men and use it to neutralize President Hoover's plea for European disarmament. It will be futile to explain that there is a difference between plans for raising an army and the maintenance of large forces of trained men."

"Other nations know what we can do in case of war. What the world has long waited to learn is what we can and will do, through cooperation with other peoples."

"WHEN the newspapers printed * * * the War Department plans as outlined by General Douglas MacArthur, chief of the Army staff, for the quick and effective mobilization of 4,000,000 men and adequate equipment and supplies for such a force, the professional pacifists and all the timid folk were greatly disturbed, but without reason," announces the Bangor, Maine, *News* (Republican). "There is little or no prospect of the United States going to war with anybody. The plan outlined by General MacArthur is just a reasonable precaution against the United States being again caught in the costly predicament in which we found ourselves in 1917, and for which we are paying now and for many years will continue to pay. A city doesn't withhold its order for fire apparatus until a fire breaks out. No more should a country wait until war has begun before planning for an army."

"Under this program, four million men immediately would be called to field service. The Regular Army and the National Guard would be used as a nucleus around which to build a tremendous fighting force, equal at the outset to the number of men the United States had under arms at the close of the World War. Industries would have been notified beforehand what part they, individually, were expected to play in the general scheme of national defense. A plan 'to take the profits out of war' would become instantly operative."

"THE proposal to have a constitutional amendment in this country that would put war on a cash basis, on a 'pay as you go' sort of plan sounds fine," says the Hot Springs, Ark., *Sentinel Record* (Democratic). "In theory it means that in the event of any war in the future there should be no war debts left behind."

"There is a lot of unrest throughout the world, and there may be some more wars. There have always been wars at intervals. There don't have to be wars in the future, but there may be. And if there are wars, and our nation is involved, the next war will be fought to the bitter end, or to victory for our nation. This nation is too great now to be subjugated to other powers of the world. Our people would prefer extermination to subjugation."

Strength of Defense Forces

(Continued from First Page)

on a military basis." In counting personnel, the Draft Convention agreed that the common denominator should be "average daily effectives" and that this should be computed by "dividing the total number of days' duty performed in each year by the number of days in each year."

Table One gives the total effectives stationed in the home country as 117,937, including 11,822 officers. These figures include Porto Rico, Alaska, and Hawaii, and also the personnel of the Air Corps, though later included with naval aviation in a later table. It includes Reserve officers who were called into service during the year, 22,393 officers performing service which amounts to 1,075 average daily effectives.

The National Guard of the States and territories is not counted in the total figure as they are not available to the Federal Government without "measures of mobility." It is stated, however, that service in camps and armories during 1930 results in 10,774 average daily effectives for the National Guard.

The second table give 22,020 as the numbers of effectives stationed overseas in the Philippine Islands, Panama Canal zone, and other places not included under Table One. This figure includes 1,258 officers and 6,483 Philippine Scouts.

Total land armed forces are given under III, as 139,957, including 13,080 officers. Under Tables IV and V are to be listed "Formations organized on a Military Basis," which is defined by the Draft Convention as follows:

"By formations organized on a military basis shall be understood police forces of all kinds, gendarmerie, customs officials, forest guards, which, whatever their legal purpose, are, in time of peace, by reason of their staff of officers, establishment, training, armament, equipment, capable of being employed for military purposes without measures of mobilization, as well as any other organization complying with the above condition."

"By mobilization, within the meaning of the present article, shall be understood all the measures for the purpose of providing the whole or part of the various corps, services and units with the personnel and material required to pass from a peace-time footing to a war-time footing."

The United States Army has no or-

ganizations which come under this definition, it is stated under this head.

Table VI gives the average daily number of effectives in the naval forces as 109,886, including 10,420 officers, 1,030 officers and 17,500 men of the Marine Corps, all officers and men employed in naval aviation, and 1,402.2 average daily effectives from the Naval and Marine Corps Reserve.

The next table calls for "Sea Formations organized on a Military Basis," of which we have none. In a footnote, it is stated that the Coast Guard has 11,866 effectives which, as in the case of National Guard, are not counted as they are not capable of use without "measures of mobility."

The average daily number of effectives reached during the year in the Air Armed Forces are given under Tables VIII through XII. Effectives stationed in the home country are given at 25,680, including 11,511 for the Army and 25,680 for the Navy. Effectives stationed overseas total 1,519 for the Army and none for the Navy, the 333 officers and men stationed at Coco Solo and the 376 at Pearl Harbor, being counted as part of the Fleet. Marine flyers in Nicaragua and Haiti are also not included under this head, being stationed only temporarily there.

Total Air Armed Forces are given as 27,324, consisting of 13,155 for the Army and 14,169 for the Navy, including the Marine Corps. The next two tables request "air formations organized on a military basis," of which we have none under the definition used.

Naval material is listed next, there being no report required on the equipment and material of the Army. Global tonnage is put at 1,251,840 in Table I. Table II lists the tonnage of vessels by categories. We are listed as having 523,800 tons in capital ships, including the Arkansas, Wyoming, Utah, and Florida. In aircraft carriers, we have built and building 91,300 tons; in cruisers with guns over 6.1 inches, we have 206,800 tons built and building, including the Pittsburgh and Rochester, which are listed for disposal; in smaller cruisers we have 75,900 tons, including the old Olympia.

A total of 273,360 tons is listed in the destroyer group, including vessels now with the Coast Guard, and ships listed for disposal. Although it is provided by the Draft Convention that de-

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"BETWEEN the Spanish and the World Wars, the United States made practically no preparations for war, save in the Navy," notes the Dallas, Tex., *News* (Democratic). "Fortunately, the Army still retained in 1917 officers who were fully aware of the mistakes of the Spanish War, and there were some men in public life who had experienced them. Fortunately, too, there was time for definite preparation while the allies continued to hold the western front."

"Between the last and the next World War, which all hope will never occur, there is little likelihood that this country will make suitable preparations. Ours is a peaceful nation, opposed to large standing armies and to general military service, and it prefers to pursue happiness out of hearing of the bugle. There is no good reason, however, why there should not be prepared an adequate scheme of mobilizing the country in case of hostilities. That is what the War Department has in mind in its plan outlined to the War Policies Commission by General MacArthur."

"The minimum draft army on which the Department figures is one of 4,000,000 men, the number under arms at the time of the armistice. The plan is fairly definite in its outlook on probably necessary alteration of civilian factories into producers of war material. It knows what will be needed and how it can be secured. But on the essential principles of mobilizing the civilian forces, it becomes hazy. It has in mind the notion of giving the President authority to control the man and material power of the United States. General MacArthur advocates also a sort of labor administration to work a draft labor army."

"IN THE event of war the United States would have an army of 4,000,000, drafted from the ages of 19 to 45, with 7,000,000 in the reserves," says the Gainesville, Fla., *Sun* (Democratic). "Material would also be mobilized. Labor would not be conscripted, however, on the theory that only voluntary labor would be effective. All wealth is to be registered in order that taxes may be imposed where they can best be borne. Great cantonments would not be constructed but Federal, State, county and municipal structures would be used to shelter troops. In case of need, privately owned buildings would be utilized. A system of deferments would be adopted for industrial and humanitarian reasons only, but no exemptions would be provided."

"THE War Department announces that it has perfected plans for the 'immediate mobilization' of 4,000,000 men in case of war," states the Sacramento, Calif., *See* (Independent).

"No doubt the War Department can mobilize its 4,000,000 very quickly—another selective draft will attend to that. But where will it put such an army when it gets it and how will it set about training so vast a body of men?"

"In the last war it took us practically one year to get even the beginnings of an army to the front in France. It may be admitted that with our large reserve corps of officers we are in much better shape today than we were in 1916. But we are not in shape to train or equip an army of 4,000,000, or anything like that number, in time to do us any good if we should happen to be attacked."

Advanced Flying School

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graduates:

Alabama—William C. McDonald, jr., Edwin R. Jones, Edgar Ross Camp.
Arizona—Herbert C. Chambers, jr., William M. Pryce, jr.
Arkansas—Roy O. Ralston, Arthur E. Livingston.
California—Nelson B. Davis, John W. Towler, Hewitt F. Mitchell, Albert L. DuBecker, William Lewis, jr., Robert S. Angle, Homer D. Bernard, Charles E. Coverley, Leslie Raybold, Frank Norwood, John E. Nuhn, John Preston, John O. Zahn, Otis A. Miller, Robert B. Richard, Wilfred Rotherham, Earl F. McIntyre.
Colorado—Lee Williams, Albert J. Boot, George A. Smeltzer.
Connecticut—William F. Day, jr.
District of Columbia—Richard C. Hughes.
Florida—Charles H. Pursley, Richard Crabbs.
Georgia—Mell M. Stephenson, jr., Edgar L. Walthall, William E. Walters, Henry T. Myers.
Illinois—Louis Russell Black, Graeme S. Bond, Ronald C. McLaughlin.
Indiana—Chester O. Miller, Ralph S. Johnson, Robert V. Dunn, John F. Biggestaff.
Iowa—Lacey E. Gee.
Kansas—Donald E. Meade.
Kentucky—Evan W. Chatfield.
Louisiana—Thomas B. Mixon, Troy W. Crawford, Arthur D. Parker, jr.
Maryland—Alva V. R. Marsh, J. Francis Bledsoe, jr.
Massachusetts—William D. Harrison, George A. Hersam, jr.
Minnesota—Carl A. Gerlicher.
Mississippi—Frank P. Smith.
Montana—Frank J. Havelick, jr.
Nebraska—Joseph A. Brier, Aubrey S. Hurren.
Nevada—Frank E. Wittenberg.
Ohio—John G. Tilton, Joseph H. Hart, Alfred F. Tucker.
Oklahoma—Jack M. Malone.
Oregon—Leroy Heaton, George L. Thomson, Wistar Rosenberg.
Pennsylvania—William R. Calligan, Lawrence S. Semans.
Rhode Island—C. Wesley Schott.
South Carolina—Joe M. Sutherland, Cecil C. Foxworth, Bertow S. Shaw.
South Dakota—Carl Swyter.
Texas—William Beverley, jr., John Thomas Cox, Claude B. Northrup, jr., Thomas J. Searcy, Wayne Bone, Theron A. Milbanks, Ben F. Thompson, Charles A. Miller, Ben G. Holloway, Clarence Sartain, Tim Robertson.
Virginia—E. H. Bobbitt, jr., Herbert G. Robinson, Claude B. White, Walter McC. Wood, Edgar B. Franklin.
Washington—Robert W. Coons, William H. Elvins.
Wisconsin—Laurence F. Motl, Carl Roy Kaye.
Iowa—Staff Sgt. O. E. Henderson.

Army Mutual Aid

Army Mutual Aid Association insurance certificates issued:

Capt. H. G. Paullin, Cav., Maj. B. S. DuBois, CAC, Maj. B. F. Hoge, Cav., Maj. A. C. Sullivan, FA, and 2nd Lts. P. H. Adair, L. A. Ayers, J. A. Barclay, Jr., J. E. Barr, H. L. Bays, F. T. Berg, C. F. Blunda, F. A. Bogart, J. W. Brady, J. M. Brown, R. Q. Brown, C. F. Buck, Jr., J. H. Carlisle, J. F. Carroll, R. S. Carter, A. F. Cassevant, L. W. Cather, J. W. Cave, J. M. Chappell, R. M. Cheal, H. B. Cooper, Jr., J. B. Corbett, E. J. Cotter, R. R. Danek, A. R. DelCampo, Jr., C. F. Densford, M. S. Dickson, C. J. Diestel, G. E. Dietz, H. H. Dudley, C. B. Duff, M. Duffy, E. H. Eddy, G. A. Farris, C. E. Frederick, W. F. Gallup, J. C. Gordon, D. Gough, G. E. Green, A. A. Greene, W. A. Hampton, J. W. Hansborough, R. H. Harrison, C. J. Hauck, Jr., D. A. Herman, C. J. Herrick, E. W. Hiddleston, L. V. Hightower, A. H. Hogan, A. S. Howe, G. R. Huffman, H. A. Hughes, C. I. Humber, Jr., J. L. Inskeep, R. K. Kauffman, H. W. Hunter, W. Krueger, Jr., C. L. Landaker, J. E. Leary, I. Lehrfeld, R. T. Lester, C. A. Lichiric, C. W. McConnell, C. D. McGowen, W. J. Mahoney, H. W. Mansfield, H. S. Markham, E. J. Messinger, E. C. Mitchell, R. W. Moore, M. Moses, F. T. Pachier, P. F. Passarella, M. O. Perry, G. F. Powell, J. W. Pumpelly, E. K. Purnell, R. E. Quackenbush, W. W. Ragland, J. N. Raker, C. W. Raymond, J. W. M. Read, F. R. Redden, J. F. Ruggles, F. G. Saint, J. D. Sams, G. Singles, S. Smellow, G. S. Speidel, Jr., T. V. Stayton, R. Steinbach, F. H. Tapping, N. E. Tipton, O. Z. Tyler, Jr., C. R. Urban, C. C. Wagner, P. C. H. Walz, G. M. Wertz, Jr., C. P. Westpheling, N. B. Wilson, L. R. Wirak, R. H. Wise, M. C. Young, J. B. Zimmerman, D. R. Patterson.

29th Infantry Alert

COL. DUNCAN K. MAJOR, JR., commanding officer of the 29th Infantry, declared the regiment at the peak of training condition and while the regiment is in full swing at the annual target season all organizations were alert in anticipation of the visit of Major General Fuqua. The regimental area and barracks were inspected Thursday afternoon, June 11. Companies having special missions in connection with the Experimental Board took especial pride in exhibiting them before the general.

Did You Read

the following important service stories last week:

Army—New Manual for Tanks to be Published; General Gulick's Address to Graduates of Coast Artillery School; Organization Day, 27th Infantry; Ordnance School Graduates; Chaplain Shearer Answers the Pacifist in the Church; Ordnance Department Technical Developments; To Hold Searchlight Exercises at Ft. Humphreys; Assignments of West Point Graduates to Branches; Chief of Chaplains Protests Editorial in World Tomorrow; Graduation of Medical Field Service School?

Navy-Marine Corps—List of Navy Enlisted Men Who are Candidates for The United States Naval Academy; Evacuation of Guam Naval Base Sole Naval Cut in Economy Program; Naval Government, Personnel, and Material to Remain on Island; List of Medical Officers Eligible for Selection to Rank of Commander; Marine Corps Plans For Reduction of Enlisted Strength by 1,500 Men Discussed; Navy Buys Oil For Use on Asiatic Station; Fifteen Contracts For Shore Station Construction Entered Into?

If not, you did not read the Army and Navy Journal. You cannot get this vital information from any other source.

Field Artillery School

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principle that whatever mechanical devices might be adopted to improve the accuracy of its fire, the physical dexterity and the wits and brains of its gunners, of its chiefs of section, and of its battery commanders, are the foundation of its fire efficiency and its ultimate dependable resort.

The second point stressed by General Bishop was the fact that he has noted, and it has been mentioned to him by other officers, and only recently by a general officer of high rank and experience, who remarked that he had always noted and admired the dash and spirit of the Field Artillery—always on its toes, always up and ready, willing to attempt and usually succeeding in everything asked of it; that this always permeated the horsed organizations, but that the moment one of these spirited, lively, and aggressive officers was taken away from a horsed outfit and put with a motorized outfit, he immediately became slow, ponderous, cautious, and meticulous. General Bishop stated to the graduates that this was an unfortunate fact in too many instances; that it was something that must be guarded against continuously; that the Field Artillery must not only preserve these admirable attributes in the horsed units, but that they must be maintained in the motorized units; that the officers must watch themselves and not let the tractors get their goat, not to let their spirit lag, their ability to do things quickly and promptly evaporate with the stable odors when going from horse to tractor!

Advanced Course

Capt. John J. Atkinson, FA.
Capt. John H. Ball, FA.
Capt. Cyril Bassich, FA.
Capt. William W. Belcher, FA.
Capt. Joseph R. Bibb, FA.
Capt. Lester L. Boggs, FA.
Capt. Lemuel E. Boren, FA.
Capt. Francis H. Boucher, FA.
Capt. Harwood C. Bowman, FA.
Maj. Stanley F. Bryan, FA.
Capt. Howard E. Camp, FA.
Capt. Frank G. Chadcock, FA.
Capt. Herman H. F. Gossett, FA.
Capt. Richardson L. Greene, FA.
Capt. Charles R. Hall, FA.
Maj. Leon G. Harer, Inf.
Maj. Albert R. Ives, FA.
Capt. Alan W. Jones, Inf.
Capt. Robert G. Mangun, FA.
Maj. Chester B. McCormick, FA.
Capt. Lloyd S. Partridge, FA.
Capt. Moses W. Pettigrew, FA.
Maj. Charles Porterfield, Jr., FA.
Capt. Miron J. Rockwell, FA.
Capt. Oscar N. Schjervén, FA.
Capt. Arnold W. Shutter, FA.
Maj. Albion Smith, FA.
1st Lt. Paul R. Smith, CWS.
Capt. Galen M. Sturgis, USMC.
Capt. Josiah A. Wallace, FA.
Capt. Norris P. Walsh, FA.
Capt. Lawrence B. Wyant, Cav.
Maj. Augustine J. Zerbee, FA.
Battery Officers' Course
1st Lt. Edward A. Banning, FA.
2d Lt. Julian H. Baumann, FA.
1st Lt. John A. Bemis, USMC.
1st Lt. Wilmer G. Bennett, FA.
1st Lt. Guy C. Benson, FA.
1st Lt. Thomas E. Binford, FA.

General Alexander Honored

AT THE graduation exercises of the College of Puget Sound, on the 8th inst., the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred upon Maj. Gen. Robert Alexander, USA, ret. In conferring the degree Dr. Edward T. Todd, president of the college, said: "This degree is conferred not only on account of the distinguished services rendered his country by General Alexander in time of war but also on account of the many civic activities now being rendered by him since his retirement from the active military service."

1st Lt. John F. Bird, FA.
1st Lt. John W. Black, FA.
1st Lt. Charles C. Blakeney, FA.
1st Lt. Arthur Bliss, FA.
1st Lt. Michael Buckley, jr., FA.
1st Lt. Claude F. Burbach, FA.
2d Lt. Tyler Calhoun, jr., FA.
1st Lt. Robert M. Cannon, FA.
1st Lt. Charles Savelli, jr., FA.
1st Lt. Robert P. Clay, FA.
1st Lt. James W. Clyburn, FA.
1st Lt. William L. Coughlin, FA.
2d Lt. James T. Dawson, FA.
1st Lt. Kenneth N. Decker, FA.
1st Lt. James J. Deery, FA.
1st Lt. George J. Deutermann, FA.
1st Lt. Donald Dunford, FA.
2d Lt. William P. Ennis, jr., FA.
1st Lt. Philip H. Enslow, FA.
Capt. Harry R. Evans, FA.
2d Lt. Malcolm Faulhaber, FA.
1st Lt. Edwin C. Ferguson, USMC.
1st Lt. Halstead C. Fowler, FA.
1st Lt. William N. Gillmore, FA.
1st Lt. Hayden Y. Grubbs, FA.
1st Lt. Robert F. Hallock, FA.
2d Lt. George P. Harrison, FA.
1st Lt. Charles E. Hart, FA.
1st Lt. Sherman V. Hasbrouck, FA.
1st Lt. Martin F. Hass, Inf.
2d Lt. Benjamin P. Heiser, FA.
Capt. Stockbridge C. Hilton, FA.
Capt. Frank H. Hollingsworth, FA.
Capt. Lawrence McC. Jones, FA.
2d Lt. Olaf H. Kyster, jr., CAC.
2d Lt. Albert Lang, FA.
1st Lt. John L. Lewis, FA.
1st Lt. S. C. Liang, FA, Chinese Army.
2d Lt. Gregg M. Lindsay, FA.
1st Lt. James R. Lindsay, jr., FA.
1st Lt. Stephen C. Lombard, FA.
1st Lt. Carter B. Magruder, FA.
2d Lt. Chester E. Margrave, FA.
1st Lt. Joseph Massaro, FA.
2d Lt. John A. McFarland, FA.
1st Lt. George H. McManus, jr., FA.
2d Lt. Frederick P. Munson, FA.
Capt. Woodbury F. Pride, FA.
1st Lt. Raymond K. Quekemeyer, FA.
2d Lt. Robert C. Ross, FA.
2d Lt. Alexander R. Sewall, FA.
2d Lt. Harry P. Storke, FA.
2d Lt. John C. Strickler, FA.
1st Lt. Clint LeR. Taylor, FA.
2d Lt. John O. Taylor, FA.
2d Lt. Oliver W. van den Berg, FA.
Capt. William B. Walters, FA.
1st Lt. Thomas C. Wood, jr., FA.
2d Lt. John P. Woodbridge, FA.
1st Lt. Willard L. Wright, FA.
Advanced Course in Horsemanship
1st Lt. Edward L. Andrews, FA.
Capt. John M. Lentz, FA.
1st Lt. Thomas E. Lewis, FA.
Capt. Hamilton F. Searight, FA.
Capt. William M. Wiener, FA.
1st Lt. John M. Willems, FA.
Advanced Course in Motors
1st Lt. Leonard M. Johnson, FA.
1st Lt. John M. Whistler, FA.
Capt. Murray C. Wilson, FA.
1st Lt. James H. Workman, FA.
Enlisted Specialists' Courses
Communication Course
John Andrews, Pvt., 1cl., Bty. D, 1st FA.
Forest R. Armstrong, St. Sgt., Okla. NG.
Stanley J. Ashmus, Sgt., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2d Bn., 12th FA.
Harold R. Bauer, St. Sgt., S. C. NG.
Leslie H. Beller, Cpl., Bty. D, 2d Bn., 18th FA.
Hewitt A. Brown, St. Sgt., Hq. Bty., 1st FA.
Charles M. Cartwright, Pvt., Co. C, 38th Inf.
Clyde O. Chandler, Pvt., Bty. E, 1st FA.
Thomas F. Darnell, Pvt., 1cl. Bty. F, 1st FA.
James E. Deal, Cpl., Hq. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2d Bn., 18th FA.
Clay A. Elliott, Cpl., Bty. A, 18th FA.
Earl L. Ellis, Pvt., Co. C, 38th Inf.
Frederic V. Eveleth, Pvt. 1cl., Hq. Bty., 1st FA.
Aloysius P. Ewen, Pvt. 1cl. Hq. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 82d FA.
Paul A. Finn, Cpl., Bty. E, 10th FA.
Jerome Frame, St. Sgt., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 1st Bn., 76th FA.
Clifford A. Frink, Sgt., Bty. B, 32d FA.
Harry J. Garvey, Cpl., Hq. Bty., 1st

QMC Anniversary

Ft. Eustis, Va.—The Quartermaster Corps, military and civilian personnel celebrated the 156th Anniversary of the organization of that Corps at Buckroe Beach on Thursday, June 11, 1931. This anniversary fell on June 16, 1931, but due to the training program scheduled at this post at that time, it was necessary to advance the date in order to eliminate interference with other activities.

A sumptuous dinner was served at the Buckroe Hotel at 1 p.m. During the dinner hour, Col. Daniel Van Voorhis, Cav., commanding officer of Ft. Eustis, made a short but intensely interesting address to those present. He was followed in turn by Maj. Frederick Schoenfeld, QMC, the Quartermaster, who also made a very interesting address. These speakers were introduced by Capt. Roland T. Fenton, QMC, Utilities Officer at Ft. Eustis, who was also chairman of the committee for arrangements for the celebration.

Lt. Col. A. L. Bump, 34th Inf., and Ch. F. W. Hagan who were invited as guests of the Quartermaster personnel, were absent in connection with a maneuver of the 34th Infantry during the early part of the day, but arrived in the afternoon so as to participate in a portion of the celebration.

In the evening a buffet luncheon was served and the last of the merrymakers returned to Ft. Eustis at about 11 o'clock.

FA.
Edward A. Gehm, Sgt., Bty. C, 1st Bn., 83d FA.
Harold A. Gilbertson, Pvt., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2d Bn., 76th FA.
Clyde E. Grant, 1st Sgt., Texas NG.
Samuel H. Gunter, St. Sgt., Ala. NG.
John H. Harcrow, Pvt. 1cl., Bty. A, 1st FA.
Harry Hensley, Sgt., Hq. Bty., 1st Bn., 17th FA.
Byron J. Hoffer, Sgt., Ohio NG.
Ben L. Horne, Sgt., Ariz. NG.
Kenneth A. Hunt, Cpl., Bty. C, 1st FA.
James M. Jordan, Cpl., Bty. D, 1st FA.
John A. Joyce, Sgt., Hq. Bty., 18th FA.
Walter T. Kimel, Pvt., Bty. A, 1st Bn., 83rd FA.
Raymond S. Kuntz, Sgt., Ohio NG.
Henry R. Mason, Sgt., Bty. A, 1st FA.
Herbert E. McAskill, Sgt., Mass. NG.
Robert D. McCartney, Cpl., Hq. Bty., 2d FA Brig.
Earl L. McGinnis, Cpl., Hq. Bty., 18th FA.
Raymond McSwane, Pvt. 1cl., Hq. Bty., 1st FA.
Donald D. Newcomb, St. Sgt., Texas NG.
Leonard W. Ogin, Sgt., Penn. NG.
Cornelius O'Shea, Sgt., N. Y. NG.
Leonard F. Packer, Pvt., Bty. D, 1st FA.
Edward Payeski, Sgt., Hk. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 1st Bn., 7th FA.
Clifton J. Pierce, Sgt., Hq. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2nd Bn., 3rd FA.
Holman J. Peist, Mr. Sgt., Md. NG.
Glenn W. Prandy, Pvt. 1cl., Bty. D, 18th FA.
Roy Rodgers, Sgt., Hq. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 3rd Bn., 17th FA.
Walter Roy, Cpl., Bty. E, 17th FA.
Ray K. Scheerer, Pvt., Bty. C, 1st FA.
Jack Schrimsher, Cpl., Bty. C, 82d FA.
Emile J. Seeling, Sgt., La. NG.
Silas R. Seger, St. Sgt., Okla. NG.
George H. Smith, Cpl., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 1st Bn., 16th FA.
Harry Smith, Cpl., Bty. F, 17th FA.
John S. Tulipane, Cpl., N. Y. NG.
Lonza H. Turner, Cpl., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2d Bn., 15th FA.
Herman C. Waters, Pvt., Bty. B, 1st FA.
Frank A. Watt, Cpl., Hq. Bty. and C. T., 1st Bn., 12th FA.
Francis E. White, Cpl., R. I. NG.
Benjamin H. Yerks, Pvt. 1cl., Bty. E, 1st FA.
Horace W. Zigler, Cpl. Hq. Hq. Bty. and C. T., 2d Bn., 15th FA.
Horsehoers' Course
Warner D. Glenn, Pvt. 1cl., Bty. D, 1st FA.
Fritz H. Huble, Pvt. 1cl., Co. D, 38th Inf.
Ralph M. Latham, Pvt., Bty. F, 1st FA.
Battery Mechanics' Course
Charles M. Knoll, Pvt., Bty. B, 1st Bn., 3rd FA.
Jack New, Pvt., Bty. C, 18th FA.
Saddlers' Course
George J. O'Brien, Pvt., Co. D, 38th Inf.

The Journal Salutes

THIS week the Army and Navy Journal salutes:

Capt. F. V. Fitzgerald, QMC, USA, who was graduated from Georgetown University this month with the degree of Bachelor of Science, magna cum laude.

Rear Adm. George C. Day, USN, who has assumed the duties of President, Board of Inspection and Survey, Navy Department.

Brig. Gen. William G. Williams, Utah NG, to whom Federal recognition has been extended.

Addresses CMTC Students

THE Chief of Engineers, Maj. Gen. Lytle Brown, addressed 700 CMTC students at Ft. Barrancas, Fla., Saturday, June 13, on the occasion of their taking the oath of allegiance. General Brown emphasized the fact that preparation for the possibility of war was necessary.

General Brown told the students that the last such gathering he had addressed was in 1917, just after war had been declared, and he said: "There was assembled the cream of young manhood of the South * * * When I thought of how soon they were to go up against the veteran soldiers of Europe—men hardened by four years of war—I was sick at heart. They were ignorant of all things military, but I could see that they were of high courage and fine spirit. I wished they could have had a little more experience when they should go against those lines of barbed wire and machine guns in northern France."

General Brown then outlined the reason for CMTC training and urged his listeners to study and learn what it is that we must always protect, and concluded his speech with the following: "I believe and I hope that our country will live forever and a day, but if, perchance she ever is to die, let it not be from internal corrosion and decay, but far, far better on some battlefield of imperishable glory!"

Nevada Guard Bivouac

Reno, Nev.—The annual bivouac of the Nevada NG was held June 13 and 14 at Camp Barrows, near Tahoe Meadows, Nev. Troops participating comprised the 40th Military Police Co. and Co. D 115th Combat Engineers.

Governor Fred Balzar and Adj. Gen. J. H. White reviewed the troops on Sunday morning, June 14, the Governor being tendered a salute of 17 guns.

Officers from the 40th Division headquarters, California, who attended the bivouac as observers included Lt. Col. E. V. Orr, Capt. N. W. Armstrong, Capt. Hugh Fullerton and Lt. Joe Travers.

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THE UNITED STATES ARMY

4th Coast Artillery Band

By MANUEL COMULADA,
W. O., U. S. A., Band Leader.

THE present organization, known as the 4th CA Band, stationed at Ft. Amador, Canal Zone, is the old 5th CAC Band sent from Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., in April 8, 1916, arriving to this post, then known as Ft. Grant, on the 28th of the same month and year.

This band was originally organized under War Department Orders No. 16, May 4, 1861, as a part of the Regular Army provided in the President's proclamation of May 3, 1861, providing for one Regiment of Artillery. The regiment then organized became the old 5th Artillery and the regimental band thereof was the predecessor of the present organization, the 4th CA, then known as the 5th Artillery Band.

By Act of Congress published in General Orders No. 56, Aug. 1, 1866, this band became a post band at Ft. Monroe, Va., where it remained until 1898, when it was moved to Ft. Hamilton, N. Y. A year later, in 1899, the 5th CA Band changed stations with the 3rd CA Band, which was then at Presidio, Calif., where the 5th remained for three years.

In 1901 the designation Coast Artillery was changed to Coast Artillery Corps, the band assuming the name of 5th CAC. In 1902 the 5th CAC Band returned to Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., from where it performed additional musical duties at Ft. Hancock, U. J.; Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y., and Governors Island, N. Y.

In 1911 the band took part in the maneuvers at Galveston, Tex., participating in the practice march from Galveston to Houston, and back to Galveston, a few days after.

The band returned to Ft. Hamilton from Texas in June of the same year. In 1916 the 5th CAC Band was sent to Ft. Amador, Canal Zone, retaining its old name until 1924, when it was designated as the 4th CA Band.

It is significant to note that this band is one of the oldest in existence, a veteran organization of seventy years, and though its personnel have changed several times in all these years, and its name or designation have also changed, yet, there remains with it some of its old spirit, some of its old furniture, one or two instruments long since in disuse, and some old music long forgotten by the last generation, but which has a nature and quality sufficient enough as reminders to maintain its old organization pride and musical efficiency so well known to all who knew this band twenty-five or thirty years ago.

Decide Will Case

THE Supreme Court of the District of Columbia denied finally on June 3 all motions of the attorneys of the executrix, Mrs. Mary F. Brooke, wife of Col. Mark Brooke, USA, to set aside the verdict of the jury declaring her mother's will null and void. The will, disposing of an estate of about \$65,000, left all to Mrs. Brooke, cutting off her brother, Col. Joseph F. Barnes, FA, who, bringing suit on the ground that the will was the product of undue influence, was sustained by court and jury. Strenuous objection to the verdict was made by attorneys for the will, but the court, after hearing several arguments, sustained Colonel Barnes' counsel, Gen. Samuel T. Ansell, in the view that the case was one preeminently for a jury to decide and that no justification could be found for setting it aside. The argument of Colonel Barnes' counsel clearly suggested that other proceedings might be expected to follow requiring an accounting as to the mother's income for a period of many years before her death.

ARMY-NAVY GOODS CATALOG, 364 pages, illustrated, 50 cents. Shows antique and modern firearms, swords, medals, etc. Est. 1865. Francis Bannerman Sons, 501 B'way., New York City.

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The Signal Schools

Ft. Monmouth, N. J.—The tenth annual commencement exercises of The Signal School in its present location were held here June 15 in the grove which borders the Shrewsbury River.

Forty-two officers and two hundred enlisted men of all branches of the Army and the Marine Corps were in the graduating classes. The exercises were opened with music by the Signal Corps Band, under the direction of WO W. W. Sidwell. Prayer was offered by Ch. J. G. Stewart.

Following this, Col. A. S. Cowan, Commandant, The Signal School, briefly reviewed the achievements of the past year, congratulated the students on the degree of proficiency which they had attained and introduced Maj. Gen. George S. Gibbs, Chief Signal Officer of the Army, who made the graduating address and presented the diplomas and certificates to the officers and enlisted men of the classes.

In his address General Gibbs spoke at length upon the value of the course of instruction given by The Signal School, not only to those men who make the Army their career, but also to those who contemplate returning to civil life and commercializing the training they have received at The Signal School.

General Gibbs discussed the building program now in progress at Ft. Monmouth and expressed the hope that in the near future arrangements will have been completed for the construction of a large administration and school building to replace the temporary hangars now in use by the school.

It is contemplated that this building will follow the colonial style of architecture and will upon its completion be the most imposing structure in Monmouth County.

At the conclusion of General Gibbs' address, the diplomas and certificates were presented to the graduates. Following this the benediction was pronounced by Chaplain Stewart.

Graduates of The Signal School include:

Capt. Robert Robinson, SC.
Capt. J. F. Moriarity, USMC.
1st Lt. Milo B. Barragan, FA.
1st Lt. James L. Wheelchel, SC.
1st Lt. R. E. Shum, Inf.
1st Lt. John L. McElroy, Inf.
1st Lt. Raymond E. Shum, Inf.
1st Lt. Mark C. Neff, Inf.
1st Lt. Sylvan G. Kindall, Inf.
1st Lt. Harry L. Coates, Inf.
1st Lt. Allan F. Sullivan, Inf.
1st Lt. Dorrance S. Roysdon, Inf.
1st Lt. Clyde G. Banks, Inf.
1st Lt. William D. Schas, Inf.
1st Lt. C. Forrest Wilson, CA.
1st Lt. Irving Alexander, Inf.
1st Lt. George E. Bruner, Inf.
1st Lt. William McEnery, SC.
1st Lt. David S. McLean, Inf.
1st Lt. Alexander H. Perwein, Inf.
1st Lt. J. H. Marsh, Inf.
1st Lt. Dana G. McBride, Cav.
1st Lt. Louis E. Roemer, Inf.
1st Lt. Henry G. Fisher, Inf.
1st Lt. Leslie L. Hittle, FA.
1st Lt. Hayward B. Roberts, Inf.
1st Lt. Lawrence R. Dewey, Cav.
1st Lt. Oswaldo De la Rosa, Inf.
1st Lt. Andrew P. Foster, Inf.
1st Lt. Emil Lenzner, SC.
1st Lt. John A. Elmore, jr., Inf.
1st Lt. George J. O'Shea, USMC.
2nd Lt. Harold Doud, Inf.
2nd Lt. Albert J. Thackston, Inf.
2nd Lt. Theodore Kalakuka, Cav.
2nd Lt. Russell A. Wilson, SC.
2nd Lt. Ralph J. Butchers, Inf.
2nd Lt. R. G. H. Meyers, SC.
2nd Lt. Dominic Calidonna, SC.
2nd Lt. Donald P. Graul, SC.
2nd Lt. James F. Brooke, jr., SC.
2nd Lt. William D. Hamlin, SC.

History of 27th Infantry

THE History of the Twenty-Seventh Infantry, a book of 204 pages, compiled by Capt. Geo. A. Hunt, under the direction of Col. Wm. E. Hunt, commanding the Twenty-seventh Infantry, has been published at Schofield Barracks, T. H., and is being distributed by the Twenty-seventh Infantry Press. The book should prove of unusual interest to former officers of the regiment as it contains rosters of officers with the organization in 1901, 1903, 1907, 1910, 1913, 1915, 1919, 1922, 1925, 1927 and 1930. More than 60 illustrations are included.

Ft. Benning Notes

WITH eighteen projects under consideration, the Department of Experiment of the Infantry School at Fort Benning, of which Lieut. Col. H. A. Wells is director, made a verbal report of progress to the chief of infantry during his visit to the Infantry School last week.

Capt. Virgil Bell, Inf., is in charge of work on a proposed new rear sight for the Browning automatic rifle, and in addition is conducting tests with new blankets and pillows proposed for issue for field service.

Capt. Loren A. Wetherby, Inf., is conducting the work on the following projects: Weights of loads for infantry field and combat trains; a four-wheel drive truck with air-cooled motor; a universal truck body; a new traction device; various suggestions for improvement of infantry regimental field train equipment, and the proposed new escort wagon.

Capt. S. H. Negrotto, Inf., is devoting his time to rifle marksmanship data and to certain other projects not yet announced.

Capt. B. M. McFadyen, Inf., has obtained some remarkable results in the use of a bipod for the Browning automatic rifle. These tests have been conducted with teams of various sizes, and unusually striking results have been obtained by a two-man team. Both automatic and semi-automatic fire are being used in the tests, and the results indicate remarkable efficiency for this weapon when fired from the bipod, which weighs only two or three pounds and can be added, without hardship, to the normal marching load of the automatic rifleman of the infantry squad. Other matters being investigated by Capt. McFadyen include the tests of an experimental hat and an electric clipping machine.

Capt. R. S. Miller, Inf., who recently joined the department after being graduated from the Infantry School, is working on caliber .45 tracer ammunition, and certain other projects yet to be announced.

29th Infantry

One hundred and seven officers of the Reserve Corps of the Fourth Corps Area, have been invited by Brig. Gen. Campbell King, Commandant of the Infantry School, to attend a contact camp during the week-end of June 26, 27 and 28. The training of this group of officers is under the general supervision of Brig. Gen. Campbell King, commandant of the Infantry School and is parceled out to the 29th under the supervision of the Assistant Plans and Training officer, Capt. G. S. Wear. The officers who will attend represent practically every line and staff branch. The instruction schedule for the camp will include firing with both pistol and .22 caliber rifle, tactical rides and terrain exercises, equitation and calisthenics. The recreation camp of-

Army Transport Sailings

St. Mihiel, scheduled to leave Cristobal June 24, arrive San Juan June 27; leave June 27; arrive New York July 1; leave July 9, arrive San Juan July 13; leave July 14, arrive Cristobal July 17; leave July 22, arrive San Juan July 25; leave July 25; arrive New York July 29; leave Aug. 12, arrive Panama Aug. 18; leave Aug. 18, arrive Corinto Aug. 21; leave Aug. 21, arrive San Francisco Aug. 29.

Cambria, scheduled to leave New York June 23, arrive Panama June 29; leave June 30, arrive Corinto July 2; leave July 2, arrive San Francisco July 10; leave July 15, arrive Honolulu July 21; leave July 25, arrive San Francisco July 31; leave Aug. 5, arrive Corinto Aug. 13; leave Aug. 13, arrive Panama Aug. 15; leave Aug. 15, arrive New York Aug. 21; leave Aug. 28, arrive Panama Sept. 5; leave Sept. 29, arrive Corinto Oct. 1; leave Oct. 1, arrive San Francisco Oct. 9.

Chateau Thierry, scheduled to arrive Honolulu June 23; leave June 27, arrive San Francisco July 3; leave July 8, arrive Corinto July 16; leave July 16, arrive Panama July 18; leave July 18, arrive New York July 24; leave Aug. 7, arrive San Juan Aug. 11; leave Aug. 12, arrive Cristobal Aug. 15; leave Aug. 19, arrive San Juan Aug. 22; leave Aug. 22, arrive New York Aug. 26.

U. S. Grant, scheduled to leave Manila June 23, arrive Chinwantao June 28; leave June 29, arrive Nagasaki July 2; leave July 2, arrive Honolulu July 13; leave July 14, arrive San Francisco July 20.

fers opportunity for swimming, boating, fishing and beach games for diversion.

Maj. Gen. Frank McCoy, commanding the Fourth Corps Area, has sanctioned the use of the temporary barracks at Ft. Screven, Ga., for the use of the enlisted men of the 29th Infantry following this year's training camps and following the target season which the regiment is now engaged, the troops will go by battalions, about 450 men at a time, beginning probably August 22. Tybee Beach adjoins the Camp Screven reservation, where all seaside sports and recreation facilities are available. The plan approved by Brig. Gen. Campbell King on the recommendation of Colonel Major, the regimental commander, is designed to give the greatest number of men an opportunity for recreation and vacation at one time. The demands upon the regiment for demonstrations for the Infantry School during the school year makes it impossible to grant furloughs in any number and the organized regulated effort will make possible an unusual pleasure for the command.

The Army Mutual Aid Association Analyzes Policies and Reports on Companies

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War Department

Washington, D. C.

Ft. Sill Horse Show

Ft. Sill, Okla.—The 9th annual horse show at the Field Artillery School, with over 700 entries in the 39 classes, has just been completed most successfully and maintained its reputation of being the best horse show in the Southwest. In point of attendance as well as quality of competition the show was the best ever staged here.

Added interest was given this year by the appearance of the horses on which the Field Artillery Horse Show Team is pinning its Olympic hopes and, judging by the class displayed, there will be some keen fighting in the Ft. Riley tryouts.

Maj. Gen. Harry G. Bishop, chief of Field Artillery, was present on the closing day of the show and personally presented the cup offered by the American Remount Association to Capt. W. F. Pride, FA, who defeated a field of 65 in this event. Brig. Gen. William M. Cruikshank, commandant of the Field Artillery School, made the presentation of the cup offered by him to 1st Lt. R. F. Hallock, FA.

The show was under the direction and supervision of Capt. Edwin Y. Argo, FA, and 1st Lt. Arthur L. Shreve, FA, and the judges, among the best horsemen of the Army, were Maj. C. P. George, FA, Ft. Myer; Maj. I. T. Wyche, F. Ft. Riley; Capt. C. A. Wilkinson, Capt. H. R. Gay, QMC, Ft. Reno, and 1st Lt. F. L. Hamilton, QMC, Kansas City, Mo. The band of the 1st Field Artillery furnished music.

Class No. 19.—Exhibition F. A. Hunt—Won by Lt. Kitts on Clysmic; 2nd—Capt. Argo on Timbercruiser; 3rd—Lt. Callicut on Dexter.

Class No. 9.—Officers' Jumpers—Won by Capt. Marshall on Morven; 2nd—Lt. Theimer on Lightning; 3rd—Capt. Marshall on Grasshopper.

Class No. 22.—Pairs of Saddle Horses—Won by Capt. Wahl and Mrs. Miller; 2nd—Capt. and Mrs. Colbern; 3rd—Lt. and Mrs. Carpenter.

Class No. 26.—Novice Hunters—Won by Capt. Searight on Ben Omar; 2nd—Capt. Sargent on Sledge; 3rd—Capt. Marshall on Long Bow.

Class No. 20.—Ladies' Saddle Horses—Won by Mrs. Miller on Trapeze; 2nd—Mrs. Callicut on Ben Omar; 3rd—Mrs. Wyce on Rose Bank.

Class No. 35.—Open Jumping—Won by Mrs. Rumbough on Antelope; 2nd—Capt. Wiener on Tornado; 3rd—Lt. Andrews on Longfellow; 4th—Capt. Searight on Highland Chief.

Class No. 23.—Parent and Child Saddle Pairs—Won by Lt. Kitts and Leonard Kitts; 2nd—Capt. and Mary Colbern; 3rd—Capt. and Mary Wilson; 4th—Mrs. and Mary Jay.

Class No. 16.—Lightweight Polo Mounts—Won by Capt. Wahl on My Mistake; 2nd—Lt. Buckley on Faux Pas; 3rd—Maj. Baehr on Brandy; 4th—Ramola, Maj. Brewer up.

Class No. 30.—Middle and Heavyweight Hunters—Won by Mrs. Rumbough on Southern Gold; 2nd—Capt. Searight on Highland Chief; 3rd—Lt. Andrews on Longfellow; 4th—Capt. Marshall on Morven.

Class No. 10.—Enlisted Men Jumping—Won by Pvt. Boyd, FAS Det. (Col.) on Barrage; 2nd—Sgt. Arnold on Fritz; 3rd—Sgt. Arnold on Nigger; 4th—Sgt. Cobb on Skyrocket.

Class No. 7.—1st Div. Officers of Post—Won by Lt. Lewis on Peat Moss; 2nd—Capt. Weiner on Lucius II; 3rd—Lt. Searby on Guant.

Class No. 7.—2d Div. Horse Show Team Only—Won by Capt. Argo on Chandler; 2nd—Lt. Stewart on Navarre; 3rd—Lt. Kitts on Marless John.

Class No. 8.—Private Mount Jumpers—Won by Capt. Sargent on Burnt Tigers; 2nd—Capt. Marshall on Morven; 3rd—Mrs. Rumbough on Southern Gold.

Class No. 38.—In and Out Class—Won by Capt. Wiener on Tornado; 2nd—Lt. Theimer on Red Raven; 3rd—Sgt. Arnold on Nigger; 4th—Lt. Theimer on Cherokee.

Class No. 6.—Trooper's Mount—Won by Cpl. Sprinkle, Btry E, 1st FA, on Douglas; 2nd—Pvt. McVey, Btry E, 1st FA, on Janus; 3rd—Cpl. Gillmore, Btry F, 1st FA, on Sam; 4th—Pvt. McNeily, Btry E, 1st FA, on Black Bess.

Class No. 32.—Bareback Jumping for Soldiers—Won by Cpl. Lee, FAS Det. (Col.) on Havana; 2nd—Pvt. Ludwig, FAS Det. (Col.) on Elmer; 3rd—Sgt. Arnold, Btry B, 18th FA, on Fritz; 4th—Pvt. Parker, FAS Det. (Col.) on Shrapnel.

Class No. 16.—Polo Middle and Heavyweight—Won by Capt. Wahl on Rosebank; 2nd—Lt. Stewart on Simplex; 3rd—Mrs. Miller on Pluto; 4th—Lt. Searby on Rose Marie.

Class No. 24.—Children Under 10 Years Old—Won by Miss Mary Jay of Ft. Leavenworth on Lilly; 2nd—Miss Mary Wilson on Cricket; 3rd—Miss Sally Marshall on Brownie; 4th—Master Billy Sibert on Jackie.

Class No. 37.—Touch and Out—Won by Sgt. Arnold, Btry B, 18th FA, on Nigger; 2nd—Mrs. Rumbough on Southern Gold; 3rd—Capt. Marshall on Morven; 4th—Capt. Wiener on Lucius II.

Class No. 28.—Masters' Plate Lady Riders Over Hunting Course—Won by Mrs. Rumbough on Southern Gold; 2nd—Mrs. Egan on Sumpter; 3rd—Mrs. Rumbough on Antelope; 4th—Mrs. Miller on Trapeze.

General DeWitt Inspects

Ft. Warren, Wyo.—Maj. Gen. John L. DeWitt, The Quartermaster General, arrived here Wednesday morning June 10, to inspect the quartermaster department.

Complimenting Major General DeWitt, a reception was given at Post Headquarters, Wednesday afternoon from 3 to 3:45 o'clock.

In the receiving line were General DeWitt, Brig. Gen. C. R. Howland, commanding general at Ft. Warren; Col. and Mrs. William L. Little, MC; Col. and Mrs. K. T. Smith, 1st Inf.; Col. and Mrs. E. M. Norton, 20th Inf.; Col. and Mrs. C. C. Jones, QMC, and Col. and Mrs. A. F. Brewster, 76th FA.

"Ft. Warren is in excellent shape. I consider Ft. Warren one of the finest equipped posts we have. General Howland's tree planting program will serve as a monument to his period of command at Warren. In five years the tens of thousands of trees he has put in will change the appearance of the station," General DeWitt said.

bough on Antelope; 4th—Mrs. Miller on Trapeze.

Class No. 36.—Handicap Jumping—Won by Lt. Callicut on Dexter; 2nd—Capt. Wiener on Lucius II; 3rd—Capt. Hester on The Wop; 4th—Lt. Kitts on Clysmic.

Class No. 21.—Saddle Horses—Won by Capt. Marshall on Long Bow; 2nd—Mrs. Miller on Trapeze; 3rd—Capt. Searight on Ben Omar; 4th—Lt. Andrews on Imported Count Lion.

Class No. 34.—Ladies' Jumping—Won by Mrs. Rumbough on Antelope; 2nd—Mrs. Coe on Havana; 3rd—Mrs. Egan on Grey Eagle; 4th—Mrs. McGiffert on Basrage.

Class No. 29.—Lightweight Hunters—Won by Capt. Wiener on Lucius II; 2nd—Mrs. Rumbough on Antelope; 3rd—Capt. Wiener on Tornado; 4th—Lt. Lewis on Mr. Quinette.

Class No. 39.—Artillery Hunt Plate. Gentlemen Riders on Qualified Hunter—Won by Lt. Callicut on Timbercruiser; 2nd—Capt. Marshall on Morven; 3rd—Lt. Stewart on Antelope; 4th—Lt. Stewart on Antelope; 4th—Lt. Stewart on Johnny Walker.

Class No. 3.—Yearling Colts, Open Class—1st, Rhodo Royal, owned by Capt. Donphy; 2nd—Ft. Sill, owned by Capt. Donphy; 3rd—Tony, owned by Mr. Beech, Lawton; 4th—Tomboy, owned by Mr. Silcott, Lawton.

Class No. 4.—Colts foaled in 1928-29, open class—1st, Narissa, owned by Lt. Searby; 2nd—Prairie Star, owned by Mrs. McGiffert; 3rd—Topiary, owned by Mrs. Egan; 4th—Saphos Savin, owned by Lt. Burkhardt.

Class No. 5.—Artillery Horses—1st, Fritz, Btry B, 18th FA; 2nd—Prince, Btry A, 18th FA; 3rd—Fritz, Btry D, 1st FA; 4th—Fiction, Btry A, 18th FA.

Class No. 18.—Polo Pony Bending Race—Finals. 1st—Lt. Searby on Smoky; 2nd—Capt. Wahl on My Mistake; 3rd—Lt. Lewis on Lula Long.

Class No. 25.—Children's Horsemanship, 10 to 16 years old—1st, Leonard Kitts on Crikkett; 2nd—Mary Crane on Mr. Red Elk; 3rd—Evelyn Fray on Lady; 4th—Bob Gorder on Bay.

Class No. 13.—The Lorillard Cup (Olympic prospects of advanced class). Combination of three phases. 1st—Lt. Lewis on Peat Moss; 2nd—Capt. Wiener on Lucius II; 3rd—Capt. Lents on Betsy Ross; 4th—Capt. Searight on Kiluna.

Schooled Horses—McNair Cup—(Advanced Class in Horsemanship)—1st, Capt. Lents on Junna; 2nd—Lt. Willems on Bombardier; 3rd—Capt. Wiener on Quicksilver; 4th—Lt. Andrews on Maj. Jones.

Class No. 14.—American Remount Association (Battery Officers remounts)—Cross Country Phase—600 points. Winners in combined 3-phase event—1200 points. 1st—Capt. Pride on Madame G. R., 1091.4 pts.; 2nd—Lt. Black on Miss Gregg, 1084.85 pts.; 3rd—Lt. Cavelli on Kemper, 1076.55 pts.; 4th—Lt. Hallock on Cannister, 1065.61 pts.

Class 11.—The Commandant's Cup. 1st—Lt. Hallock on Cannister; 2nd—Lt. McFarland on Peso; 3rd—Capt. Pride on Madame G. R.; 4th—Lt. Lewis on McKay.

Class 17.—Polo pony stake race. 1st—Capt. Sargent on Dallas; 2nd—Lt. Lewis on Lula Long; 3rd—Lt. Theimer on Lula; 4th—Maj. Brewer on Chiquita.

Class 33.—Fanny Maloney Memorial Cup. 1st—Mrs. Egan on Grey Eagle; 2nd—Mrs. Wyche on Morven; 3rd—Mrs. Miller on Fritz; 4th—Mrs. Rumbough on Antelope.

Class 27.—Exhibition by F. A. Horse Show Team. 1st—Capt. Argo on Directrix; 2nd—Lt. Stewart on Honolulu Tomboy; 3rd—Capt. Hester on Comanche; 4th—Lt. Taylor on Miss Neil.

Class 12.—The Bowman Cup. 1st—Capt. Searight on Highland Chief; 2nd—Capt. Wiener on Tornado; 3rd—Lt. Lewis on Mr. Quinette; 4th—Lt. Andrews on Longfellow.

Class 31.—Hunt Teams on 3 Riders. 1st—Mrs. McGiffert on Antelope, Mrs. Rumbough on Southern Gold, Capt. Marshall on Morven; 2nd—Lt. Searby on Guant, Maj. Peek on Sumpter, Capt. Rumbough on Peat Moss; 3rd—Capt. Sargent on Sledge, Lt. Andrews on Longfellow, Capt. Searight on Highland Chief; 4th—Lt. Lewis on Tornado, Capt. Wiener on Lucius II, Lt. Willems on Bombardier. 8F4th; z shrd cmfw cmfw cmfw cmfwyp

Tank School Graduates

Ft. George G. Meade, Md.—Following is a roster of the 1930-31 Regular Army graduation class from the Tank School. Graduation exercises will be held at 10:30 a. m., June 29, 1931. Maj. Stephen O. Fuqua will be the principal speaker and will be introduced by Col. Harry L. Cooper, Commandant of the Tank School.

Colonel

William B. Wallace, Inf.

Lieutenant Colonel

William W. Gordon, Cav.

Majors

Jesse A. Ladd, Inf.

Daniel E. Murphy, Cav.

Robert S. Lytle, Inf.

Gilbert R. Cook, Inf.

William L. Roberts, Inf.

Floyd R. Waltz, Inf.

John H. Stutesman, Inf.

Marshall H. Quesenberry, Inf.

Oron A. Palmer, Cav.

Captains

Walter A. Bigby, Inf.

James W. Callahan, PS (Inf.).

Nicholas Szilagyi, Inf.

Claudius L. Lloyd, Inf.

Tryon M. Shephard, Inf.

William E. Alger, PS (Inf.).

George L. King, Inf.

James E. Jeffres, Inf.

Clyde H. Plank, Inf.

Thomas F. McCarthy, Inf.

Pearne C. Wilders, Inf.

William T. Fletcher, Cav.

Arthur C. Blain, Inf.

Edwin D. McCoy, Inf.

Robert G. Howie, Inf.

First Lieutenants

Arnold R. C. Sander, Inf.

Leonard Murphy, Inf.

Bradford W. Kunz, Inf.

Stephen B. Elkins, Inf.

Jean Edens, Inf.

James L. Carman, Inf.

Columbus B. Lenow, Inf. (Tanks).

Rudolph W. Broedlow, Inf.

Alert E. Rothermich, Inf.

William J. French, Inf.

Augustus G. Sanders, Inf.

Thomas H. Young, Inf.

Thomas E. Winstead, Inf.

Howard E. Pullien, Inf.

Frank D. Huarte, PS (Inf.).

William E. Donegan, Inf.

Frank D. Lindley, Inf.

John C. Hamilton, Cav.

Mathen A. Smith, Inf.

Russell T. Nelson, Inf.

Christian Hildebrand, Inf.

Archie W. Cooley, Inf.

Lewis S. Sorley, Jr., Inf.

Dwight A. Rosebaum, Inf. (Tanks).

Leon E. Lichtenwalter, Inf.

Reeve D. Keller, Inf.

Second Lieutenants

Philip J. Henderson, Inf.

Robert M. Allen, Inf.

Gilbert A. Howard, Inf. (Tanks).

Open Training Camp

Ft. Bliss, Tex.—The opening exercises of the Citizens' Military Training Camp here were held Monday, June 8, starting with the invocation by the camp chaplain and the administration of the Oath of Allegiance. This was followed by the address of Maj. Gen. Ewing E. Booth, camp commander. Mayor R. F. Sherman, of El Paso, Tex., also addressed the trainees. This was followed by the presentation of colors and retreat.

Second Division Day

Ft. Warren, Wyo.—The Organization Day of the famous Second Division was observed at Ft. Warren on Saturday, June 6, by troops of the 4th Brigade, commanded by Brigadier General Howland. The Headquarters Company, 4th Brigade, the 1st Infantry and the 20th Infantry each held an assembly at which the history and achievements of the division and the regiments composing the division were recounted and the new men were told what is expected of them in order to carry on in the ranks of this famous division. Special dinners were served and the afternoon was devoted to sports which were arranged by the post athletic officer, including a baseball game between the 1st and 20th Infantry regiments.

The Second Division was organized in Texas in 1917, and the big star which is worn on the left shoulder of the uniform of soldiers belonging to that division signifies that it came from the Lone Star State. The Headquarters of the Second Division is at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex. The 3rd Brigade, composed of the 9th and 23rd Infantry regiments, is also at Ft. Sam Houston, the 4th Brigade is stationed at Ft. Warren, the Second Engineers at Ft. Logan, Colo., and some smaller detachments at other posts.

The Second Division went to France early in the World War and from the outset covered itself with glory. It was thrown into the conflict to stop the great German drive in June, 1918, and immediately afterwards, with its sister organization, the First Division, formed the spear-head of the Allied offensive which started on July 18, 1918, which was the turning point of the World War. From that time on the division was fortified with every major operation of the American forces up to the Armistice, covering itself with glory in every operation in which it was identified.

The soldiers who are now members of this famous organization cherish its traditions and are putting forth their efforts to maintain the high standards of efficiency which have always been typical of this unit.

Deny Observers Flying Pay

THE Comptroller General of the United States rendered a decision during the past week, which will affect the active duty pay of all reserve officers who take part in aviation flights and who are not qualified pilots.

Although additional flying pay is allowed to members of the Regular Army and Navy, who take part in aeroplane flights, and who are not qualified as flyers, the Comptroller ruled that under the terms of the current appropriation act, reserve officers qualified as airplane observers may not receive flying pay while on active duty.

In the recent act, the following provision was inserted: "No money shall be available for any expense incident to giving flight training to any officer of the Officers' Reserve Corps unless he shall be found physically and professionally qualified to perform aviation service as an aviation pilot."

This provision, the Comptroller holds, precludes the payment of flying pay to reserve officers qualified as airplane observers or other persons taking part in aeroplane flights who are not qualified as pilots.

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.22 W.R.F.
.32 Colt Police Positive
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Length Over All: 10 1/4 inches
Stocks: Checked Walnut
Trigger: Checked
Back Strap: Checked
Weight: .32 Cal., 26 ounces
.22 Cal., 23 ounces

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THE U. S. NAVY



THE U. S. MARINE CORPS

New Navigation Manual

A NEW manual for use in both aerial and surface navigation which contains tables for a "short-method" of obtaining lines of position is announced by the Hydrographic Office, Navy Department, and is being issued to vessels of the United States Fleet for thorough trial.

The new tables and their method of use were devised by Comdr. Maurice R. Pierce, USN, when he was navigator of the dirigible USS Los Angeles in 1925 for the purpose of furnishing a simple method of inspection and solution of lines of position. Comdr. Pierce submitted his work to the Hydrographic Office where Table I was computed, as well as other computations checked, prior to its publication.

While the publication enables the navigator of dirigibles and planes to obtain a line of position with simplicity and speed, it is of equal importance and value for the surface navigator.

The tables consist essentially of a rearrangement, adaptation and expansion of Towson's Great Circle Sailing Tables to be applied to the celestial as well as the terrestrial sphere. They are entered with the arguments, declination and local hour angle, from which is readily obtained altitude and azimuth.

When stars are utilized, only the hour angle is necessary as an entry, note being made of the sign of the star's declination merely for purposes of combination with the latitude. In aerial navigation, no interpolation is employed, while for surface navigation, it is reduced to a minimum. Like all spherical tables, other navigation data may be obtained, but the line of position has been regarded as of paramount importance.

The tables are issued by the Navy as "Hydrographic Office Publication No. 209—Position Tables for Aerial and Surface Navigation."

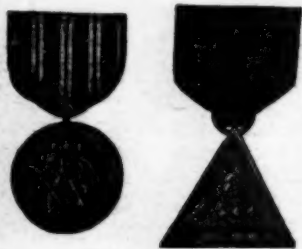
Killed by Bandits

THE Navy Department has been advised by Lieut. Col. Franklin B. Garrett, USMC, Commander Second Brigade of Marines in Nicaragua, that in a contact with bandits on June 15, near the Embocadero Department of Jinotega, western central Nicaragua, 1st Lt. Lester Edwin Power, USMC (Captain, Nicaraguan National Guard), and Sgt. William Edwin McGhee, USMC (Second Lieutenant, Nicaraguan National Guard), were killed.

Lieutenant Power was born Jan. 4, 1892, in Calistoga, Calif., served as enlisted man in the Marine Corps from 1914 to 1918, was appointed as Second Lieutenant in the Marine Corps April 5, 1921, and has been attached to the Nicaraguan National Guard detachment since August 3, 1930.

Sergeant McGhee was born December 10, 1901, at Chattanooga, Tenn., and enlisted in the Marine Corps August 8, 1927.

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Secretary Adams Speaks

SPEAKING over a coast-to-coast radio network on June 13, Secretary of the Navy Charles Francis Adams told his vast audience that total naval construction since the London conference "has not equaled the depreciation of our ships."

Touching on personnel, Secretary Adams said:

"The personnel of the Navy are selected from all parts of the country, from the farm and city, from the best of the country's youth. All enter the Naval service on an equal footing, either as enlisted men in the training stations, or as midshipmen at Annapolis."

"In the advancement of all Naval personnel," he continued, "ability and character, loyalty and service, are the only factors considered. Money, preference, and influence have no part in the Navy's ladder of success."

The subject of Mr. Adams' speech was "the Navy," and he told of "some of the problems which have confronted our Navy during the past two years," and also "reminded" his audience of the major purposes of the Navy. Extracts from his address follow:

"To complete the limitation of navies begun here in Washington during the Disarmament Conference of 1922, the principal maritime powers again met in 1929 in London. To prevent the dangers and burdens of competitive naval building this country has taken an active and leading part in both these conferences. Naval advisors assisted our delegation in furthering the objects of the conferences while safeguarding the just interests of the United States."

"The Navy has operated during the past two years at an increasingly high level of efficiency, yet it is daily striving to effect new and better methods and to adopt permanent economies. The forces afloat have reduced very materially their operating costs both by reorganization and by improvements in operations. Many obsolete vessels have been stricken from the active list and sold, and many more have been placed out of commission, to be held in reserve in the event of a national emergency. In the interests of economy several naval stations have been placed in an inoperative status, and studies are being made in an effort to eliminate any stations which are not vital in the maintenance of the Navy or the uses of our country. During the last fiscal year a saving of over fifteen million dollars was effected in comparison with the expenditures of the previous year. A further saving is hoped for during the fiscal year ending June 30."

"With the ratification of the London Naval Treaty came the task of outlining a construction program which would gradually build up the various deficient classes of ships to the prescribed limits of the London Naval Treaty. During the actual treaty negotiations work was stopped on further cruiser construction, which has delayed the normal construction program as outlined in our original fifteen-cruiser program. During the past two years eight of the new 10,000-ton cruisers have joined the Fleet, and seven are now under construction; two fleet submarines have been completed and two are under construction; one aircraft carrier is now under construction and one dirigible will be completed this summer; the five-year aircraft building program will be completed this month."

"Plans are now being completed for eleven new destroyers for which money was provided by the last Congress. Building of the various classes of ships has been planned so that each class will be gradually added to, thereby eliminating wholesale replacements when these ships become old and obsolete. To increase their effectiveness, as well as to increase their period of useful life, alterations have been completed or started on all but six of our battleships. The modernization of these ships is carried on in accordance with the provisions of the Washington Treaty. However, our total construction has not equaled the depreciation of our ships during this period."

"Serious political disturbances during the past two years have occurred in various parts of the world. In some countries conditions were such that our naval vessels have been called on to afford protection to our citizens and interests in the disturbed areas. Missions of this type are necessary, but each visit is a difficult task, requiring

CEC Officers Get Degrees

AT the Commencement Exercises held at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., June 13, Lt. (jg) John E. Faigle (CEC), USN, and Lt. (jg) Archibald Daniel Hunter (CEC), USN, were granted the degree of Master of Civil Engineering, upon the completion of a year in the Graduate School at that institution. They received their Civil Engineering degrees at Rensselaer last June after spending a year in the undergraduate course.

The degree of Civil Engineer was granted Lt. (jg) Joseph Franklin Jelly, Hunt Vreeland Martin and Thomas Leo Davey, CEC, USN, for the completion of a year in the undergraduate school. They will continue their work in the Graduate School of the Institute for the Master's degree.

New Time Signals

AFTER October 1, 1931, the number of time broadcasts sent out from the United States Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., will be doubled and six time signals will be sent daily instead of the three now broadcast, it is announced.

This change in time signals sent from the Naval Observatory was made as the result of numerous requests to the Navy for more frequent broadcasts.

the protection of American interests while at the same time striving to maintain cordial international relations. It is to the everlasting credit of the Navy and of the Marines that hundreds of similar missions have been successfully and skillfully accomplished in past years.

"To aid in this work, to serve on ships and on shore, as well as to conduct expeditions to foreign lands where our interests require, the Marine Corps is maintained as part of our Navy. That Corps has earned a high reputation for gallantry and efficiency in action and for skill in every relation. It is now conducting missions in China, Nicaragua, and Haiti. Although actual fighting fortunately has been limited of late, we should not forget that this fine body of men is constantly making sacrifices in the necessary service of their country."

"The fundamental naval policy of the United States requires that the Navy of the United States should be maintained in sufficient strength to support its policies and its commerce, and to guard its continental and overseas possessions. Our naval policy is based on and is designed to support national policies and national interests, as well as to protect our homes. This policy aims to provide the number, size, type, and distribution of naval vessels and stations, the quality and number of personnel, and the character of peace and war operations necessary for national safety and protection. Any Navy beyond that necessity would be unfriendly to the world and wasteful to our country."

"The training of the Navy, therefore, must have as its main objects utmost efficiency for war; competence for operations in any part of either ocean; sufficient strength for exercising much control of the sea as is necessary for the protection of American interests, and especially our overseas and coastwise commerce. Other objects are: The development of the art and material of naval warfare; cooperation with all departments of our government, and the cultivation of friendly relations with the rest of the world."

"Thus we see that the Navy is a vast organization with duties and benefits covering a very wide field of action great and small. It is an essential part of our economic life and governmental structure."

"It was established to insure the safety of our ocean commerce and of our homeland, and through many crises it has not failed. Fortunately there has always existed public confidence in the Service that carries with it mutual pride."

"So, working together, there is good reason to hope that the country and the Navy will both prosper and jointly promote the cause of justice and peace in the world."

Navy Transport Sailings

Chaumont—Leave San Francisco June 24, arrive Honolulu July 1; leave July 2, arrive Guam July 13; leave July 14, arrive Manila July 19; leave Aug. 18, arrive Guam Aug. 23; leave Aug. 24, arrive Honolulu Sept. 2; leave Sept. 3, arrive San Francisco Sept. 10.

Henderson—Leave Manila June 25, arrive Guam July 1; leave July 2, arrive Honolulu July 15; leave July 16, arrive San Francisco July 24; leave Aug. 8 for East Coast of the United States.

Kittery—Leave July 2 for West Indies on following itinerary: Arrive Guantanamo July 7; leave July 8, arrive Port au Prince July 9; leave July 10, arrive Cape Haitien July 11; leave July 13, arrive San Juan July 15; leave July 15, arrive St. Thomas July 16; leave July 17, arrive Hampton Roads July 22.

Marine Corps Rifle Matches

Quantico, Va.—Marines from all over the world gathered at Quantico last week to hold forth in an individual rifle and pistol match. Men making high scores are selected from this match to represent the Marine Corps in the matches at Wakefield, Mass., and Camp Perry to compete against various service and civilian teams. The three high men are presented with the "Lauchheimer Trophy," the highest honor attainable for Marine Corps marksmen. High score is presented with the Gold Lauchheimer Trophy, second high the silver, and third the bronze. Gun. Sgt. Morris Fisher won the gold, Lt. Raymond T. Presnell the silver, and Pvt. Edward V. Seeser the bronze. These men had the highest rifle and pistol scores in the Marine Corps match.

On completion of the Marine Corps match teams are made up of men from the various posts to compete for the Elliott trophy.

The Elliott trophy was donated to the Marine Corps by Maj. Gen. Commandant George F. Elliott, former head of the Marine Corps, to be competed for annually each year by the various Marine Corps posts.

A rifle team from Philadelphia won the trophy with a four-man team, making a total score of 1074 out of a possible 1200. The team consisted of the following men: 1st Lt. Harry E. Leland, team captain, score 267; Sgt. Joseph A. Burch, 260; Pvt. 1st Richard B. McMahon, 276; Pvt. Edward J. Moss, 271; Corpl. Ross B. Morrell was team alternate, but was not required to fire.

A team from Haiti, with a total score of 1069, ran a close second, while Parris Island, S. C., came in third.

The highest scoring team from a post with a complement of 300 or less men is presented with the Wirgman trophy. The Wirgman trophy was donated to the corps by Lt. Col. Harold F. Wirgman, who has done much for the improvement of Marine Corps target practice.

The rifle team from Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, won this trophy with a total score of 1952, with a four-man team and the team captain. This team consisted of the following men: Gun. Sgt. Morris Fisher team captain; coached the men while firing; Corpl. John C. Blodgett score 280; Pvt. John F. Edwards 267; Corpl. Alvie L. Thomas, 248, and Pvt. Milton B. Rogers, 257. The possible score for each man was 300.

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FT. WARREN BOXERS WIN

The Ft. Warren boxing squad took the measure of the visiting squad from Ft. Robinson, Nebr., in four out of six bouts in Warren Arena Thursday night, June 4.

The curtain raiser of the inter-fort bouts was the first to be fought in Warren Arena this season with outside soldier mitt artists. Gross, light-weight pride of the 76th Field Artillery, fought Godfrey, Ft. Robinson, four rounds to a decision. Gross was the aggressor during the entire bout and Godfrey was unable to cope with his hard straight rights to the face.

The next bout was short and sweet. Kirk, 1st Infantry, and Masterson, Ft. Robinson, both went into the ring with the same idea, a knockout. Both men are fast but Kirk's fast right beat Masterson to the draw and won the fight for him by a knockout in 30 seconds of the first round of a scheduled four-round bout.

The succeeding bout was one of the best for the evening, Michelman, game little Ft. Warren featherweight, won the nod from the judges over Bostic, hard hitting Ft. Robinson boxer. Michelman, after being floored three times in the first round, staged an unexpected comeback and took the remaining three rounds easily.

Johnnie Ghutzman, stellar light-weight of the post, played the game with Hickland, Ft. Robinson, for two rounds, and unless he had decided to come out of it in the third the decision would have probably been reversed, but with a terrific right to Hickland's cheek, Hickland took the long count of ten.

Daniels, Ft. Robinson, the hardest hitting welterweight seen in the arena here this season, gained the decision by a two-to-one verdict over Hill, Ft. Warren, in a fast bout. Daniels seemed to put dynamite into his punches, but at the end of four hard rounds Hill was still in top condition.

In the main bout, Henson, welter-weight champion of Nebraska, proved too much for the game Santos, Ft. Warren, winning by a knockout in the second round. Santos was down twice in the first and from an uppercut in the second took the count. These lads fought in the middle weight class.

The first bout of the card between local boxers matched Opdyke, of the 76th FA, and Boudier, of the 20th Inf. These heavy bantams staged one of the best bouts of the evening. The fight ended in a draw after three rounds.

Turucz, 76th FA, stopped the veteran fighter, Durnick, 20th Inf., Post heavyweight champion, in the third round. With only a minute to go, Turucz landed the knockout punch. This was anybody's bout and it couldn't be improved on for action.

ARMY LOSES ATHLETES

When 96 cadets, winners of athletic honors, received their diplomas as graduates of the U. S. Military Academy and commissions as second lieutenants in the Regular Army Thursday, June 11, the 17 Army athletic squads lost a number of excellent athletes.

Included in the graduates are two cadets who have particularly distinguished themselves on Army teams. They are John T. Malloy of North Adams, Mass., who has won letters in four major sports and Carl E. Green of Dayton, Tex., who has an outstanding track record. Malloy has won three letters in basketball, two in football, one in baseball, and two in track. Green, in the 1929 Penn Relays, won first place in both the broad jump and the hop, step and jump; in 1931 he was a member of the Army team which won the 880 relay championship and placed second in the 440 relay. Green also took second place in the hop, step and jump.

The Army football team lost Carlmark and Messinger, regular ends, together with Malloy and Fletcher, reserve ends. In the line Miller, center, and "Polly" Humber, Captain and left guard, graduated. Bowman, regular quarterback, is another loss who will be difficult to replace. Other losses in the line include Parham, Gordon and Carlson.

In the lacrosse squad, which only lost one game this season, Warren, Lehrfeld and Timberlake, playing first, second and third attack, will graduate while losses on the defense side of the line are McBride, Zimmerman and Henry. Waters, who has won his letter in hockey and soccer as well as lacrosse, playing goalie on all three teams, is another serious loss.

Track losses include the championship relay team of Malloy, Green, Moore and Inskeep, which won the 880 at the last Penn Relay and was second

SERVICE SPORT NEWS

SERVICE SPORTS SUMMARY

Ft. Meade, S. D.—Wednesday, June 10, in the post baseball league, Troop E defeated the Detachment team in a close game by the score of 9 to 8.

In a golf game Saturday, June 6, at this station, the Pierre team defeated the local team by the score of 7 to 4.

Ft. Warren, Wyo.—Champions in basketball and bowling at Ft. Warren were honored during the regular first of the month military review which took place on the Argonne parade ground at the post, when they were presented with trophies for their achievements by General Howland, post commander.

Col. K. T. Smith, regimental commander of the 1st Infantry, received the pennant for basketball championship at the post, and a handsome sweater for presentation by him to each member of the victorious team.

The enlisted men's bowling trophy and the four Ft. Warren sweaters for the team members were then presented to Col. E. M. Morton, regimental commander of the 20th Infantry, who, in turn, handed them over to Capt. A. R. Whitner, commander of Co. "E," 20th Infantry, enlisted men's bowling champions of the post.

Colonel Smith was then presented with the officers' league trophy for bowling, representing the officers' bowling team. Colonel Smith also received the award for capturing individual honors in the tournament.

Ft. Myer, Va.—On June 14, 1931, the usual pleasure for the command, pionship of Fort Myer, Va., was played at that Post between Troop "E" 3rd Cavalry and Hq. Btry. 1st Bn. 16th Field Artillery. The game was won by Hq. Btry., the score being 10-2.

West Point, N. Y.—The winner of the Ladies Tennis Tournament was decided last week when Mrs. Fred B. Inglis defeated Mrs. Edward W. Timberlake in the finals. Entered in the tournament were Mrs. Frank F. Reed, Mrs. Sherburne Whipple, Mrs. Melville F. Grant, Miss Betsey Mayer, Mrs. Reginald Dean, Mrs. Arthur B. Kinsolving, Mrs. John F. Conklin, Mrs. Cortlandt V. R. Schuyler, Miss Elizabeth Barrett, Mrs. Charles H. Barth, Mrs. Fred Hayden, Mrs. William M. Miley, Mrs. Sanderford Jarman, Mrs. Philip B. Fleming, Mrs. Robert W. Raynsford, Miss Glenn Touart, Mrs. Herman Beukema, Mrs. Raymond Stone, and Mrs. Maxwell D. Taylor. Lt. Maxwell D. Taylor defeated Lt. Raymond L. Stone in the finals of the Men's Singles Tournament.

Ft. Benning, Ga.—Regimental General orders of the 29th Infantry, announces the winners of training tests and inspections for the training year 1930-31. Results:

Best Rifle Company—Won by Company A, Capt. James O. Tarbox, 29th Inf., Commanding.

Best Machine Gun and Cannon Company—Won by Cannon Company, Capt. Gustave Villaret, Jr., 29th Inf., Commandant.

Best Headquarters Company—Won by Regimental Headquarters Company, Capt. Talley D. Joiner, 29th Inf., Commanding.

WIN POLO TOURNAY

Ft. Sill, Okla.—In one of the biggest upsets in polo history at the Field Artillery School, the four bearing the colors of the 1st Field Artillery came into the semi-finals by virtue of a bye and then proceeded to ride over and around the vaunted outfits representing Oklahoma City and Wichita Falls, Tex., to win the championship of the annual invitation tournament.

Seven teams in all took part in the tourney, the others being the Academic Whites, the Academic Reds, the 18th Field Artillery and the four from Anadarko, Okla. The former put the latter out of the running in the first game by a score of 11 to 10 and in the next game the Texans defeated the 18th, 11 to 5. The Sooners from Oklahoma City won from the Reds by a 6 to 4 tally and, in the first round of the consolations, the 18th came back to defeat Anadarko for a place in the consolation finals.

In the 440 relay. Other consistent point winners who have pinned the golden bars of a second lieutenant on their shoulders, are Davis, Dougher, Hogan, Levenick, and Lichirie.

FT. BENNING GOLF

Ft. Benning, Ga.—Maj. Richard K. Sutherland, plans and training officer of the 29th Infantry, won the Ft. Benning golf championship when he defeated Capt. H. J. Listen in the finals of the championship flight. Score 11 and 10. Major Sutherland last year won the Army golf championship and is expected to represent the regiment in this year's tournament play.

Continuing to shoot the same brand of golf which won the Fort Benning championship for him early in June, Maj. Gilbert K. Sutherland last week took medalist honors in the annual invitation tournament of the Columbus Country Club, participated in by amateur golfers from all parts of the South. He was tied in the 18-hole qualifying round with Bobby Chambers of Atlanta, with 76, but shot a 41 on the playoff to his competitor's 43. Major Sutherland was eliminated on the second day of match play for the title, however.

Other Army golfers participating in the tournament were: Capt. A. K. Robinson, Inf., won second flight consolation; Capt. Virgil Bell, Inf., won third flight consolation; Captains J. H. Hagan, E. J. Curren and R. H. Chance, Inf., qualified in second flight, but failed to place; Capt. H. T. Jensen, Inf., was eliminated in semi-final round of sixth flight.

JUNIOR VARSITY FIFTH

In the junior varsity race at Poughkeepsie the Navy crew came in fifth, while Syracuse came from behind to third, Columbia fourth. Trailing Navy win. California was second, Cornell was the Pennsylvania team.

A Navy team was also fifth in the first race of the day, that for freshman teams.

NAVY CREW TRIUMPHS.

The Navy crew redeemed a poor season Tuesday by scaling the heights and capturing the Poughkeepsie Regatta to assume the crown of the National Championship for 1931 in a dazzling upset.

The Navy boatmen had won only one race this season, and that over a short distance, they were ranked as having only an outside chance, and not a very serious one at that.

With a new stroke, R. P. Hunter, setting the pace, the Midshipmen drove through a rainstorm to beat Cornell's favorites by nearly a length and a half, and Washington by close to two lengths in a spectacular struggle for the blue ribbon prize of the regatta.

It was just a race between these three, for the other six teams scattered back of the leaders soon after the start. Cornell, who hoped to repeat their decisive victory of last year, underestimated the Navy crew. They beat off the opposition that had been picked to give them the most contention, but when it came to overcoming "Old Dick" Glendon, they could not make the grade.

This was the first of the Poughkeepsie regattas that Navy had won since 1925, and the fourth since the war. Navy had to row a swift race to win, and they did, sweeping over the course in 18:54 4-5, which is the third fastest time made over the course in the 36 years since the first of the regattas.

Washington State's Huskies set the pace for the first three miles, and in fact, led by as much as three lengths in the first half of the race, and it was not until the last half mile that they yielded to Navy's rush and dropped back of Cornell also. Navy spurred at the three-mile mark to pass Washington, then at the last half-mile Cornell also passed Washington, but Navy could not be overtaken.

California's Golden Bears finished fourth, and Syracuse, which was expected to be a strong contender, finished fifth. Pennsylvania finished sixth, which was better than they had been rated, and while they finished three lengths behind Syracuse, they were a length ahead of Columbia. Wisconsin and Massachusetts Tech were never contenders.

Consider your Adam's Apple!!* Don't Rasp Your Throat With Harsh Irritants

"Reach for a
LUCKY instead"

Place your finger on your Adam's Apple. You are actually touching your larynx —this is your voice box—it contains your vocal chords. When you consider your Adam's Apple, you are considering your throat—your vocal chords. What is the effect of modern Ultra Violet Rays upon tobacco? Dr. E. E. Free, one of America's well-known scientists, who was retained by us to study Lucky Strike's manufacturing process, addressing the Illuminating Engineering Society, said:

"The essential effect of the Ultra Violet is the production of better tobacco and of cigarettes regarded by virtually all smokers who have tested them as milder and with a lesser tendency to cause throat irritation."

Here in America LUCKY STRIKE is the only cigarette that employs Ultra Violet Rays in connection with its exclusive "TOASTING" Process—the only cigarette that brings you the benefits of the exclusive "TOASTING" Process which expels certain harsh irritants present in all raw tobaccos.



"It's toasted"

Including the use of Ultra Violet Rays
Sunshine Mellow—Heat Purifies

Your Throat Protection—against Irritation—against cough

ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

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"Established in obedience to an insistent demand for an official organ for members of the American Defense and those concerned with it, The Army and Navy Journal will be published in the interest of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Its interests will be directed solely to the inculcation of sound military ideas and to the elevation of the public service in all its departments."

From Vol. I, No. 1, of The Army and Navy Journal, published August 29, 1863.

SATURDAY, JUNE 20, 1931

"* * * The Army and Navy personnel receives today but a little more than the remuneration—in terms of what it will buy—received in 1908."

—COLUMBIA, S. C., STATE

THERE ARE TWO ASPECTS of the announcement of a reduction in the enlisted personnel strength of the United States Marine Corps, which should be considered by the country. First, it is in line with the movement to lessen the power of the armed forces, which for some time has been in progress, and furnishes evidence of the results of pacifistic influences constantly at work to disarm the nation. Secondly, reduction in the Corps and failure to allow enlistments in other Services, mean additions to the ranks of the unemployed. It is of further public interest that reduction of personnel will affect purchases of food, goods and materials and throw such supplies back upon the choked civilian market. Thus the blow delivered strikes not only at national defense, which, under existing conditions, is so important for our safety, but at our economic situation. Uncle Sam saves, but the country loses.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY ADAMS, in talking with members of the press a few days ago, suggested that some of the money saved in Naval and Marine Corps operations might be used for new construction. In a radio speech, which we reprint in part, he described the tremendous value of the sea service to the nation, the importance of the Marines, as well as the Bluejackets, in protecting our citizens abroad and our enormous foreign trade, the huge number of American families dependent upon that trade, and the part in industrial prosperity which the development and existence of the Navy play. Because of his realization of the tremendous responsibility resting upon naval officers and men, the Secretary desires them properly paid and equipped. We may be sure that while he wants a dollar in value and service for every dollar expended, he is in favor of adequate pay and construction which will produce the parity promised under the London Treaty, which he signed.

FORMER PRESIDENT COOLIDGE, in one of his trenchant syndicated editorials, dwelt upon the value of the C. M. T. C.'s in the training of the youth of the nation to be citizens. It is forgotten now, but during his Administration he displayed the keenest interest not only in these camps, but in the R. O. T. C. and the Reserve Officers. His boy, John, attended an R. O. T. C. camp, and at the time we heard the father express his approval of such service. Mr. Coolidge is thoroughly familiar with the pacifist attack upon this desirable feature of American life, but it is obvious he has no sympathy with it and that he sees nothing militaristic in the outing the boys enjoy. His mind goes beyond the sketchy instruction in arms which looms so large in the pacifist eye, and sees the gain to the country in the association of its youth in an American atmosphere and under the supervision of officers radiating loyalty to the government and its ideals and institutions.

UNLESS THE REPUBLICANS do what appears to be the impossible and get together, Democratic organization of the House of Representatives will occur in December. This probability is of vital moment to the Services. Instead of Mr. Wood, Joseph W. Byrns, of Tennessee, will be Chairman of the Appropriations Committee; Mr. Barbour will be displaced by Mr. Collins, of Mississippi, as chairman of the subcommittee on the War Department Appropriation Bill, and Mr. Ayres, of Kansas, will succeed Mr. French as chairman of the subcommittee on the Naval Appropriation Bill. Mr. Quinn, of Mississippi, will be chairman of the House Military Committee instead of Mr. James, and Mr. Vinson, of Georgia, will be chairman of the Naval Committee instead of Mr. Britten. Thus, so far as the House is concerned, national defense will be in the hands of the South. With respect to Mr. Byrns, his policy toward appropriations will be more or less that of Mr. Wood. Mr. Collins has definite ideas of Army consolidations in order, as he anticipates, to reduce expense, and his hostility to the R. O. T. C. and C. M. T. Camps has been repeatedly expressed. Fortunately, it is the business of the Appropriations Committee to appropriate and not to authorize; and Mr. Quinn and Mr. James have demonstrated their harmony of view and their determination to have all policy matters emanate from the Military Committee. Mr. Vinson is looked upon as a strong friend of the Navy.

IN HIS ADDRESS AT MARION in connection with the commemoration of the memorial to former President Harding, President Hoover used this significant language: "The Washington Arms Conference for the reduction and limitation of battle ships identified his administration with the first step in history toward the disarmament of the world."

We might point out that the treaty resulting from that conference caused the surrender of sea dominance by the United States, and the violation of its spirit by foreign nations brought about inferiority, which has been emphasized by our failure to build in order to attain the parity established by the London Treaty. It is clear from the President's remarks at Marion and from the activity of the Administration that it is preparing to make the next international conference another step toward the world disarmament which appeals so much to the Chief Executive. As we expected, the publicity given to the greater cost of American national defense, in spite of its inferior numbers in personnel, ships and other equipment, is being seized upon abroad to make Uncle Sam the bugbear of militarism. Great Britain admits that her land forces exceed those of the United States by 300,000, but claims our naval arm has more officers and men than hers. Yet the United States spends \$300,000,000 more on these governmental functions than does the empire. We will have plenty of talk about "excessive expenditures" by the United States before the negotiations are completed, those making it conveniently forgetting the differences in pay and standards of living.

THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS of the Army celebrated this week the 156th anniversary of its creation. Wherever representatives of this great organization were stationed, there occurred assemblages social in character but demonstrative of the pride felt by the participants in their important arm. A stag dinner was held for the officers and organized reserve of the Quartermaster Corps. Taking part in it was the Quartermaster General, Maj. Gen. John L. De Witt, and his address had as its strong undercurrent the loyalty and devotion to the Corps constantly displayed by its members. The record of the Quartermaster Corps is one of long and honorable service, and in congratulating it and expressing appreciation of its ability and efficiency, we know we speak not only for the troops it serves, but for the country as a whole.

Service Humor

Astrology Dept.

M. N. X.—You were born under the influence of the Planet Nectar. There was, however, a sinister influence from the Planet Ginno, which if you are not careful will be likely to overcome the good auspices resulting from the influence of Nectar.—Yogi Hama.

Private Letter

Dear Ma: Nothing new around here. I fell down the church steps Sunday morning and skinned up my knees and elbows. How have you been?—Pvt. Pete.

Hope For the Best

A plague of locusts, each insect bearing the letter "W" plainly delineated on its wings, has been exciting superstitious folk in the Valley of Virginia. Some think that it is an omen of war and some think it means the ascendancy of woman over man. More cheerful persons, however, believe that wine is on the way.

This and That

The Pointer says: "There's no doubt about it, Rudy was born with a silver croon in his mouth."

And the Pointer also says: "What makes you think she was raised on a cavalry post?"

The answer being, "Well, when the orchestra sounded 'attention' she musta thought it was stable call, because she said, 'C'mon, big boy, let's put on the feed bag!'"

Another One

The latest, we are told, is that Austin owners are compelled to chain their machines to trees or lamp-posts in order to keep the souvenir hunters who used to steal ash trays and such, from taking them home for bric-a-brac.

To a Certain One

I can never see

The point of a joke,

And laughs of glee

I greet with a poke.

—Little Joe.

Good-bye, Al

Al Capone seems about to abdicate his Chicago throne, but so far we haven't heard that ex-King Alfonso of Spain has sent his regrets.

Aid Return of Prosperity

Now that everyone else has advanced a plan for the return of prosperity, we have one that we might as well air. Let everyone turn half of their money to the Treasury, then put us in charge. We'll guarantee the return of prosperity to one section of the country at least.—Aunt Jerusha.

Vegetable Products

Now that Henry Ford is raising canteloupes for the industrial products we can well expect that our next car will be of the garden variety. They'll have to have new names for them, too, the "Canteloupe Eight," for instance, or the "String Bean Speedster."

Pleasant Life

What a pleasant sort of life Capt. Frank Hawks is leading in Europe. Just flying from one place to another for lunch, and breaking records doing it. We begin to wonder if there isn't some sort of a lunching record he can't break while he is about it.

ASK THE JOURNAL

SEND your queries to the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL QUESTION EDITOR and an answer will be given as soon as possible after receipt either in this column or by mail. Questions relative to living conditions at Army posts or Navy shore stations will be answered in detail by letter.

G. B.—In order for a man to be eligible to receive a bonus for World War service, two things are necessary: First, he must have served in one of the armed services during the World War; second, he must have an honorable discharge from his World War service.

A dishonorable discharge from a subsequent enlistment will not bar a man who had honorably concluded World War service from receiving a compensation from the Government, but World War service concluded without honor precludes a man from receiving any compensation from the Government.

C. A.—The widow of a retired master sergeant of the Army with service during the World War and in peace time only, is only eligible for a pension if it can be proved that his death was incident to his service.

If incident to his World War service, application should be made after his death to the U. S. Veterans' Bureau. The rate of pension will be about \$30 per month.

In case his death resulted from his service in the Army not during the war his widow should apply to the Pension Office. The rate of pension is in this case \$12 per month.

C. D. C.—According to the Transportation Division of the Quartermaster General, War Department, no such happening as you describe in your letter occurred. They state that during the evacuation of the Army troops from the Philippine Islands after the Spanish-American War that on several occasions transports went aground but at no time was any vessel out of communication for more than three days.

IN THE JOURNAL

10 Years Ago

Lieut. R. S. Hooker, having been relieved by Lieut. W. H. Pritchett at Norfolk, has been assigned to the Naval War College.

20 Years Ago

First Lieut. William H. Shepherd, 3d Field Art., is assigned as inspector and instructor of Battery A, Field Artillery, Militia of New Jersey, during the practice march of that battery in the northern part of the State, June 24 to July 1, inclusive.

30 Years Ago

Lt. John T. Geary is now in command of the 53d Company, Coast Artillery. His Staten Island friends are glad to learn that this popular young officer's promotion to a first lieutenant will not take him away from Ft. Wadsworth.

40 Years Ago

Lt. John P. Hains, 3d U. S. Artillery, rejoined at Washington Barracks, D. C., on Wednesday, from a short leave.

60 Years Ago

The prompt arrest of Santana by General Sherman will have a wholesome effect among the Indians in Texas. The Indian, who is careless of death received in battle, has a wholesome dread of a trial and punishment after the ordinary legal forms.

Navy Dept.
Marine Corps

OFFICIAL ORDERS

War Dept.
Corps Areas

ARMY ORDERS

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. BLANTON WINSHIP,
THE JAG
Capt. W. P. Montgomery, from duty in Hawaiian Dept., assigned to duty at hq. 9th C. A., Pres. of S. F., Calif.; return U. S. first available transport, proceed to place assigned for duty. (June 12.)

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

MAJ. GEN. J. L. DEWITT, THE QMG
Capt. Ezra Davis, detailed a member of board of officers to meet by paragraph 10, S. O. No. 285-O, W. D., Dec. 9, 1921, known as the War Dept. Board of Contracts and Adjustments, in addition to his other duties. (June 12)

Lt. Col. C. W. McClure, Ft. D. A. Russell, Tex., proceed to home June 22 and await retirement. (June 12)

1st Lt. J. B. Sdmunds, from duty with 4th Motor Repair Bn., Holabird gm. depot, Baltimore, Md., report to comdg. off. for duty. (June 13)

Capt. H. H. Cloud, from duty as student at QMC Sch., Philadelphia, Pa., on completion of present course of instruction, July 1, assigned to station at Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., proceed there report for duty as assistant to quartermaster. (June 16)

Maj. E. G. Cullum, Colorado Springs, Colo., proceed to home, June 30, and await retirement. (June 16)

Capt. C. H. Greene, having attained the age of sixty-four years on June 16, his retirement from active service June 30, announced. (June 16)

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. R. U. PATTERSON, THE SG
The following to duty at station indicated on completion of present tour of foreign service:

Maj. J. R. Hall, MC, to Ft. Riley, Kans.; Capt. S. G. Keilsmeier, VC, to Robinson gm. depot, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; and Capt. S. G. Smith, MC, to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo. (June 12)

MEDICAL CORPS

The following from present station, proceed to N. Y. C., sail Oct. 22 for Panama Canal Dept.; Maj. P. R. E. Sheppard, 1st Lt. O. F. McIlroy, 1st Lt. W. H. Powell, jr. (June 12)

Maj. H. E. Fraser, assigned to duty at Ft. Benning, Ga., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 12)

1st Lt. J. F. Bohlender, from duty at Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Oct. 2 for Hawaiian Dept. (June 12)

Maj. P. D. MacNaughton, Boston, Mass., proceed to home, June 15, and await retirement. (June 12)

Col. C. R. Reynolds, from duty at Carlisle Barracks, Pa., Sept. 15, proceed to Governors Island, N. Y., report 2nd C. A. for duty with Med. Dept. (June 16)

DENTAL CORPS

1st Lt. I. B. Hauge, from duty at Brooks Fld., San Antonio, Tex., Aug. 23, proceed to Kelly Fld., Tex., for duty (June 16)

Maj. C. DeW. Deyton, from duty as student, Northwestern Univ., Chicago, Ill., on completion of present course of instr., proceed to Randolph Fld., Tex., for duty (June 16)

Capt. J. C. Burr, from duty at Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., Dec. 3, proceed to Ft. Bliss, Tex., for duty. (June 16)

VETERINARY CORPS

1st Lt. J. L. Owens, from duty at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Oct. 22 for Panama Canal Dept. (June 12)

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

MAJ. GEN. LYTLE BROWN, C OF E
2nd Lt. C. H. McNutt, detailed for duty with OR, 4th C. A., in addition to other duties, assigned to 524th Engr. Separate Bn., Memphis, Tenn. (June 12)

Capt. A. C. Lieber, jr., from duty at Engr. Sch., Ft. Humphreys, Va., assigned to 13th Engrs., Ft. Humphreys, Va., join det. of 13th Engrs. at Erie Ordnance depot, Camp Perry, Ohio. (June 13)

1st Lt. O. S. Tinkel, from duty with 13th Engrs., Ft. Humphreys, Va., proceed to West Point, N. Y., report Aug. 25, to Sup't. U. S. Mil. Academy for duty. (June 13)

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. SAMUEL HOF, C OF O
Maj. J. A. Brooks, jr., assigned to duty at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 12)

SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. G. S. GIBBS, C OF SC
2nd Lt. D. L. Mulkey, from duty as student at Yale University, New Haven, Conn., on completion of present course of instr., June 17, assigned to SC photographic laboratory, Army War College, Wash., D. C., proceed there for duty. (June 12)

CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE

MAJ. GEN. H. L. GLCHRIST, C OF CWS
1st Lt. G. A. MacKay, from duty as student at Army Industrial College, Wash., D. C., on completion of present course of instr., detailed for duty with OR, 9th CA, station at S. F., Calif., report to chief, CWS, for temp. duty in his office, until time to comply with this order, not later than July 15, proceed to Ft. Logan, Colo., for temp. duty in connection with CWS Officers' Training Camp, to be held from July 19, to Aug.

Status of Promotion in Service

NAVY PROMOTION STATUS

June 19, 1931

Rear Adm. Y. C. Williams, Capt. G. A. Alexander, Comdr. H. R. Bogusch, Lt. Comdr. R. B. England, Lt. H. M. Wescoat, Lt. (jg) J. H. Detyens.

Medical Corps

Rear Adm. Ammen Farenholt, Capt. H. H. Lane, Comdr. G. W. Calver, Lt. Comdr. W. T. Minnick, Lt. H. O. Cozby, Jr.

Dental Corps

Comdr. E. E. Harris, Lt. Comdr. R. A. Berry, Lt. W. R. Burns.

Supply Corps

Rear Adm. J. J. Cheatham, Capt. F. E. McMillen, Comdr. S. R. White, Lt. Comdr. A. M. Bryan, Lt. E. T. Stewart, Jr., Lt. (jg) E. A. Chatham.

Chaplain Corps

Capt. E. A. Duff, Comdr. T. L. Kirkpatrick, Lt. Comdr. J. M. Hester, Lt. R. B. Drinan.

Construction Corps

Rear Adm. G. H. Rock, Capt. J. O. Gawne, Comdr. F. G. Crisp, Lt. Comdr. W. A. Sullivan, Lt. E. E. Sprung.

Civil Engineer Corps

Rear Adm. F. T. Chambers, Capt. R. Whitman, Comdr. R. D. Spalding, Lt. Comdr. H. W. Johnson, Lt. H. A. Bolles.

USMC PROMOTION STATUS

June 19, 1931

Last Commissioned Will make number in grade indicated on next vacancy.

Colonel

P. F. Archer, AQM Seth Williams, AQM

Lieutenant Colonel

H. B. Pratt Randolph Coyle

Major

G. C. Hamner J. T. Moore

Captain

V. M. Guyman F. P. Snow

First Lieutenant

E. L. Pugh Lawrence Norman

NATIONAL GUARD

NEW YORK

1st Lt. H. V. Derby, CAC, assigned to 245th CA, for assignment to Hq. 3rd Bn.; date of commission and rank June 8, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 10, 1931.

2nd Lt. L. K. Conklin, CE, assigned to 102nd Engrs., for assignment to Co. A; date of commission and rank, June 8, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 9, 1931.

2nd Lt. M. A. Trimble, Cav., assigned to 121st Cav., for assignment to Troop B; date of commission and rank, June 8, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 10, 1931.

2nd Lt. E. A. Nelson, Inf., assigned to 14th Inf., for assignment to Hq. Co., 3rd Bn.; date of commission and rank, June 8, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 10, 1931.

1st Lt. C. L. Youmans, AC, assigned to 27th Div., Aviation, for assignment to 102nd Observation Sqdn.; date of commission and rank, June 5, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 10, 1931.

1st Lt. E. J. Thompson, Inf., assigned to 108th Inf., for assignment to Howitzer Co.; date of commission and rank, June 9, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 10, 1931.

Maj. William Rogers, MC, assigned to 101st Cav., for further assignment to Medical Dept. Det.; date of commission and rank, June 11, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 12, 1931.

2nd Lt. F. A. Minks, SC, assigned to 101st Signal Bn., for further assignment to Co. A; date of commission and rank, June 10, 1931; of entry into service under this commission, June 12, 1931.

1; on completion proceed to S. F., Calif., report for duty as assigned. (June 13)

CAVALRY

MAJ. GEN. G. V. HENRY, C OF CAV.
Capt. G. H. Millholland, detailed to duty as instr., Cav., Pa. NG, station, at Tyrone, Pa., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 12)

Capt. J. W. Carroll, from duty with pilgrimage of mothers and widows to cemeteries of Europe, N. Y. City, Sept. 20, report to comdt. Atlantic Branch, U. S. Disciplinary Bks., Governors Island, N. Y., for duty. (June 15)

FIELD ARTILLERY

MAJ. GEN. H. G. BISHOP, C OF FA
1st Lt. G. R. Scithers, from duty at Ft. Hoyle, Md., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Aug. 12 for Panama Canal Dept. (June 13)

1st Lt. Lester Vocke, from duty at Ft. Bliss, Tex., proceed to San Francisco, Calif., sail Oct. 14 for Hawaiian Dept. (June 15)

2nd Lt. Albert Lang, Ft. Sill, Okla., proceed to Walter Reed General Hospital, AMC, Wash., D. C., report for treatment. (June 16)

INFANTRY

MAJ. GEN. S. O. FUQUA, C OF INF.
Capt. E. L. McLendon, from duty at Ft. Benning, Ga., detailed as instr., Inf.

ARMY PROMOTION STATUS

Promotions and vacancies on the promotion list (Cumulative) since June 12, 1931.

Last promotion to the grade of Col.—William B. Wallace, Inf., No. 32, Page 158, Jan., 1931, A. L. & Directory. Vacancies—None. Senior Lt. Col.—Ernest D. Peek, CE.

Last promotion to the grade of Lt. Col.—Fauntley M. Miller, Inf., No. 613, Page 160. Vacancies—None. Senior Maj.—Ray C. Hill, Inf.

Last promotion to the grade of Maj.—Luke D. Zech, Inf., No. 2354, Page 166. Vacancies—None. Senior Capt.—Lucian D. Bogan, Inf.

Last promotion to the grade of Capt.—Eggleston W. Peach, Inf., No. 5790, Page 178. Vacancies—None. Senior 1st Lt.—Leslie D. Carter, Cav.

Last promotion to the grade of 1st Lt.—Linus D. Frederick, AC, No. 8517, Page 188. Vacancies—None. Senior 2nd Lt.—James G. Pratt, AC.

Vacancies in the grade of 2nd Lt.—None.

CORPS AREA

FIRST CORPS AREA

Hq., Boston, Mass.

MAJ. GEN. FOX CONNER

Col. John H. Hughes, C. of St.

The following reserve officers are ordered to active duty for fourteen days, June 17, at Ft. H. G. Wright, N. Y., reporting to the commanding officer for training with the 11th Coast Artillery.

2nd Lt. L. B. Aldrich, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. L. F. Ballou, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. M. E. Bowker, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. L. B. Bushey, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. J. Carlen, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. C. R. Fay, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. T. Fish, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. W. Fowler, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. T. E. Hikel, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. S. C. Hoyt, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. L. E. Moore, CA-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. A. Sullivan, CA-Res.; and 2nd Lt. W. W. Wooldridge, CA-Res.

2nd Lt. D. R. Pitz, CW-Res., to active duty for fourteen days, June 17, at Ft. Adams, R. I., for training.

The following reserve officers to active duty, for fourteen days, June 17, at Camp Devens, Mass., for training with 5th Infantry:

2nd Lt. K. F. Burdett, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. C. D. Butman, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. J. Ennis, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. R. L. Gay, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. E. D. Hagerty, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. F. H. Horsigan, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. W. F. LaFarge, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. E. W. Mailman, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. R. N. Muddock, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. A. C. Neibels, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. J. Shea, Inf-Res.; and 2nd Lt. A. B. Willard, Inf-Res.

The following reserve officers, to active duty, for fourteen days, July 18, at Camp Devens, Mass., for training with CMTC: 2nd Lt. K. F. Burdett, Inf-Res.; 2nd Lt. J. J. Ennis, Inf-Res.; and 2nd Lt. F. H. Horrigan, Inf-Res.

Leave of absence for one month, effective upon relief from assignment and duty as finance officer, USA, Ft. MacArthur, San Pedro, Calif., July 8, to Maj. F. E. Parker, FD, who is assigned to duty as finance officer, USA, Boston, Mass.

Minn. NG, station at Mankato, Minn.; proceed there for duty. (June 12)

Capt. W. S. Wood, detailed to duty as instructor, Inf. III. NG, station at Carbondale, Ill., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 12)

Col. H. S. Brown, from duty as instr., 37th Div., Ohio NG, from duty at Columbus, Ohio, proceed to N. Y. C., sail Aug. 28 for Panama Canal Dept. for duty (June 12)

Maj. R. H. Back, from duty as student at Command and Gen. St. Sch., Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., on completion of present course of instr., detailed at Univ. of Oregon, proceed there report for duty. (June 13)

Capt. W. H. Johnson, assigned to Inf. of 2nd Div., station at Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 13)

Each of the following named officers is assigned to the organization and station indicated after his name, to take effect upon completion of his present tour of foreign service:

Capt. C. T. Davis to 4th Inf., Ft. George Wright, Wash.

Capt. J. H. Elson to 4th Inf., Ft. George Wright, Wash.

Capt. W. F. Gent to 5th Inf., Ft. Williams, Me.

Capt. Lee Huber to 11th Inf., Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Capt. E. H. Johnson to 13th Inf., Ft. Adams, R. I.

Capt. R. D. Willis to 3rd Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn. (June 13)

Lt. Col. R. J. Herman, assigned to duty with hq. staff, Ft. Benning, Ga., on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 13)

The following assigned to Inf. of 2nd Div., proceed to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., on completion of present tour of foreign service:

(Please turn to Next Page)

NAVY ORDERS

June 11, 1931

Capt. W. L. Littlefield, relieved from all active duty to home.

Capt. G. C. Pegram, relieved from all active duty about June 13; to home.

Comdr. C. H. Shaw, ors. Feb. 10 revoked. Det. command USS Bridge; to duty as district intelligence officer, 1st Naval District.

Lt. R. W. Berry, det. Harvard University about Aug. 1; to Asiatic Station.

Lt. G. S. Dean, det. USS Arctic; to Naval Trng. Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. A. O. Kustel, relieved from all active duty to home.

Lt. C. J. O'Connor, det. Office of Insp. of Naval Aircraft, Buffalo, N. Y., about June 5; to USS Medusa.

Lt. (jg) J. F. Hines, Jr., det. USS Williamson; to USS Asheville.

Lt. (jg) W. D. Irvin, det. 13th Naval Dist. about June 27; to USS Southard.

Ens. J. H. Hean, det. USS Omaha; to Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., for temp. duty.

Lt. (jg) W. V. Clark (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about June 27; to Marine Rctg. Sta., Charlotte, N. C.

Lt. W. J. Dean (SC), to duty Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

Ch. Bosn. C. R. Reed, relieved from all active duty about July 15; to home.

Ch. Pharm. T. J. Murphy, det. Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z., about July 11; to Hospital Corps School, U. S. Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Ch. Pharm. Charles Schaffer, det. Naval Medical Supply Depot, about June 26; to Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z.

June 12, 1931

Lt. Comdr. C. G. Gilliland, ors. Feb. 14 modified. To duty in the Office of Judge Adv. Genl., Navy Dept.

Lt. J. J. Pierrepont, det. aide on staff, Cruiser Div. 3, to duty as aide on staff, Comdr. Cruiser Div. 3.

Lt. Comdr. G. L. Woodruff, ors. Feb. 14 modified. To duty Postgraduate School, Naval Academy.

Lt. (jg) H. C. Doan, det. Naval Air Sta., Hampton Rds., Va.; to Bu. Nav.

Lt. (jg) R. E. Elliott, ors. April 28 revoked; to continue duty USS Richmond.

Lt. (jg) J. H. McIntosh, det. USS Lexington; to Rec. Ship, San Francisco.

Lt. Lincoln Humphreys (MC), det. Naval Medical School, Wash., D. C.; to Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Ch. Bosn. J. H. Kevers, det. USS Sciota about July 17; to Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.

Ch. Bosn. Robin Southern, relieved from all active duty to home.

June 13, 1931

Comdr. J. W. Lewis, det. USS New York; to Army Indus. College, Wash., D. C.

Lt. H. L. Burmann, det. USS Lexington about Aug. 15; to duty as Resident Insp. of Naval Mat'l, San Pedro, Calif.

Lt. H. E. Rice, jr., ors. May 4 revoked; to continue treatment, Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) J. A. Hayes, ors. May 19 modified. To 16th Naval District.

Ens. W. N. Gray, det. USS Maryland about May 10; to Battleship Div. 1 for communication duty.

Lt. Comdr. C. H. Savage (MC), det. Naval Sta., St. Thomas, V. I.; to duty nearest receiving sta., in the U. S.

Lt. R. M. Cochrane (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Boston; to Naval Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Lt. V. Hernandez (MC), det. 2nd Brigade, USM, Nicaragua to duty with Nicaraguan National Guard Detachment.

Lt. (jg) E. C. Aulls (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about July 15; to Naval Trng. Sta., Hampton Rds., Va.

Lt. (jg) R. W. Babione (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill., about July 1; to duty as Off. in Chg., Navy Retg. Sta., Minneapolis, Minn.

Lt. (jg) F. A. Brunson (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about July 1; to Naval Hosp., Charleston, S. C.

Lt. (jg) R. C. Douthat (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill., about July 1; to Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. (jg) J. C. Early, jr. (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about July 1 to Navy Retg. Sta., Richmond, Va.

Lt. (jg) C. L. Ferguson (MC), det. Naval Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.; to Navy Yard, Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) J. L. Holland (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about July 6; to Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (jg) F. P. Kreuz, jr. (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill., about July 30; to Navy Retg. Sta., Detroit, Mich.

Lt. (jg) E. P. Madden (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill., about July 2; to Naval Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) G. E. Stahr (MC), det. USS Maryland; to Destroyer Div. 12, Battle Force.

Lt. (jg) G. W. Wright (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Mare Is., Calif., about July 1; to USS Tennessee.

Lt. R. A. Vollbrecht (SC), det. Naval Sta., St. Thomas, V. I.; to duty nearest Receiving Ship in the U. S.

Ch. Bosn. H. B. Conrad, det. USS Kalmia about July 1; to USS Sciota.

Ch. Rad. El. J. J. Delany, det. USS Cincinnati about July 20; to duty in the

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ARMY ORDERS

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Capt. B. H. Brown, and Capt. F. W. Halsey. (June 13)

Capt. T. F. Wessells, assigned to Inf. of 2nd Div., station at Ft. Sam Houston, Texas, on completion of present tour of foreign service. (June 13)

Each of the following-named officers is assigned to the organization and station indicated after his name, to take effect upon completion of his present tour of foreign service:

Capt. F. W. Adams to 38th Inf., Ft. Sill, Okla.

Capt. E. P. Passailaigue to 38th Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.

Capt. T. E. Roderick, to 8th Inf., Ft. Screven, Ga. (June 13.)

Each of the following-named officers is assigned to the organization and station indicated after his name, to take effect upon completion of his present tour of foreign service in China:

Capt. R. L. Hostetler to 2nd Inf., Ft. Brady, Mich.

Capt. R. C. Sanders to 3rd Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn. (June 13)

2nd Lt. G. W. R. Perry, from duty at Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind., assigned to 30th Inf., at Pres. of S. F., Calif., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Aug. 19 for S. F., Calif., proceed to join station to which assigned. (June 15)

Capt. W. F. Harrison, from duty at Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., assigned to 65th Inf., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Oct. 22 for Porto Rico, for duty. (June 15)

Col. P. M. Goodrich, upon his own application, retired from active service, Sept. 30, after more than thirty-three years' service. (June 16)

Lt. Col. Thorne Strayer, from duty at Ft. Benning, Ga., detailed at Okla. Agricultural and Mech. College, proceed to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., report comdg. gen. 8th C. A. for temp. duty not to exceed ten days, on completion report for duty as assigned, at Stillwater, Okla. (June 16)

Col. M. N. Falls, now at Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., AMC, Wash., D. C., proceed to home and await retirement. (June 16)

Col. A. A. Parker, 23rd Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., proceed to home, June 24, and await retirement. (June 16)

AIR CORPS

MAJ. GEN. J. B. FECHET, C OF AC
2nd Lt. F. E. Glantzberg, from duty as student at AC Engr. Sch., on completion of present course of instr., from duty at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, proceed to N. Y. C., sail Nov. 4 for Philippine Dept. (June 12)

1st Lt. E. S. Moon, from duty at Chanute Fld., Rantoul, Ill., July 1, assigned to station at Maxwell Fld., Montgomery, Ala., proceed there for duty. (June 12)

Maj. R. LeG. Walsh, from duty as asst. mil. attache for air, Paris, France, assigned to duty at Wright Fld., Dayton, Ohio, proceed to that station, report chief, materiel division, AC, for duty. (June 12)

1st Lt. R. K. Knapp, from duty at Brooks Fld., Tex., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Aug. 29, for Panama Canal Dept. (June 13)

1st Lt. M. L. Elliott, from duty at Selfridge Fld., Mt. Clemens, Mich., assigned to station at Langley Fld., Hampton, Va., proceed there Aug. 1, for duty. (June 16)

Maj. M. F. Davis, from duty in office of Ch. of AC, Wash., D. C., from duty at Bolling Fld., D. C., proceed to N. Y. C., sail June 23 for S. F., Calif., thence proceed to Crissy Fld., Pres. of S. F., Calif., for duty. (June 16)

LEAVES

One month, 10 days, Aug. 1, to Col. R. H. Pierson, MC. (June 12)

Fifteen days, June 20, to Maj. R. H. Back, Inf. (June 12)

Seven days, June 28, to Maj. W. C. Crane, GSC. (June 12)

Three months, Aug. 1, to Maj. J. J. O'Hare, GSC. (June 12)

One month, 8 days, Aug. 1, to Capt. R. P. Smith, Inf. (June 12)

One month, 4 days, June 10, to Capt. D. J. Daly, PS, Inc. (June 12)

Three months, June 13, to Capt. I. W. Black, Inf. (June 12)

Twenty days, June 13, to Capt. T. J. Chrisman, Inf. (June 12)

Two months, July 19, to Capt. J. P. Horan, Inf. (June 12)

Two months, July 15, to Capt. J. G. Brackinridge, FA. (June 12)

One day, June 13, to Maj. Gen. C. H. Bridges, AG. (June 12)

Three months, on account of sickness, June 13, to 2nd Lt. F. L. Neville, AC (June 13)

Two days, June 16, to Col. H. F. Sykes, AGD. (June 13)

One month, on arrival in U. S. to Capt. R. W. Voegel, Inf. (June 13)

Two months, June 15, to Capt. G. N. Randolph, Inf. (June 13)

Ten days, upon relief from present duties, to Capt. G. F. MacDonald, QMC. (June 13)

One month, 10 days, Aug. 3, to 1st Lt. R. W. Crichtow, jr., CAC. (June 13)

Twenty-five days, Aug. 11, to 1st Lt. G. H. Bare, Inf. (June 13)

One month, 8 days, July 6, to 1st Lt. Frank Christian, Inf. (June 13)

Three months, July 5, to 2nd Lt. L. S. Kuter, AC (June 13)

One month, 15 days, June 30, to 2nd Lt. E. M. Webb, jr., Inf. (June 13)

Two months, 13 days, July 1, to 2nd Lt. N. I. Fooks, Inf. (June 13)

Three months, on account of sickness, June 13, to Lt. Col. C. C. Burt, Fd. (June 13)

Two months, 20 days, July 1, to W. O. Earl Filding, USA. (June 15)

Extension, two days, to Col. J. R. Pourie, QMC. (June 15)

Two days, June 16, to Maj. E. W. Savage, GSC. (June 15)

Two months, June 18, to Maj. T. F. McNeill, Inf. (June 15)

Two months, on account of sickness, June 19, to Capt. A. V. Ednie, Inf. (June 15)

Three months, one day, June 29, to 1st Lt. Wesley Karlson, QMC. (June 15)

Five days, June 16, to W. O. G. W. Dahlquist, USA. (June 16)

Twenty-eight days, July 13, to Col. A. J. Booth, AGD. (June 16)

Two months, June 16, on account of sickness, June 16, to Col. A. Van P. Anderson, Cav. (June 16)

One month, 7 days, July 1, to Col. J. A. McKinnon, MC. (June 16)

Two days, June 17, to Lt. Col. Ralph Talbot, jr., GSC. (June 16)

One month, July 6, to Lt. Col. R. M. Parker, GSC. (June 16)

Two months, on relief from present duties, to Maj. J. J. Figueras, MC. (June 16)

Twenty-eight days, July 5, to Maj. D. K. Shurtleff, OD. (June 16)

One month, 5 days, June 20, to Maj. O. L. Spiller, CAC. (June 16)

One month, 10 days, July 6, to Maj. J. H. Mellon, QMC. (June 16)

Four days, June 16, to Maj. E. S. Hughes, GSC. (June 16)

Two months, Aug. 14, to Maj. M. J. Gunner, GSC. (June 16)

One month, 10 days, July 10, to Maj. C. D. Daly, FA. (June 16)

One month, 15 days, July 7, to Capt. L. T. Miller, AC. (June 16)

Two months, July 10, to Capt. G. S. Wear, Inf. (June 16)

Two months, July 13, to Capt. C. M. Ulsaker, Inf. (June 16)

One month, 29 days, July 1, to Capt. J. L. Collins, Inf. (June 16)

Two months, July 1, to Capt. W. S. Barrett, Inf. (June 16)

Fifteen days, July 16, to Capt. R. J. Canine, FA. (June 16)

One month, July 1, to Capt. O. W. Humphries, QMC. (June 16)

Three months, Sept. 15, to Capt. Ernest John, Inf. (June 16)

Ten days, June 16, to 1st Lt. J. L. Wheelchel, SC. (June 16)

Two months, 15 days, Sept. 1, to 1st Lt. H. Z. Bogert, AC. (June 16)

One month, 22 days, Oct. 4, to 1st Lt. D. V. Johnson, FA. (June 16)

Two months, July 10, to 1st Lt. G. A. McHenry, AC. (June 16)

Extension, one month, 15 days, to 1st Lt. E. W. Lewis, QMC. (June 16)

Two months, July 1, to 1st Lt. O. R. Marriott, QMC. (June 16)

One month, 9 days, July 6, to 2nd Lt. J. W. Brown, jr., AC. (June 16)

Twenty-one days, Aug. 10, to 2nd Lt. J. A. Sawyer, CAC. (June 16)

One month, 7 days, July 1, to 2nd Lt. B. M. Alba, PS, CAC. (June 16)

Two months, July 10, to Capt. E. L. Brine, Inf. (June 16)

One month, 8 days, July 24, to 1st Lt. C. S. Babcock, Cav. (June 16)

One month, Aug. 7, to 1st Lt. L. A. Denson, jr., CAC. (June 16)

One month, on relief from present duties, to Maj. M. F. Davis, AC. (June 16)

Ten days, June 22, to Maj. Gen. J. W. Gulick, Ch. of CA. (June 16)

PROMOTIONS

The promotion of each of the following officers is announced:

Infantry

1st Lt. E. W. Peach, Capt., June 13, 1931.

Air Corps

2nd Lt. L. D. Frederick, 1st Lt., June 13, 1931.

Chaplains

Capt. H. N. Blanchard, Maj., June 13, 1931. (June 12)

TRANSFERS

The transfer of Capt. N. E. Waldron, Cav., to QMC, May 12, is announced. (June 12)

The transfer of 1st Lt. H. J. Conway, CAC, to OD, May 12, announced. (June 13)

WARRANT OFFICERS

W. O. Roy Norris, assigned to duty at hq. 7th C. A., Omaha, Neb., on departure from Philippine Dept. (June 12)

W. O. T. B. Shine, from duty in Hawaiian Dept., proceed to home, June 27, and await retirement. (June 13)

W. O. George Bray, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., report to president of Army ret. board. (Continued on Next Page)

NAVY ORDERS

(Continued from Preceding Page)

office of Dist. Commun. Officer, 5th Naval Dist.

Pay Clk. E. W. Rogers, det. USS Vestal about July 1; to Bu. S. & A.

June 15, 1931

Lt. Comdr. R. A. Deming, det. command Subm. Div. 1; to Bu. Eng.

Lt. Comdr. H. V. Wiley, ors. April 18 revoked. Det. USS Tennessee about June 15; to Naval Air Sta. Lakehurst, N. J.

Lt. A. De' Somer relieved from all active duty about Oct. 1; to home.

Lt. E. R. Durgin, det. USS R-5; to duty as div. eng. officer Subm. Div. 4.

Lt. C. F. Grisham, det. command USS Chewink; to Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Lt. R. R. Gurley, det. USS Argonaut about May 15; to USS Litchfield as eng. officer.

Lt. J. E. Jones, relieved from all active duty about Oct. 1; to home.

Lt. (jg) W. L. Erlmann, det. VO Sqd. 3B (USS Oklahoma), to Naval Air Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Ens. R. W. Germany, jr., det. USS Maryland about May 20; to communication duty, Battleships, Battle Force.

Ens. A. M. Gray, det. Battleships, Battle Force, about June 4; to USS Oklahoma.

Ens. D. W. Knoll, det. Naval Air Sta. Pensacola, Fla., about May 10; to USS Texas.

Lt. Comdr. J. B. Logue, MC, det. Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, N. H., about June 20; to Naval Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Lt. Comdr. J. E. Potter (MC), det. Rec. Ship, San Francisco, about May 13; to Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Lt. A. B. Chesser (MC), det. Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.; to Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., for duty.

Lt. Harry D. Templeton (MC), det. Navy Mine Depot, Yorktown, Va., about June 25; to USS Constitution.

Lt. (jg) Lester E. McDonald (MC), det. USS Tennessee about May 25; to Naval Med. School, Wash., D. C.

Comdr. H. W. Blaisdell (DC), det. Navy Yard, Boston, about July 24; to Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla.

Capt. W. P. Druley (CC), det. aide on staff, Battle Force about July 1; to duty as Manager of the Yard, Navy Yard, Mare Is., Calif.

Lt. W. C. Powell (CC), det. USS Medusa about July 1; to Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Wash.

Ch. Carp. Leonard H. Lyon, det. USS New York; to Navy Yard, Mare Is., Calif.

Ch. Pay Clk. J. J. MacDonald, det. USS Cincinnati about June 15; to continue treatment, US Naval Hosp., N. Y.

June 16, 1931

Capt. M. G. Cook, det. Office of Naval Operations about Aug. 1; to home and wait orders.

Capt. E. C. Kalbfus, to duty Naval Operations, Navy Dept.

Comdr. E. R. Pollock, relieved from all active duty to home.

Lt. Comdr. Frederick Baltzly, det. USS Rigel; to duty as navigating officer, USS Omaha.

Lt. Comdr. D. B. Duncan, det. aide on Staff, US Flt.; to duty as aide on staff, Battle Force, US Flt.

Lt. Comdr. G. D. Price, to duty as commanding officer, VS Sqd. 3B, Aircraft, BF.

Lt. Rico Botta, det. VP Sqd. 9F (USS Argonne), to command VP Sqd. 7F (USS Argonne).

Lt. F. E. Fitch, det. USS Dobbin about July 15; to Third Naval Dist., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) E. S. Addison, authorized to report for duty on USS Tarbell.

Lt. (jg) L. J. Barbot, ors. May 4 modified. To USS Broome.

Lt. (jg) H. J. Hardwick, det. USS S-47 about July 20; to temp. duty Naval Academy.

Ens. H. R. Garner, det. Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about May 13; to USS Rochester.

Ens. C. W. Hughes, det. USS Trenton, about Aug. 10, to Naval Academy, for temp. duty.

Lt. (jg) W. L. Berkley (MC), det. Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; to temp. duty with Navy Rifle Team, Naval Academy.

Lt. (jg) W. T. Buddington (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Newport, R. I.

Lt. (jg) E. L. Caveny (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.; to Navy Mine Depot, Yorktown, Va.

Lt. (jg) W. H. Schwartz (MC), det. Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif., about July 1; to USS Maryland.

Lt. (jg) R. M. McComas (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) H. L. Puckett (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) J. F. Rech (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) R. E. Shands (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) R. E. Swenson (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) M. K. Cureton (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) G. C. Daughtridge (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Boston.

Lt. (jg) F. R. Lang (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) V. G. Colvin (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) Robert Bell (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) M. H. Benson, to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) C. G. Grazier (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) Isadore Zugerman (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) L. H. Warren (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) Fitz-John Weddell, jr. (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) R. L. Ware (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) J. A. Price (MC), to duty Mare Is., Calif.

Lt. (jg) R. J. S. Silvia (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., Mare Is., Calif.

Lt. (jg) C. M. Hughes (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Mare Is., Calif.

Lt. (jg) W. P. Locke (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Lt. (jg) H. K. Sessions (MC), to duty Nav. Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Lt. (jg) A. R. Carpenter (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) B. G. Feen (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) E. F. Kline (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) J. L. Zundell (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) H. J. Cokely (MC), to duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) D. R. Tompkins (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. (jg) R. A. Benson (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. (jg) A. B. Geyer (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. (jg) E. F. Penry (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) E. M. Wade (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Cal.

Lt. (jg) B. O. Wade (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) K. W. Eikenberry (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) W. L. Engelman (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) L. D. Ekvall (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) T. M. Arnett (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Lt. (jg) C. F. Morrison (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Lt. (jg) P. K. Perkins (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Lt. (jg) M. W. Arnold (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Lt. (jg) A. J. Delaney (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Lt. (jg) J. E. Wilson (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

hq. 6th C. A., Chicago, Ill., for examination. (June 13)

W. O. W. S. Foster, having been found by Army retiring board incapacitated for active service, on account of physical disability, his retirement June 30, announced. (June 15)

W. O. J. H. Walton, from duty at N. Y. gen. depot, Brooklyn, N. Y., sail from N. Y. C., Dec. 1, for Hawaiian Dept. (June 16)

W. O. E. R. Stokes, assigned to duty with qm., Ft. Sill, Okla., on completion of present tour of foreign service, report to comdg. gen. Fort Sill, for duty as assigned. (June 16)

W. O. L. M. Hines, from duty in Hawaiian Dept., proceed to home and await retirement. (June 16)

RETIREMENT OF ENLISTED MEN

Mr. Sgt. G. J. Ackerman, Inf., placed on ret. list at Ft. Douglas, Utah, June 30, sent to home. (June 12)

Tech. Sgt. A. L. Parker, QMC, placed on ret. list at Ft. Jay, N. Y., June 30, sent to home. (June 12)

Sgt. Anderson Trapp, det. enlisted men's list, placed on ret. list at Ft. Myer, Va., June 30, sent to home. (June 12)

Mr. Sgt. Clarence Phillips, det. enlisted men's list, on duty with NG of Missouri, St. Joseph, Mo., placed on ret. list at present station, June 30, sent to home. (June 12)

Mr. Sgt. Curtis Burnham, Inf. sch. det., placed on ret. list at Ft. Benning, Ga., June 30, sent to home. (June 15)

Mr. Sgt. Julius Pleines, det. enlisted men's list, on duty with Mich. NG, Grand Haven, Mich., placed on retired list June 30, sent to home. (June 15)

Sgt. I. D. Foster, Med. Dept., placed on ret. list at Letterman Gen. Hosp., S. F., Calif., June 30, sent to home. (June 15)

LATE WAR DEPARTMENT ORDERS

S. O. No. 141, W. D., June 17, 1931

General Staff Corps

Col. O. L. Spaulding, jr., from detail as member of GSC, from assignment to GS with troops, from duty at 1st C. A. Boston, Mass., detailed at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., for duty.

Quartermaster Corps

Lt. Col. U. M. Diller, in addition to other duties, is appointed as assistant general sup't. Army Transport Service, Hawaiian Dept., Honolulu, T. H.

Capt. B. C. McComas, from duty with 1st Motor Repair Bn., Holabird qm. depot, Baltimore, Md., Sept. 21, assigned to station at Normoyle qm. depot, San Antonio, Tex., proceed there for duty as his assistant in capacity of commanding officer of 83rd Motor Repair Sect.

Capt. G. F. MacDonald, from duty as student at QMC Sch., Phila., Pa., assigned to station at Camp Stephen D., Little, Ariz., proceed to N. Y. C., sail July 17 for S. F., Calif., on arrival proceed to place assigned for duty.

Veterinary Corps

Capt. H. M. Savage, detailed a member of board of officers to meet at Ft. Jay, N. Y., for purpose of examining applicants for commission in VC, Regular Army.

Corps of Engineers

1st Lt. T. M. Osborne, from duty in office of Chief of Engineers, Wash., D. C., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Dec. 1, for Hawaiian Dept.

Signal Corps

Maj. P. W. Evans, from duty as assistant military attache, London, England, assigned to duty at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., proceed there for duty.

Cavalry

Maj. E. N. Hardy, from duty with 13th Cav., Ft. Riley, Kans., Sept. 5, detailed as member of GSC, proceed to Boston, Mass., report comdg. gen. 1st C. A., for duty with GSC at his hq.

Field Artillery

Col. G. R. Greene, Milwaukee, Wis., proceed to home, June 30, and await retirement.

Infantry

Col. A. M. Shipp, from duty at Ft. Lewis, Wash., detailed for duty as instr., Inf., Ala. NG, proceed to Montgomery, Ala., report for instr. at 4th CA.

Air Corps

1st Lt. R. C. Oliver, from duty as student at AC Advanced Flying School, Kelly Fld., Tex., on completion of present course of instr., report to comdg. gen. AC Training Center, Duncan Fld., San Antonio, Tex., for duty with a tactical unit until proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Oct. 14, for Hawaiian Dept.

1st Lt. C. G. Brenneman, from duty at March Fld., Riverside, Calif., proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Oct. 14 for Hawaiian Dept.

Leaves

Five days, June 22, to Maj. B. N. Booth, CSC.

Fifteen days, June 13, to Capt. W. E. Chickering, AGD.

Two months, 7 days, June 13, to 1st Lt. O. S. Tinkel, CE.

Orders to Retired Officers

Col. A. W. Maish, from duty with Wash. High Schools, Washington, D. C., from duty June 30, proceed to home.

1st Lt. C. P. Holwegger, from duty at San Francisco High Schools, San Francisco, Calif., from further active duty, July 31, proceed to home.

Warrant Officers

W. O. C. A. Ronan, from treatment at Walter Reed General Hospital, AMG, Wash., D. C., proceed to proper station, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.

Orders to Enlisted Men

The travel, by air, performed by the following-named enlisted men of the AC, returning from temporary duty in con-

U. S. FLEET DIRECTORY

June 13, 1931

Address mail for vessels in Atlantic "Care of Postmaster, New York City." Adm. J. V. Chase, Commander in Chief, USS Texas (flagship), San Francisco, Calif.

Chicago, Navy Yard, Mare Island. Address all mail for vessels of Battle Force as follows: Battleship Divisions, Care of Postmaster, San Pedro, Calif.; Submarine Divisions, and Destroyer Squadrons, Care of Postmaster, San Diego, Calif.

BATTLE FORCE

Adm. F. H. Schofield, commander in chief, California (flagship).

Battleships

Vice Adm. R. H. Leigh, Commander. Division 1—Idaho, California, San Pedro, Calif.; Maryland, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

Division 2—Mississippi, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; New Mexico, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.

Division 3—New York, San Pedro; Nevada, San Pedro; Oklahoma, Seattle, Wash.; Pennsylvania, Rockland, Me.; Arizona, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

Division 4—West Virginia, Colorado, Tennessee, San Pedro, Calif.

Destroyers, Battle Force.

Rear Adm. W. H. Standley, Commander.

Flotilla Two

Rigel, San Diego; Detroit (flagship of Adm. Standley), Melville (tender), Altair, San Diego, Calif.

Squadron Four—Decatur (leader), San Diego, Calif.

Division 10—Trevor, Perry, Wasmuth, San Diego, Calif.; Zane, San Diego, Calif.

Division 11—Hulbert, Preble, Noa, San Diego, Calif.; Wm. B. Preston, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Division 12—Chandler, Hovey, Long, San Diego, Calif.; Southard, Mare Island, Calif.

Squadron 2—Litchfield (leader), San Diego, Calif.

Division 4—Dent, Rathburn, Talbot, San Diego, Calif.; Waters, San Diego.

Division 5—Dorsey, Roper, Elliott, San Diego, Calif.; Lea, San Diego, Calif.

Division 6—Aaron Ward, Puget Sound, Wash.; Crowninshield, Hale, Buchanan, San Diego, Calif.

Division 16—Broome, Alden, Sicard, Pruitt, San Diego, Calif.

Aircraft, Battle Force

Rear Adm. J. M. Reeves, Commander. Carrier Division 2—Saratoga, Lexington, San Pedro; Gannett, Mare Island, Calif.

Minicraft, Battle Force

Rear Adm. George T. Pettingill, Commander.

Oglala (flagship), Pearl Harbor, T. H. Division 1—Ramsay, Gamble, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Division 2—Tanager, Whippoorwill, Quail, Pearl Harbor; Lark, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

BASE FORCE

Rear Adm. Henry H. Hough, Commander.

Argonne (flagship of Adm. Hough), San Pedro, Calif.

Train Squadron 1—Antares, Newport, R. I.; Vestal, Newport, R. I.; Bridge, New York to St. Thomas, V. I.; Brazos, Norfolk to Beaumont, Tex.

Train Squadron 2—Relief, Mare Island; Medusa, San Pedro; Arctic, San Pedro, Calif.; Cuyama, Mare Island, Calif.; Nechez, Balboa.

SCOUTING FORCE

Vice Adm. A. L. Willard, Commander. Send mail "Care of Postmaster, New York City."

Augusta (flagship of Admiral Willard) Norfolk, Va.

Cruisers, Scouting Force

Vice Adm. Geo. R. Marvell, Commander. Division 5—Northampton, Norfolk, Va.; Pensacola, Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Salt Lake City, Chester, Newport, R. I.

Division 2—Memphis, Trenton, Newport, R. I.; Marblehead, North River, N. Y.; Richmond, Tela, Honduras.

Division 3—Raleigh, Boston, Mass.; Milwaukee, Newport, R. I.; Omaha, Cincinnati, Newport, R. I.

Training Squadron

Rear Adm. C. C. Bloch, Commander. Wyoming, Arkansas (flagship), Hampton Roads to Copenhagen, Denmark.

Destroyer Squadron 10

Division 23—Fairfax, Hampton Roads, Va.; Taylor, Norfolk, to Jacksonville;

nection with the AC maneuvers from Wright Field, Ohio, to Selfridge Field, Mich., from 3:00 p. m., June 6, to 3:30 p. m., June 7, and the delay at Toledo, Ohio, on account of bad weather, are confirmed as necessary in the military service, the urgency being such as to prevent the issuance of orders in advance:

P. F. C. E. L. Hartson, 94th Pursuit Squadron.

P. F. C. J. E. Shope, 36th Pursuit Squadron.

Pvt. D. B. Aldred, 17th Pursuit Squadron.

Pvt. E. T. Hahn, 57th Service Squadron.

Pvt. D. A. Mortimer, 36th Pursuit Squadron.

Pvt. E. Shimko, 17th Pursuit Squadron.

Army Nurse Corps

2nd Lt. F. M. Zuercher, now at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., report to president of Army retiring board for examination.

Retirement of Enlisted Men

W. O. W. D. Beck, from active service, after more than thirty years' service, June 30, his retirement announced.

(Please turn to Page 1006)

Hamilton, Washington, D. C.; Claxton, New Orleans, La.

Division 29—Wickes, New York, N. Y.; Tillman, Boston, Mass.; Philip, Hampton Roads, Va.; Evans, New Haven, Conn.

Aircraft, Scouting Force

Carrier Division 1

Capt. Geo. W. Steele, Commander. Wright, Newport, R. I.; Sandpiper, Newport, R. I.; Teal, Hampton Roads, Va.; Swan, Charleston, S. C.; Langley, Norfolk, Va.

Destroyers, Scouting Force

Rear Adm. W. D. Leahy, Commander.

Flotilla 1

Concord (flagship), Boston, Mass.; Manley, Newport, R. I.

Squadron One—Dallas, New York, N. Y.; Whitney, Newport, R. I.

Division 1—Blakely, Biddle, Breckinridge, Barney, Newport, R. I.

Division 2—J. Fred Talbot, Norfolk, Va.; Ellis, Bernadou, Cole, Dupont, Newport, R. I.

Division 3—Upshur, Boston, Mass.; Greer, Tarbell, Yarnall, Newport, R. I.

Squadron Three—Hopkins, Dobbin, Newport, R. I.

Division 7—Babbitt, Boston, Mass.; Badger, Jacob Jones, Tattall, Twigg, Newport, R. I.

Division 8—Gilmer, Barry, New York, N. Y.; Childs, Williamson, Newport, R. I.

Division 9—Dickerson, New London; Herbert, Leary, Schenk, Newport, R. I.

SUBMARINE FORCE

Rear Adm. A. J. Hepburn, Commander. Bushnell (flagship), New London, Conn.

Submarine Base, New London

Falcon (Rescue Vessel), New London, Conn.

Division Four—R-3, Bellevue, D. C.; R-10, R-5, R-11, R-12, R-2, R-13, R-14, New London, Conn.; R-4, Portsmouth, N. H.

Eagle Division One—Eagle 58, Chesapeake Bay.

Submarine Squadron Three

(Based on Coco Solo)

Division Five—S-10, S-11, S-12, S-13, S-43, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Division Six—S-14, S-15, S-16, S-17, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Chewink (Rescue Vessel), Coco Solo, C. Z.

Mallard (Rescue Vessel), Panama Bay.

Submarine Squadron Four

(Based on Pearl Harbor)

Division Seven—S-1, S-18, S-19, S-20, S-21, Pearl Harbor, T. H.; S-22, S-23, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Division Eight—S-25, Pearl Harbor, S-24, S-26, S-28, S-29, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Division Eleven—S-42, S-43, S-44, S-45,

S-46, S-47, Pearl Harbor, T. H. Widgeon (Rescue Vessel), Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Seagull (Tender), Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Division 20

Holland (flagship and tender), Ortolan (tender), San Diego, Argonaut (V-4), Bass (V-2), San Diego; Narwhal, Bonita, San Diego; Nautilus, Barracuda, Maru Island, Calif.

U. S. Asiatic Fleet

Adm. Chas. B. McVay, Commander in Chief.

Pittsburgh, Gibraltar to Norfolk, Va. Houston (flagship), Chefoo, China.

Send mail to Asiatic Station via Postmaster, Seattle, Wash.

Guam, Shanghai; Isabel, Tsingtao; Palos, Shanghai; Monocacy, Shanghai; Luzon, Hankow; Mindanao, Canton; Helena, Canton; Pecos, Chefoo, China; Oahu, Chungking; Panay, Kiukiang; Tulsa, Chefoo, China; Tutuila, Chungking to Ichang, China.

Destroyer Squadron Five

Paul Jones (flagship), Tsingtao, China; Black Hawk, Chefoo, China.

Division 13—Smith-Thompson, Manila, P. I.; Barker, Whipple, Tracy, John D. Edwards, Chefoo; Borie, Manila.

Division 14—Simpson, Chefoo; Bulmer, Tsingtao; Edsall, Parrott, McCormick, Chefoo; McLeish, Manila, P. I.

Division 15—Peary, Shanghai; Pillsbury, Pagoda Anchorage; Stewart, Nanking; John D. Ford, Shanghai; Truxton, Manila, P. I.; Pope, Swatow, China.

Aircraft Squadron

Avocet, Chefoo; Heron, Jason, Chefoo, China.

Submarine Squadron Five

Pigeon, Tsingtao, China.

Division 9—Beaver (tender), Tsingtao; S-32, S-33, Manila, P. I.; S-35, S-34, S-36, S-31, Tsingtao.

Division 10—Canopus (tender), S-37, S-38, S-40, S-41, S-39, S-39, Tsingtao, China.

Mine Detachment

Bittern, Chefoo; Finch, Chefoo, China.

SPECIAL SERVICE SQUADRON

Send mail "Care of Postmaster, New York City."

Rear Adm. A. St. Clair Smith, Commander.

Sacramento, Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua; Rochester, Balboa, C. Z.; Asheville, Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua.

MISCELLANEOUS

Chaumont, Mare Island; Fulton, surveying in Panama; Hannibal, Philadelphia; Henderson, Shanghai, China; Kittery, Norfolk, Va.; Lamberton, Mare Island; Louisville, Navy Yard, Bremerton; Nitro, Bingham Bay to Yorktown, Va.; Nokomis, Philadelphia; Patoka, Beaumont to Narragansett Bay; Ramapo, San Pedro to Manila; Salinas, Balboa, C. Z.; Sapelo, to Melville, R. I.; Sirius, Norfolk, Va.; Utah, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; Vega, Corinto, Nic., to San Diego.

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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Distribution of Army Commissioned Personnel, 1932.—The annual tables showing the approved distribution of commissioned personnel of the Regular Army was issued this week by The Adjutant General, setting forth the authorized distribution of officers for the fiscal year 1932. Compared with the same tables for the current year, many reductions have been made in the number of officers authorized for various assignments. It is explained, however, that this was done merely to "squeeze the water out" of the tables. For example, while in the current year 551 is the authorized number of officers that can be assigned to Organized Reserve duty there has not been that many assigned during the year, so in the tables for 1932 the authorization was reduced to 466 for that classification.

The policy of reducing the number of officers authorized for assignments extends rather generally throughout the entire set of tables. In the Infantry the authorization was cut by 35 officers, dropping from 3,295 to 3,260; the Cavalry drops 37, from 822 to 785; the Air Corps, including a number of Reserve officers on active duty, is lessened by 34, the authorization this year being 1,700 while next it will be 1,666. The Medical Corps, too, gets less authorized by 26, this year's figure being 1,336 and next year's 1,310. The Engineers gain two as does the General Staff Corps.

The approved number of officers for assignment to the Philippine Department is lessened by 38, the figures for the two years being 659 and 621. The Hawaiian Department's authorization drops 68, this year's figure being 908 and next year's 840. On the other hand the Panama Canal Department gains 24, jumping from 478 to 502. China loses one, Porto Rico remains the same, while Alaska gains four.

The number of officers authorized for duty other than with their branch is increased from 2,907 to 2,931, due in some degree to the inclusion in this year's table of some assignments which were not in last year's table. As mentioned above, in this table the number authorized for duty with Organized Reserves is dropped from 551 to 466. Assignment to ROTC duty, however is authorized to be increased from 685 to 700.

The tables are compiled annually to serve as a guide to the officers of the Adjutant General's Department in assigning officers.

Coast Artillery Association Growing.—The United States Coast Artillery Association is growing in spite of the fact that it has been in existence for only a short time. There are approximately 3,500 members now, and the number is increasing daily. At the same time, however, there are some 8,000 officers who are eligible for this association. It has been pointed out that a membership in a local chapter does not automatically grant membership in the U. S. Association. Application to the national secretary must be made before this recognition is accorded.

The subscription campaign for the *Coast Artillery Journal* is flourishing also, but Maj. Stewart S. Griffin, editor, states that the subscription list is scarcely one-fourth of the 8,000 who should support this publication. He also states that support accorded the *Coast Artillery Journal* lately has been considerable, but that more must be forthcoming if the *Journal* is to resume monthly publication.

A number of local chapters of the association have been formed recently. They are the Metropolitan Branch, New York, whose president is Brig. Gen. J. J. Byrne, N.Y. NG; the Schenectady Chapter, with Maj. N. E. Devereaux, CA-Res., as president; the Maine Chapter, of Portland, with Col. George E. Fogg, NG, as president; the Aurora, Mo., Chapter, with Col. T. H. Loy, 203d CA, Mo. NG, as president; the Duluth, Minn., Chapter, of which Lt. Col. F. C. Tenney, CA-Res., is president; the Houston, Tex., Chapter, with Lt. Jeff Barnett, CA-Res., as president.

New National Guard Brigadier General in Utah.—Federal recognition has been extended to Brig. Gen. William G. Williams, the Adjutant General of Utah, who has been commissioned brigadier general of the line by Governor George H. Dern of Utah, and assigned to command of the 65th Field Artillery Brigade composed of the 145th and 222d Field Artillery, Utah NG, and the 143d Field Artillery, California NG. Headquarters 65th Field Artillery Brigade is just being organized in Utah and California. Part of the staff is in each state.

General Williams was born in Tredgar, Wales, July 17, 1872, and came to Utah at an early age. He enlisted in the Utah National Guard Aug. 30, 1900, and has served continuously ever since except for a short period following the World War. In 1916 he served on the Mexican border as a major of cavalry. During the World War, Oct. 15, 1917, to March 12, 1919, he was major, adjutant general's department, serving in France as adjutant, 82d Infantry Brigade and 41st Infantry Division and as commanding officer, American Rest Camp, Romsey, England.

Brigadier General Williams has been Adjutant General of Utah with the rank of colonel for many years and will continue in that position in addition to his duties as brigade commander.

Propose Training for Merchant Service.—A proposal to train enlisted men of the Navy for merchant marine licenses is being considered by the Navy Department. Under the plan advanced, men may receive special training aboard ship to fit them for examination for third mate or assistant engineer's license. Enlisted men obtaining such licenses and securing a berth aboard an approved vessel of the Merchant Marine after the completion of their enlistment in the Navy, would be eligible for commission in the Merchant Marine Naval Reserve. Men entering the merchant service would retain their eligibility to reenlist in the Navy without loss of benefits of continuous service by the terms of the proposal. The tentative plan was announced by the Bureau of Navigation as follows: "The Bureau has drawn up tentatively a proposed circular letter outlining the conditions under which enlisted men may enter the Merchant Marine Service upon completion of their enlistment, and still retain their eligibility to reenlist in the Regular Navy without loss of the benefits of continuous service. The bureau contemplates training enlisted men who apply for examination for third mate or assistant engineer's licenses. The men who gain these licenses may join the Merchant Marine Naval Reserve upon expiration of regular enlistment. This training should make available to the Merchant Marine Service a new and profitable source of officer personnel, which will have the additional value of being trained in the ways of the Navy."

Whole of Corps Involved in Selection Board.—Three officers of the Corps of Professors of Mathematics have been ordered to convene at the Navy Department June 29, to recommend one officer of the Corps for promotion to the rank of captain. Capt. Frank B. Littell, Math., will be president of the board, the other members being Capt. Paul J. Dashiell, Math., and Capt. Herbert L. Rice, Math. Captain Rice will also act as recorder. To fill the vacancy which will occur Aug. 1, on the retirement for age of Captain Dashiell, the board must stay in session for ten days and then report their findings to the Secretary and the President for approval. Its task, however, will not be a difficult one, for outside of the members there is but one other member of the corps: Comdr. Theodore W. Johnson. Appointments to the Corps of professors of mathematics were discontinued some years ago, and today there are only four officers in the Corps on the active list. When Captain Littell and Captain Rice both retire in 1933, there will be only one member of the Corps left, Commander Johnson, and with his retirement a couple of years later, the Corps will cease to exist as an active Corps.

Assignment of Navy Class.—Over half of the members of the Naval Academy Class of 1931 have been assigned to battleships, a compilation of the details to various vessels of the fleet reveals. The list of assignments, published in the *Army and Navy Journal* last week, shows that the USS Maryland will receive a greater number of the new ensigns than any other vessel, 21 of them being detailed to this battleship. The Tennessee will have 19 newly commissioned ensigns as will the two carriers, the Lexington and Saratoga. Seventeen of the new officers go to the USS Texas and a like number to the Nevada, Idaho and New York. The Oklahoma and Pennsylvania each receive 16 ensigns, while 15 are assigned to the Arizona, Colorado and West Virginia. Each cruiser will receive from two to five of the class, one is assigned to each destroyer and tender, while 13 of them are ordered to temporary duty with the Navy Rifle Team and will be assigned to ships at a later date.

To Eliminate Division in Ordnance Staff Sergeants' Eligible List.—Because the staff sergeants eligible list of the Ordnance Department at the present time is divided into five sections, corresponding with the various classes of examination, that is, Maintenance, Depot, Ammunition, Administration and Instructor, the conclusion has been reached that there are too many classifications of staff sergeants and that it would be desirable to reduce the eligible list to one section. The Commandant of the Ordnance Field Service School has been requested to prepare a program of instruction for a course which would fit students for general duties of Post Ordnance Sergeant. This contemplated change will not be applicable for some time.

The course of instruction which would prepare a student candidate for the staff sergeants' eligible list would be a basic course. No special effort would be made to attempt specialized instruction designed to qualify the student for duty at a particular type of station such as an Infantry or Cavalry post, coast defense, Air Corps station, or Ordnance establishment. The assumption would be made that the student was being prepared to become the Ordnance Sergeant of a large post of any type and perhaps the only representative of the Ordnance Department at his station.

This course would obviously be a combination of the present Depot, Administration, Ammunition, and Maintenance courses, with special emphasis on the first named and decreasing emphasis in the order in which named. Generally the ideal Post Ordnance Sergeant should know enough about the subject of maintenance to place a quantity of rifles used by a CMTC group in proper storage condition at the end of the training period, and to insure that Ordnance property under his supervision is properly taken care of. Obviously, he can not be required to be an expert repairman or general mechanic; however, regardless of any other qualifications, he must have a thorough knowledge of the basic subject of supply, especially as it concerns the procurement, issue and storage of Ordnance property at his station and the necessary keeping of records thereof.

It is the view of the Office of the Chief of Ordnance that a staff or technical sergeant who takes the examination for promotion to the next highest grade should be able to pass an examination along basic lines. Therefore, beginning in 1932, the above-mentioned course of instruction will be put into effect. As regards the examinations for the Spring of 1932, it is proposed to prepare them along the same lines as those of this year. For the calendar year 1933, the promotion examinations would be the same for all classifications.

All Army Hospitals To Have Radio.—A project recently approved by the War Department directs the installation of radio receiving equipment in 105 Army hospitals located throughout the United States, Panama, Hawaii, Porto Rico and the Philippine Islands. The Chief Signal Officer is charged with the preparation of the estimates and supervision of the installation, which is to be completed in 1935.

Present plans provide for a central receiving set in each of the hospitals. By means of electric cables to each bed, programs will be sent to the individual patients who will be provided with high quality head sets or "radio pillows." These latter devices consist of a small receiver encased in a sponge rubber cushion, with an outlet to permit of undisturbed reception. Recent tests of these pillows indicate their entire practicability for this purpose. Individual volume control devices will be installed to enable the patient to adjust the volume of the reception.

Due to heavy static, reception of ordinary broadcasts in Panama, Porto Rico and the Philippines is unsatisfactory. A number of short-wave receivers will be furnished the hospitals in these places for the reception of programs broadcast in the United States and foreign countries. In addition, local broadcasts will be made possible in these hospitals by means of electric phonographs which will also be provided.

The number and location of the hospitals to be equipped is as follows: 1st Corps Area, 7; 2nd Corps Area, 11; 3rd Corps Area, 5; 4th Corps Area, 11; 5th Corps Area, 6; 6th Corps Area, 4; 7th Corps Area, 8; 8th Corps Area, 12; 9th Corps Area, 10; Panama, 8; Hawaii, 1; Philippines, 2; Porto Rico, 1, and hospitals under immediate control of the War Department, 19.

New Chief of Procurement District.—Maj. Gen. H. L. Gilchrist, Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, announces the appointment of Mr. Edward L. Benedict as Chief of the Third Chemical Warfare Procurement District, with headquarters in Pittsburgh.

Mr. Benedict succeeds Mr. William I. Berryman, who died April 12, 1931.

Mr. Benedict is vice president of the National Steel Fabric Company, a subsidiary of the Pittsburgh Steel Company, and is a director in several other activities in Pittsburgh and vicinity. Prior to his appointment as Chief, Mr. Benedict was assistant to the former District Chief, and brings with him to his new position a strong personality and a wide knowledge of the industrial establishments in the District of which Pittsburgh is the headquarters. This District comprises a large area along the eastern seaboard and the Gulf Coast south of Pittsburgh and east of the Mississippi, and is a very important unit in the industrial mobilization plans of the War Department.

Junk Largest Semi-Rigid Airship.—The old R. S.-1, of Scott Field, Ill., the largest semi-rigid airship in the world, which was dismantled in the fall of 1928, was recently sold to a St. Louis junk dealer by the Salvage Officer, Scott Field. This airship was built for the Government by the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company for experimental purposes and was ordered dismantled, after three years of flying, because the bag had become too porous for further use. The final flight of the ship was made in the fall of 1928, with Maj. W. E. Kepner in command. It was on this flight that the R. S.-1 encountered a terrific series of thunder and wind storms while over Arkansas and Tennessee. The force of the wind stove in the nose-cone of the ship, but luckily the damage was not enough to keep its crew from returning to Scott Field. After the dismantling, the parts were held in storage, pending a decision as to the purchase of a new bag and the repair of the nose-cone. Because of various faults in the airship, it was finally decided the ship has served its purpose and that further expense and research along this line would be inadvisable. The design of the craft was new, in that the "V"-shaped keel was used in an inverted position. This keel, the control car, the motor gondolas and the control surfaces, after being wrecked for further use, brought the sum of \$900 to the U. S. Treasury.

Pending Major Generalcies Arouse Speculation.—With three major generals of the line scheduled for retirement for age this Fall, considerable speculation already is rife as to whom the vacancies will be awarded. Maj. Gen. William Lassiter, now commanding the Hawaiian Department, reaches the age of 64 on Sept. 29 of this year; Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, commanding the Second Corps Area, attains the age of retirement on Nov. 23 and the following day Maj. Gen. Fred W. Sladen, commanding the Third Corps Area, also becomes 64 years of age. Under the recent legislation, however, the actual retirements do not take place until the last day of the month in which their sixty-fourth birthday falls. Thus far the two major generals created under the regime of the present Chief of Staff have been strictly on seniority, Maj. Gen. Albert J. Bowley, who

was first on the list of brigadier generals, getting the first vacancy, and Maj. Gen. Robert E. Callan, who was next ranking brigadier general, getting the second. On this basis, and there is general belief that it will be followed, the vacancy to be created by the retirement of General Lassiter will go to Brig. Gen. Joseph C. Castner, now at Ft. Lewis, Wash., who has been in his present rank ten years and is now ranking brigadier general. General Castner still has three years to serve on the active list.

Next in line is Brig. Gen. Edward L. King, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, who is only 57 years of age. Following him is Brig. Gen. Harold B. Fiske, now in the Canal Zone, who is 57 years of age. Thus following strictly the seniority precedent set, these three would go up this year.

However, there is mention in some quarters of the names of others. One hears the names of such men as Brig. Gen. Stuart Heintzelman, of Ft. Leavenworth; Brig. Gen. Charles R. Howland, of Ft. Warren; Brig. Gen. Casper H. Conrad, Jr., of Manila, and many others.

Pay and Promotion.—With an Army promotion bill drafted that at this stage of the procedure appears to have a better chance of enactment by Congress than any bill in years, interest in the subject generally, while lively among certain groups, appears on the whole to be lagging. Conversations with officers not only in Washington but in nearby posts, Ft. George G. Meade, Ft. Eustis and Ft. Monroe, reveals a surprising disinterest in the entire subject. This appears to be largely due to the fact that the subject has dragged along so long without action that there is a widespread feeling that definite improvement within the immediate future is hopeless.

However, the feeling among those in the Department who have been closely connected with the subject is directly opposite. They believe firmly that unless opposition to the measure springs up within the Army itself the bill will be positive of enactment. Its failure to treat of controversial subjects, such as revision of the list or creation of separate lists, while at the same time not precluding such legislation if sponsors should wish to push them, gives it a favorable status, they believe.

Some pertinent remarks on the pay situation were made by Mr. E. Kent Hubbard, president of the Manufacturers' Association of Connecticut, at a meeting last week of the Bridgeport (Connecticut) Ordnance District.

"I propose," Mr. Hubbard said, "to devote the few moments at my disposal to a subject which might at first blush seem entirely outside of the realm of our discussions tonight—the inadequacy of Army pay. The industrial preparedness program—and, indeed, our whole scheme of national defense—can obtain its fullest measure of success only with competent personnel on the government side. And, since over the course of years, high-caliber men are attracted and retained only by adequate remuneration, the question is not wholly unrelated to the business which brings us together tonight."

"The pay system of the military services is a weird and wondrous affair, almost unintelligible to the civilian. Comprising as it does a schedule of extra allowances based on dependents, it violates one of the canons of wage-fixing in private industry—that compensation for personal service should be determined by the economic value of that service (in terms of production or responsibility) rather than on the relative social or family needs of the individual. Not infrequently these commutations and allowances create the anomaly of a subaltern with a larger income than his commanding officer, who is several grades his senior."

"A comparison with salaries for men of similar attainments in civil life is hard to draw, not only because of the allowances referred to above, but because the retirement pension, plus the insured permanency and security of military careers, must be taken into account; but even discounting for these factors, the differential between civilian remuneration and Army pay is wide. Moreover, other branches of public service have shared in the general rise of wages and salaries over the past two decades, while the Army and Navy have stood nearly stationary. And of the two, the Army seems to have suffered most because of slower promotion and other circumstances."

"So much discussion has been directed at these insufficiencies that further comment takes on the flavor of triteness, but repetition cannot alter the essential truth of the charge that these schedules are sadly in need of adjustment. As manufacturers, already faced with an alarming upward trend in the cost of government, we are naturally reluctant to encourage any move which will tend to increase governmental expenditures still further. However, the effectiveness of the military service, including its prosecution of the industrial preparedness program, requires that it attract and retain men of ability and high professional attainments, and this cannot be done unless some reasonable parallel in remuneration is maintained with executives of analogous posts in civilian life, and in other branches of government service."

Christie Tank Bid Approved.—The Secretary of War has approved the bid made by U. S. Wheel Track Layer Corporation, of which Mr. J. Walter Christie is president, for seven high-speed tanks of the Christie convertible wheel-track type. A contract has been drawn up and submitted to Mr. Christie for his signature. A performance bond of the full amount of the contract (\$241,500) is being required. These tanks will not be fully armored but will be equipped with simulated armor.

The bid made by Mr. Nicholas Straussler, of London, England, although considerably lower in price than that of Mr. Christie, was not approved, it is said, because the specifications submitted by him did not meet with the approval of the Department. The tank design submitted by Mr. Straussler, while complying with the requirements for a wheel track vehicle is said to have been radically different from that previously constructed by Mr. Christie. Notably, it is said, his vehicle steered with all eight wheels.

Mr. Christie, with his attorney, has been in Washington for a few days this week conferring with officials regarding the contract. He is said to have promised that he will be able to deliver one tank a month after he gets the first one built. Under the contract, the vehicles will have to pass certain tests upon delivery before being accepted by the government.

The seven new vehicles will be apportioned between the Infantry Tankers and the Mechanized Cavalry Regiment. The Infantry Tank officers, members of the tank board and officers of the school, as well as the officers of the Mechanized Force, and those interested in the development of mechanization in the Cavalry have been highly impressed with the performance of the Christie Tank now being demonstrated from time to time by its inventor and all of them are desirous of obtaining some for tactical experimental work. They feel that it shows high promise both mechanically and tactically and are eager for an opportunity to try it in the field.

Value of Garrison Ration.—The value of the garrison ration for the fiscal year 1932 has been fixed at 42 cents per ration by General Order No. 4, and the commutation value of the garrison ration for the Philippine Scouts has been fixed at 24 cents per ration. The commutation value of the garrison ration for students of the advanced course, Reserve Officers' Training Course, is fixed at 30 cents per ration.

The 42-cent commutation value of the garrison ration for the fiscal year 1932, represents a reduction of 8 cents per ration from the year 1931, for that ration was fixed at 50 cents. The ration for the Philippine Scouts was decreased one cent, as its value for 1931 was 25 cents. The ration for the ROTC did not undergo any change, remaining at 30 cents.

Signal Corps Testing Television.—An extremely simple television set was being tested by the Office of the Chief Signal Officer this week. The set, made by the DeForest Company of Passaic, N. J., is for use with an ordinary radio receiver, and it reproduces messages or pictures sent by the transmitter. It is likely that the set will be allowed to remain in the Office of the Chief Signal Officer for further test. Thursday morning a number of pencil sketches were transmitted from the C. Francis Jenkins television transmitting station on Georgia Avenue extended, just outside of Washington, D. C. These sketches were reproduced legibly by the receiving apparatus, although they were not of the most favorable type for transmission, being written with a hard pencil on poor paper. Further tests are to be made to determine the most favorable conditions under which messages and sketches may be sent. It was understood that the range of this set is equivalent to the range of the receiver used in conjunction with it.

New Flight Tests

(Continued from First Page)

decision as to flying aptitude was left entirely with the the aviation instructors; the medical officers only passing on physical qualifications, and recommending as to aptitude. Some candidates who failed the psychological tests and were recommended by the doctors as poor risks, have gone on and qualified as naval aviators. However, in many cases, though qualifying, they have not proved to be first rate pilots, it is said.

The success of the experiment has led to the test being established as a necessary one to pass before being sent to Pensacola. Candidates will be grouped into three classes: Good risks, fair risks and bad risks. Those placed in the latter class as a result of the test, will be definitely ruled out. Those rated on the exam as good risks will be selected first, while those in the middle class will be taken later if vacancies exist.

Seventy members of the 1931 graduating class, newly commissioned as ensigns of the line, are now at the flight elimination schools at Hampton Roads, and San Diego. Half of them started at Hampton Roads on June 8, and the other half began at San Diego on June 15. The course is a month long, and when they complete it, will go to the vessels to which they have been assigned, and a second group of 70 ensigns of the 1931 class will enter the elimination school. Besides these 140 officers, 53 others of the class were found physically qualified for flying and applied for training. They may be sent to elimination training later.

War Dept. Publications

CIRCULAR NO. 21, May 28, 1931, Ration and Savings Accounts—Changes in AR 350—2200; Clinical Records of patients on Army transports; History of the 58th Service Squadron, Air Corps; Shipment of household goods—stoppage of pay.

Circular No. 24, May 28, 1931, Renovation and storage of clothes.

Circular No. 26, June 11, 1931, Changes in TR 1190-5 (Sig. Corps); Changes in TR 1170-331 (Air Corps); Modification in Tables of Organization Nos. 2W and 402W (Infantry); Changes in AR 5-240 (Procurement of Supplies).

General Orders No. 4, Announcement of appointments, Value of the garrison ration for the fiscal year 1932, designation of depots of the zone of the interior and Officers placed on the General Staff Corps Eligible List.

Circular No. 20, May 19, Signal Corps, Training Films.

TR 1190-5, Signal Corps, May 16, 1931.

Adjutant General's Letter, June 3,

Army Championship Tennis

THE Army Championship Tennis Tournament will get under way at the Columbia Country Club, Washington D. C., June 23, under the direction of Maj. Huntington Hills. There will be representatives of practically all branches of the Army and all corps areas, and all other components.

Finals will be held June 27, with doubles play starting on the 29th. The doubles are expected to be completed by July 3. The prize is the Sheridan Cup, presented by Mr. H. C. Sheridan of Washington, D. C.

Honorary Military Schools

THE following schools have been designated by the War Department as Honor Military Schools for the year 1931:

Allen Academy, Bryan, Tex.
Augusta Military Academy, Ft. Defiance, Va.
Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.
Fishburne Military School, Waynesboro, Va.
Fork Union Military Academy, Fork Union, Va.
Greenbrier Military School, Lewisburg, W. Va.
Gulf Coast Military Academy, Gulfport, Miss.
Kemper Military School, Boonville, Mo.
Kentucky Military Institute, Lyndon, Ky.
Missouri Military Academy, Mexico, Mo.
Morgan Park Military Academy, Chicago, Ill.
New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell, N. M.
Northwestern Military and Naval Academy, Lake Geneva, Wisc.
Riverside Academy, Gainesville, Ga.
St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wisc.
Shattuck School, Fairbault, Minn.
Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
Tennessee Military Institute, Sweetwater, Tenn.
Valley Forge Military Academy, Wayne, Pa.
Wentworth Military Academy, Lexington, Mo.
Western Military Academy, Alton, Ill.

1931, Inspector General's Reserve.
Adjutant General's Letter, June 11, 1931, C. M. T. C. Procurement Report, AR 30-2110, QMC, April 27, 1931, Salvage and Laundry Activities.
Circular No. 19, May 11, 1931, Table G, Coast Artillery.
Circular No. 22, May 28, 1931, Additional Compensation for special qualifications in the use of chemical warfare weapons.
Circular No. 25, June 1, 1931, Additional compensation for special qualification in the use of arms, Coast Artillery Corps.

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Army Orders

(Continued from Page 1003)

Mr. Sgt. William Haubrich, det. enlisted men's list, Hq. Co., Washington, D. C., placed on ret. list at Wash, D. C., June 30, sent to home.

St. Sgt. Alexander Venters, QMC, placed on retired list at Presidio of S. F., Calif., June 30, sent to home.

St. Sgt. J. Castro, on duty with Porto Rican NG, San Juan, Porto Rico, placed on retired list at present station, June 30, sent to home.

Boards

A board consisting of the following-named officers is appointed to meet at Ft. Logan, Colo., at the call of the president thereof, for the purpose of examining applicants for commission in the VC, Regular Army:

Maj. F. B. Dwire, MC.
Capt. R. P. McComb, VC.

LATE WAR DEPARTMENT ORDERS

S. O. No. 142, W. D., June 18, 1931

The following orders were received too late for classification:

Quartermaster Corps

Order amended to read: Capt. A. S. Levinsohn, sail from S. F., Calif., June 25 for N. Y. C., on arrival proceed to Wash., D. C., report to director of Army Industrial College for duty.

Medical Corps

Maj. A. G. Heilman, proceed Sept. 1, from Ft. Screven, Ga., to Walter Reed Gen. Hospital, AMC, Wash., D. C., for treatment.

Cavalry

Capt. C. E. Dissinger, from duty with 13th Cav., Ft. Riley, Kans., report to comdt. Cav. Sch., Ft. Riley, for duty with staff and faculty.

Field Artillery

Capt. J. E. Bush, from duty at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Oct. 24 for Hawaiian Dept.

Capt. A. E. Carmichael, assigned to FA of 2nd Div., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., on completion of present tour of foreign service.

2nd Lt. J. F. Ammerman, from duty at Ft. Lewis, Wash., proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Oct. 14 for Hawaiian Dept.

1st Lt. R. L. Mabie, from duty at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Oct. 14 for Hawaiian Dept.

Coast Artillery Corps

Maj. W. K. Dunn, assigned to 4th CA District, Ft. McPherson, Ga., on completion of present tour of foreign service.

Maj. George Ruhlen, jr., from detail as instructor, Calif. NG, from duty at San Diego, Calif., proceed to S. F., Calif., sail Sept. 25 for Panama Canal Dept.

Infantry

1st Lt. J. R. Moon, from duty as instructor at Inf. Sch., Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned to 24th Inf., Ft. Benning.

Maj. C. A. Shamotulski, Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., proceed to Army and Navy General Hosp., Hot Springs National Park, Ark., for treatment.

Col. W. H. Clendenin, from duty at Okla. Agricultural and Mechanical College, Stillwater, Okla., detailed for duty with OR, 7th CA, proceed to Ft. Omaha, Nebr., for duty.

1st Lt. J. L. Bolt, from duty at Ft. Omaha, Nebr., proceed to N. Y. C., sail Aug. 19 for Panama Canal Dept., for duty.

Col. W. P. Screws, upon own application retired from active service Sept. 30, after more than 32 years' service.

Lt. Col. C. W. Tillotson, from treatment at Walter Reed General Hospital, AMC, Wash., D. C., join proper station at San Antonio, Tex.

Air Corps

2nd Lt. A. L. Beatie, San Antonio, Tex., proceed to home and await retirement.

Leaves

Seven days, June 19, to Col. Henry Dickinson, GSC.

Seven days, June 28, to Maj. E. R. Van Deusen, FA.

Ten days, on relief from pres. duties to Capt. G. F. MacDonald, QMC.

Extension, 14 days, to 1st Lt. D. D. Lamson, SC.

One month, June 26, to 2nd Lt. R. G. Meyer, SC.

Order to Retired Officer

Maj. E. H. Pearce, from duty at Oakland Public High Schools, Oakland, Calif., July 31, proceed to home.

Retirement of Enlisted Men

Mr. Sgt. Timothy Curry, det. enlisted men's list, placed on ret. list at U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., June 30, sent to home.

Mr. Sgt. Martin Dalton, Inf., placed on ret. list at Ft. Moultrie, S. C., June 30, sent to home.

1st Sgt. J. J. Knauss, FA, placed on ret. list at Camp Knox, Ky., June 30, sent to home.

The Cavalry School

Ft. Riley, Kans.—Graduation exercises were held here for the Cavalry School, June 10.

The final lists of graduates of the various classes at the Cavalry School are as follows:

Advanced Class

Capt. Sexton Berg, Cav.
Capt. Walter W. Boon, Cav.
Capt. Charles J. Booth, Cav.
Capt. Henry H. Cameron, Cav.
Capt. Royce P. Gerfen, Cav.
Capt. George A. Goodyear, Cav.
apt. William R. Hamby, Cav.
Capt. Catesby, ap C. Jones, Cav.
Capt. Vernon L. Padgett, Cav.
Capt. Orland S. Peabody, Cav.
Maj. James E. Slack, Cav.
Capt. Christopher C. Strawn, Cav.
Maj. Arthur H. Truxes, Cav.
Capt. John W. Weeks, Cav.

Advanced Equitation Class

1st Lt. Joseph K. Baker, Cav.
1st Lt. Clovis E. Byers, Cav.
1st Lt. Jose F. Morilla Caba, Cuban Army.

1st Lt. Peter C. Hains, III, Cav.
1st Lt. Robert L. Howze, Jr., Cav.
1st Lt. Cary B. Hutchinson, Cav.
1st Lt. Frank DeK. Huyler, Jr., Cav.-Res.

Capt. Fred W. Koester, Cav.
1st Lt. Laurence K. Ladue, Cav.
Capt. John C. Macdonald, Cav.
1st Lt. George E. Mitchell, Jr., FA.
1st Lt. Carl W. A. Raguse, Cav.
1st Lt. Thomas Robinson, Cav.
1st Lt. Clark L. Ruffner, Cav.
Capt. George I. Smith, Cav.
1st Lt. John H. Stadler, Jr., Cav.
2nd Lt. Charles H. Valentine, Cav.
Capt. James W. Younger, QMC.

Troop Officers' Class

1st Lt. C. Stanton Babcock, Jr., Cav.
2nd Lt. Wallace H. Barnes, Cav.
Capt. John W. Blue, Inf.
1st Lt. Camilo Gonzales Chavez, Cuban Army.

1st Lt. Harrison W. Davison, Cav.
2nd Lt. George V. Ehrhardt, Cav.
2nd Lt. August W. Farwick, Cav.
2nd Lt. Harold M. Forde, Cav.
1st Lt. Leslie M. Grener, Cav.
Capt. Frank C. Hershberger, V. C.
1st Lt. Vicente Gallinal Isea, Cuban Army.

2nd Lt. Malcolm D. Jones, Jr., Cav.
1st Lt. Paul G. Kendall, Cav.
2nd Lt. Rufus L. Land, Cav.
1st Lt. Milo H. Matteson, Cav.
2nd Lt. Edward H. McDaniel, Inf.
2nd Lt. Jay D. Moran, Cav.-Res.
Capt. Joseph A. Nichols, Inf.
1st Lt. Raymond D. Palmer, Cav.
2nd Lt. Basil L. Riggs, Cav.
1st Lt. Mario Fernandez Roque, Cuban Army.

Capt. Maurice Rose, Cav.
2nd Lt. John L. Ryan, Jr., Cav.
Capt. Winfield C. Scott, Cav.
2nd Lt. Charles A. Sheldon, Cav.
2nd Lt. Egon R. Tausch, Cav.
2nd Lt. Theodore C. Wenzlaff, Cav.
2nd Lt. Grant A. Williams, Cav.
2nd Lt. Norman M. Winn, Cav.

N. G. and R. Field Officers' Class
Maj. John C. Carter, Cav.-Res., 63rd Cav. Div.

Maj. Joseph M. Kelly, 123d Cav., Ky. NG.

Maj. Clarence J. Lambert, 113th Cav., Iowa NG.

Capt. McCord McIntire, 112th Cav., Tex. NG.

Maj. Edward T. Miller, 103d Cav., Penn. NG.

Maj. Ralph A. Poe, 114th Cav., Kan. NG.

Maj. Arthur W. Smith, 110th Cav., Mass. NG.

Maj. John B. Smith, Hq., 57th Cav. Brig., Kan. NG.

N. G. and R. Troop Officers' Class
1st Lt. Alvin R. Baker, Cav.-Res., 319th Cav. (65th Cav. Div.).

Capt. Robert M. Blair, 110th Cav., Mass. NG.

Capt. Ellis W. Conkling, 113th Cav., Iowa NG.

1st Lt. Edwin P. Geesey, Cav.-Res., 308th Cav.

2nd Lt. Leo Guibault, Cav.-Res., 315th Cav.

2nd Lt. Mayer H. Halff, Cav.-Res., 8th Cav.

2nd Lt. John A. Hanson, 110th Cav., Mass. NG.

Capt. Harry E. Kistler, 117th Cav., Colo. NG.

2nd Lt. John J. Lee, 102d Cav., N. J. NG.

Capt. Walter R. Lee, 101st Cav., N. Y. NG.

Capt. William C. Lyda, 109th Cav., N. C. NG.

Capt. James D. Mawhinney, 107th Cav., Ohio NG.

2nd Lt. Harry C. McNew, 104th Cav., Penn. NG.

1st Lt. Dean C. Morgan, 115th Cav., Wyo. NG.

2nd Lt. Henry H. Nicholson, 109th

Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 1002)

all active duty about June 22; to home. Lt. F. A. Mullen, det. 3rd Naval Dist.; to USS Arctic.

Lt. H. R. Mytinger, det. command USS Quail; to Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

Lt. (jg) J. W. Callahan, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Concord.

Lt. (jg) M. T. Dayton, det. USS Rochester about June 1; to USS Colorado.

Lt. (jg) F. H. Gardner, det. USS Ramapo; to Navy Yard, Boston.

Lt. (jg) T. C. Green, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Manley.

Lt. (jg) C. M. Hardison, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Pensacola.

Lt. (jg) E. F. May, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Marblehead.

Lt. (jg) Newlin Neuhauser, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Williamson.

Lt. (jg) W. T. Singer, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Memphis.

Lt. (jg) J. I. Taylor, jr., det. Naval Air Sta., Coco Solo, C. Z., about May 20; to duty with VP Sqd. 88 (USS Wright). Ors. April 20 revoked.

Ens. L. F. Keys, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Northampton.

Ens. D. W. Latimore, det. USS Pittsburgh about July 1; to USS Leary.

Ens. W. S. Rodimon, det. Naval Air Sta., Pensacola, about May 17; to USS Rochester.

Lt. (jg) O. E. Van der Aue (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Lt. (jg) L. C. Newman (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Pensacola, Fla.

Lt. (jg) E. R. Hering (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) R. R. Olsen (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) F. K. Smith, to duty Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) J. D. Yarbrough (MC), to duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) D. C. Corriher (MC), to duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) F. A. Latham (MC), to duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) E. H. Osterloh (MC), to duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) W. M. Gobbell (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.

Lt. (jg) G. E. Hogshire, jr. (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.

Lt. (jg) Oscar Schneider (MC), to duty Naval Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.

Lt. F. P. Kenny (SC), det. Navy Yard, Phila., Pa., about July 20; to USS Sapelo.

Ch. Pharm. E. G. Swann, det. US Naval Hosp., Wash., D. C.; to Destroyers, Battle Force.

Ch. Pay Clk. C. H. Brandenburg, det. Naval Sta., St. Thomas, V. I.; to duty nearest rec. ship in the U. S.

Cav., N. C. NG.

2nd Lt. Edgar C. Oliver, Cav.-Res.

2nd Lt. Andrew S. Paterson, 122d Cav., Conn. NG.

1st Lt. Hal G. Saunders, Cav.-Res., 310th Cav.

2nd Lt. George W. Smith, 102d Cav., N. J. NG.

Capt. Ralph T. Smith, 103d Cav., Penn. NG.

1st Lt. William T. Starr, 112th Cav., Tex. NG.

Capt. Claude M. Twombly, Cav.-Res., (61st Cav. Div.).

1st Lt. Frederick M. Warren, 123d Cav., Ky. NG.

Capt. George W. Wright, 116th Cav., Idaho NG.

Noncommissioned Officers' Class
Cpl. Cecil A. Anders, Tr. A, 13th Cav.

Sgt. Charlie Brown, Hq. Tr., 12th Cav.

Cpl. Carl S. Brush, Tr. A, 6th Cav.

Cpl. Michael Burke, Tr. B, 14th Cav.

Sgt. Harvey H. Critchlow, Tr. Br, 7th Cav.

Sgt. Robert J. Donovan, M. G. Tr., 1st Cav.

Cpl. Henry S. Dugdale, Tr. B, 8th Cav.

Cpl. Clarence H. Edmunds, Tr. B, 13th Cav.

Cpl. Richard Gauger, Tr. Fr, 13th Cav.

Sgt. Russell B. Huckstep, M. G. Tr., 14th Cav.

Sgt. Frank J. Jahemiak, Tr. A, 2nd Cav.

Cpl. Erroll D. Keith, Tr. E, 13th Cav.

Cpl. Eldon C. LaFave, Tr. F, 12th Cav.

Sgt. James P. Lawrence, Tr. F, 5th Cav.

Cpl. Wendell F. Leap, Tr. E, 2nd Cav.

Sgt. Thomas J. Rogers, M. G. Tr., 3rd Cav.

Cpl. Ivan L. Ryerson, Tr. F, 2nd Cav.

Sgt. Thomas Sapash, Tr. A, 11th Cav.

Cpl. Charles E. Sharp, Tr. B, 13th Cav.

Sgt. Horace J. Swift, M. G. Tr., 2nd Cav.

Cpl. Raymond J. Tibbetts, Tr. A, 3d Cav.

Cpl. George H. Watson, Tr. A, 10th Cav.

National Guard

Sgt. Robert E. Bard, Tr. K, 109th Cav., N. C. NG.

Mstr. Sgt. Rollin M. Brightbill, 104th Cav., Pa. NG.

Marine Corps Orders

June 13, 1931

Capt. Tom E. Wicks, AQM, died on June 6.

1st Lt. W. W. Davidson, on June 13 detached Second Brigade Nicaragua, to MB, Washington, D. C.

1st Lt. L. A. Hohn, on June 12 detached MB, Norfolk NYd, Portsmouth, Va., to MB, Quantico, Va.

1st Lt. E. H. Price, assigned to duty at MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

2nd Lt. August Larson, on June 12 detached MB, NYd, Philadelphia, Pa., to Headquarters, Marine Corps, Washington, D. C.

2nd Lt. A. F. Moe, detached NAS, NOB, Hampton Roads, Va., to NAS, Pensacola, Fla.

Chf. Pay Clk. J. D. Erwin, about July 1 detached Nicaraguan National Guard Detachment to MB, Quantico, Va., first available Government conveyance.

No changes were announced on June 15.

June 16, 1931

Maj. H. S. Fassett, ors. from MB, Quantico, Va., to MB, NOB, Key West, Fla., revoked. Det. MB, Quantico, Va., to Hqtrs. Marine Corps, Washington, D. C.

Maj. C. H. Wells, det. as an Asst. Paymstr. effective June 22.

Capt. Roswell Winans, ors. from MB, Quantico, Va., to Hqtrs. Marine Corps, Washington, D. C., revoked.

1st Lt. L. A. Hohn, det. MB, Norfolk NYd, Portsmouth, Va., to Hqtrs. Marine Corps, Washington, D. C. (Disregard notation regarding this officer appearing on sheet of June 13).

2nd Lt. C. J. O'Donnell, det. NAS, NOB, Hampton Roads, Va., to MB, NOB, Hampton Roads, Va.

June 17, 1931

Capt. W. B. Croka, det. MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif., to MB, Quantico, Va.

Capt. Donald Curtis, det. 4th Reg., Shanghai, China, to MD, USS Houston.

1st Lt. L. E. Marie, det. MB, NYd, New York, N. Y. to MB, NYd, Philadelphia, Pa.

1st Lt. H. C. Roberts, det. MD, USS Houston, to 4th Reg., Shanghai, China.

No changes were announced on June 18.

June 19, 1931

Col. J. C. Beaumont, on completion of the course, detached Army War College, Washington, D. C., to MB, NYd, Washington, D. C.

Capt. R. H. Jeschke, about June 20 detached MB, Quantico, Va., to MD, USS Augusta.

Capt. R. M. Montague, on reporting of his relief detached MD, USS Augusta, to MB, Quantico, Va.

1st Lt. L. E. Power, killed in action on June 14.

2nd Lt. E. C. Dyer, detached NAS, Pensacola, Fla., to AS, WCEF, NAS, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

2nd Lt. L. S. Hamel, detached NAS, Pensacola, Fla., to MB, Norfolk NYd, Portsmouth, Va.

2nd Lt. D. C. Roberts, detached NAS, Pensacola, Fla., to AS, ECEF, MB, Quantico, Va.

2nd Lt. J. A. Smoak, detached NAS, Pensacola, Fla., to AS, ECEF, MB, Quantico, Va.

2nd Lt. C. D. Warfield, detached NAS, Pensacola, Fla., to AS, ECEF, MB, Quantico, Va.

2nd Lt. E. L. Lyman, orders to MB, Parris Island, S. C., modified to MB, NOB, New Orleans, La.

2nd Lt. E. A. Montgomery, orders to MB, Parris Island, S. C., modified to MB, NYd, Charleston, S. C.

2nd Lt. W. M. Greene, orders to MB, Parris Island, S. C., modified to MB, NYd, Portsmouth, N. H.

2nd Lt. F. G. Wagner, orders to MB, Parris Island, S. C., modified to MB, NOB, Hampton Roads, Va.

Chf. Mar. Grn. Elmo Reagan, died on June 17, of injuries received in an airplane crash.

1st Sgt. George J. Burns, 103d Cav., Pa. NG.

Sgt. William H. Finley, Hq. Tr., 113th Cav., Iowa NG.

1st Sgt. Lawrence W. Grimbleby, Tr. I, 107th Cav., Ohio NG.

1st Sgt. Carl H. Haberl, Tr. B, 117th Cav., Colo. NG.

Mstr. Sgt. Joseph C. Jackson, Hq. Tr., 109th Cav., Tenn. NG.

Tech. Sgt. D. M. McMains, 112th Cav., Texas NG.

1st Sgt. Robert U. Scott, Tr. K, 102d Cav., N. J. NG.

List of graduates, horseshoers and saddlers courses, The Cavalry School, June 13, 1931:

Advanced Horseshoers Course
Cpl. Arnold R. Runge, Troop E, 13th Cav.

Cpl. James R. Holliday, Engineer School Det. (Col.).

Pvt. 1cl. Andrew Fletcher, Troop B, 10th Cav.

Pvt. 1cl. Luke M. Chicoski, Troop F, 14th Cav.

Changes in Tonnage

(Continued from First Page)

Congress authorizing replacements in any such amounts.

Nineteen-two of the destroyers formerly listed as displacing 1,051 are increased to 1,190. Ten vessels of this design go up to 1,190, while one of the 1,051-ton vessels is now listed at 1,060. Other changes are as follows:

No. of vessels	Old displacement figure	New displacement figure
20.....	1,027	1,060
4.....	1,049	1,160
5.....	1,049	1,060
9.....	1,047	1,090
18.....	1,027	1,060
22.....	990	1,090
4.....	990	1,060
10.....	1,027	1,160
5.....	939	1,020
1.....	1,049	1,090
2.....	865	920
2.....	904	920
3.....	884	910
2.....	905	920
1.....	944	910
1.....	855	820
1.....	884	860
4.....	832	860
1.....	854	910
4.....	819	820
1.....	802	860
2.....	803	820
1.....	797	820
21.....	649	650

Changes in submarine tonnages are: V-7 changes from 1,550 tons to 1,540 tons; V-8 and V-9 change from 1,100 to 1,130; V-4 changes from 2,660 to 2,710; V-2 and V-3 change from 1,910 to 2,000; S-48 changes from 890 to 1,000.

Summarizing we find that there is a gain of 300 tons in capital ships; Gain of 2,220 tons in aircraft carriers;

Loss of 7,100 tons in light cruisers; Gain of over 15,000 tons in destroyers; Gain of 350 tons in submarines; or A net gain of about 10,000 tons.

Sons of the Service

THE list of graduates of the United States Military Academy Class of 1931, whose fathers are Army officers which was printed in these columns last week was from information furnished us from official sources. It has come to our attention that certain names were inadvertently omitted from the list as supplied to this paper.

Omitted names which have been called to our attention are those of L. N. Cron, son of Lt. Col. Anton C. Cron, GSC, (Inf.); Orlando C. Troxel, jr., son of Maj. Orlando C. Troxel (deceased); Johnson Hagood, jr., son of Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, commanding the 7th Corps Area; Charles H. Bonesteel 3rd, son of Maj. C. H. Bonesteel, 18th Inf., and Charles Walker Raymond, 2nd, son of Col. R. R. Raymond, USA, ret.

The Cavalry School

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Pvt. 1cl. Glenn E. Taylor, Troop E, 1st Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Frank A. Thiesen, Troop A, 11th Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Monta B. Ward, Troop A, 12th Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Lewis A. Blanton, Troop F, 13th Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Robert C. Borah, Troop E, 2d Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Henry A. Caswell, Hq. Troop, 2d Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Jeff R. Davis, M. G. Troop, 13th Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Harold I. Hangaard, Btry. D, 18th Field Art'y.
Pvt. James H. Crouse, Service Co., 30th Inf.
Pvt. Fred V. Blair, Troop F, 2d Cav.
Pvt. Ruben L. Hjelm, Troop F, 2d Cav.
Pvt. Donald V. Trimble, Troop A, 2d Cav.
Saddlers Course
Pvt. 1cl. Robert A. Renner, Troop E, 13th Cav.
Pvt. 1cl. Clancy Malone, Btry. D, 18th Field Art'y.
Pvt. Howard A. Conrad, M. G. Troop, 13th Cav.
Pvt. Albert F. DeGood, Troop F, 2d Cav.
Pvt. Bert B. Needham, Troop B, 2d Cav.
Pvt. Robert B. Seney, Troop E, 2d Cav.
Pvt. Frank B. Toland, Troop A, 2d Cav.
Pvt. William R. Ricks, Service Co., 22d Inf.

Births, Marriages and Deaths

BORN

ALEXANDER—Born at Mercy Hospital, San Diego, Calif., June 3, 1931, to Lt. Ralph Clonts Alexander, USN, and Mrs. Alexander, a daughter.

BOUSON—Born May 28, 1931, to Lt. Comdr. Herbert Horatio Bouson, USN, and Mrs. Bouson, a son, Herbert Horatio Bouson, Jr.

CONNER—Born at the Post Hospital, Ft. Banks, Mass., June 3, 1931, to Lt. Steven L. Conner, USA, and Mrs. Conner, a daughter, Alison Conner.

FELT—Born at Mercy Hospital, San Diego, Calif., June 6, 1931, to Lt. Harry Donald Felt, USN, and Mrs. Felt, a son.

HENDERSON—Born at the Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., June 8, 1931, to Lt. Philip J. Henderson, USA, and Mrs. Henderson, a son, Philip James, Jr.

KNAPP—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., June 7, 1931, to Capt. Raymond Knapp, USMC, and Mrs. Knapp, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth.

LINDSAY—Born at Denver, Colo., June 12, 1931, to Lt. James R. Lindsay, Jr., and Mrs. Lindsay, a son, James Robert Lindsay, 3d; grandson of Brig. Gen. James R. Lindsay, USA, ret., and Mrs. Lindsay of Louisville, Ky.

OLD—Born at Honolulu, T. H., June 10, 1931, to Lt. Francis P. Old, USN, and Mrs. Old, a daughter.

PUTNAM—Born at Mercy Hospital,

and began his career as a lawyer. San Diego, Calif., June 2, 1931, to Lt. Col. Paul A. Putnam, USMC, and Mrs. Putnam, a daughter, Carol Field.

WORRELL—Born at Ft. Banks, Mass., recently, to Capt. J. A. Worrell, MC, USA, and Mrs. Worrell, a son, John A. Worrell, Jr.

MARRIED

ABERNETHY-LAW—Married at San Diego, Calif., June 13, 1931, Miss Winifred Hastings Law, to Lt. Alton Coy Abernethy, MC, USN.

AMLONG-KENNEDY—Married at Baltimore, Md., June 12, 1931, Miss Marguerite Kennedy, to Lt. Ransom G. Amlong, QMC, USA.

CASSIDY-BACKSTROM—Married at Water Valley, Miss., June 11, 1931, Miss Alice V. Backstrom, daughter of Col. Theodore Backstrom, USMC, and Mrs. Backstrom, to Ens. Hiram Cassidy, USN.

CRON-CRAIGHILL—Married at St. James' Episcopal Church, Leesburg, Va., June 17, 1931, Miss Wilhelmina Laird Craighill, to Lt. Lucius Nash Cron, USA, son of Lt. Col. Anton C. Cron, USA, and Mrs. Cron.

DANIELS-DE PIERREFEU—Married at Milton, Mass., June 18, 1931, Miss Dolores D. de Pierrefeu, to Ens. Arthur N. Daniels, USN.

DONEY-BOYD—Married at Benton Parish Church, Williamsburg, Va., June 15, 1931, Miss Virginia Elaine Boyd, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Parker Boyd of San Francisco, Calif., and sister of Maj. L. R. Boyd, Inf., USA, and Mrs. Leland Miller, wife of Captain Miller, OD, USA, to Maj. Carl Smith Doney, CAC, USA.

GILBERT-GIDEON—Married at Sutton Hall, near Cherrydale, Va., June 6, 1931, Miss Elizabeth Louise Gideon, to Ens. Roy Owen Gilbert, Jr., USN.

HOLMES-LINTHICUM—To be married today at Annapolis, Md., Miss Katherine Linticum, to Ens. Merrill S. Holmes, USN.

HUNTER-MORSE—To be married today at the Chapel of St. Joseph of Arimetha, Washington Cathedral, Washington, D. C., Miss Frances Morse, daughter of Lt. Comdr. John Wise Morse, USN, ret., and Mrs. Morse, to Ens. Raymond Paul Hunter, USN.

LAMB-ALCAZAR—Married at San Diego, Calif., May 2, 1931, Miss Joan Alcazar, to Lt. Raymond S. Lamb, USN.

LANGLEY-HESFORD—Married at San Vincent's Church, Mission Hills, Calif., June 2, 1931, Miss Ann Marie Hesford, to Lt. (jg) Thomas Rhodes Langley, USN.

McFARLANE-GEIS—Married at the First English Lutheran Church, Baltimore, Md., June 18, 1931, Miss Margaret K. Geis, to Ens. Douglas J. McFarlane, USN.

MICHAEL-MURPHY—Married at St. Martin's Church, Washington, D. C., June 6, 1931, Miss Katherine Mary Murphy, to Lt. Stanley J. Michael, USN.

MOORE-TURNER—Married at the Cadet Chapel, West Point, N. Y., June

Upon America's entry into the war, Captain Garrison was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Regular Army.

He served throughout the war in an instructional capacity on home soil, and later saw service at Panama. He was also stationed for a time at Ft. Porter, in Buffalo, and was adjutant of the 28th Inf., Ft. Niagara, N. Y., when he was placed on the detached officers' list and assigned to the Buffalo National Guard regiment as instructor, in 1926. After the customary four years of service, the War Department granted him a year's extension and still another year had been added only a few weeks before his death.

He was a graduate of the Infantry School at Ft. Benning, Ga.

Funeral services were held in St. Mary's-on-the-Hill Episcopal Church, May 21, Capt. J. C. Crosson, regimental chaplain, officiating. At his own request, burial was in the Ft. Niagara post cemetery. Col. C. H. Morrow, commanding the 28th Infantry, and his staff, were on hand to pay homage. The 28th also provided a band, provisional company, firing squad and field music.

Honorary pallbearers were these officers of the 174th: Col. W. R. Pooley, Lt. Col. R. K. Robertson, Maj. C. J. Mathews, DOL, Maj. C. J. Donnocker, Maj. A. L. Gillig, Maj. J. H. Robinson, Maj. Max Elbe, Capt. J. W. Becker, and Capt. A. M. Harp.

10, 1931, Miss Dorothy Turner, daughter of Maj. William K. Turner, USA, and Mrs. Turner, to Lt. Ned Dalton Moore, son of Mrs. Bower, wife of Col. David Bower, USA, ret.

MORGAN-ECKHOUT—Married at Mt. Clemens, Mich., June 10, 1931, Miss Margaret Eckhout, to Lt. W. R. Morgan, USA.

OLSON-VALZ—Married at the Post Chapel, Parris Island, S. C., June 15, 1931, Miss Marguerite Isabel Valz, daughter of Comdr. Edward Victor Valz, USN, and Mrs. Valz, to Lt. Jer-gen Bernhardt Olson.

SCHOCK-WILSON—Married in the Cathedral of St. Mary and St. John, Manila, P. I., Miss Lola L. Wilson, to Maj. John Lloyd Schock, USA.

SHAW-SMITH—Married at Winthrop, Miss., June 6, 1931, Miss Mary Edna Smith, to Mr. Herbert Weller Shaw, son of Col. Herbert G. Shaw, MC, USA, and Mrs. Shaw.

TOMLINSON-DENT—Married at St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church, Los Angeles, Calif., June 15, 1931, Miss Katherine Dent, to Lt. William Gosnell Tomlinson, AC, USN.

UNDERHILL-BRAMER—Married at Boston, Mass., June 13, 1931, Miss Marjory Bramer, to Lt. E. H. Underhill, USA.

WITHERS-ZALESKY—Married at St. Andrew's Cathedral, Honolulu, T. H., June 2, 1931, Miss Katherine Zalesky, daughter of Capt. William J. Zalesky, USN, and Mrs. Zalesky, to Lt. George Kenyon Withers, USA.

DIED

BLAIR—Died at Washington, D. C., May 14, 1931, Thomas Wray Blair, brother of Maj. William R. Blair, USA.

CLARK—Died at Washington, D. C., June 13, 1931, Mrs. Flora B. Clark, wife of Mr. Samuel C. Clark, lieutenant in the CWL during the World War.

COWDREY—Died June 2, 1931, Mrs. Margaret Cowdrey, wife of George Cowdrey and mother of Lt. Fred W. Mitchell, USN.

CURTIS—Died at Berkeley, Calif., June 13, 1931, Mrs. Mabel Kent Curtis, wife of Col. Laurence A. Curtis, USA, ret., mother of William Kent Curtis, Jean K. Curtis, and Mrs. Edward M. Starf, and sister of Col. William A. Kent, USA, ret.

DAVIDSON—Died at Asheville, N. C., June 11, 1931, Gen. Theodore F. Davidson, Confederate veteran.

DETRICK—Died at Ruxton, Md., June 3, 1931, Capt. Frederick L. Detrick, MC, Maryland National Guard.

KILROY—Died at Maspeth, L. I., N. Y., June 4, 1931, Thomas Jefferson Kilroy, father of Lt. Benjamin O. Kilroy, SC, USN.

KIRK—Died of drowning at Clearlake, Calif., June 17, 1931, Lt. Comdr. Norman Lloyd Kirk, USN.

KUTZ—Died at Pottstown, Pa., in her seventy-eighth year, June 4, 1931, Mrs. Charles M. Kutz, mother of Maj. Harry R. Kutz, IGD, USA.

McGHEE—Died at the result of a contact with bandits near the Embocaderos Department of Jinotega, western central Nicaragua, June 15, 1931, Sgt. William E. McGhee, USMC.

POWER—Died at the result of a contact with bandits near the Embocaderos Department of Jinotega, western central Nicaragua, June 15, 1931, 1st Lt. Lester Edwin Power, USMC.

ROBERTSON—Died at the result of an automobile accident near Lorena, Tex., June 3, 1931, Lt. Col. Robert L. Robertson, IG, Texas NG.

ROESSLE—Died at Greenwich, Conn., June 11, 1931, Col. Elwood O. Roessle, formerly of N. Y. NG.

WARNER—Died at St. David's Hospital, Austin, Tex., June 5, 1931, Lt. James Stark Warner, USN, ret.

WILLIAMS—Died at Tampa, Fla., June 8, 1931, Maj. James C. Williams, Inf., USA.

WILSON—Died of drowning near Gould Island, Narragansett Bay, May 16, 1931, Ship's Cook 3cl. George F. Wilson, USN.

WOODBURY—Died at the Atlantic City Hospital, Atlantic City, N. J., June 14, 1931, Mrs. Caroline Drake T. Woodbury, wife of Lt. Col. Frank Thomas Woodbury, USA, ret. Burial took place in Greenwood Cemetery.

MEMORIALS at ARLINGTON

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Personals

ON Friday night, June 12, at the United States Capitol, Washington, D. C., Capt. Curtis D. Alway, commanding the United States Army Band, presented Miss Patricia O'Connell as soprano soloist with the band. Miss O'Connell, who appeared with the Army Band as soloist at the United Confederate Reunion, was accorded a spontaneous approval by her Washington audience and was obliged to respond with many encore numbers.

Miss O'Connell's principal number was the "L'Insana Parola" from "Aida." This interesting aria she interpreted with exceptional musicianship. In del Riego's "Homing" she also excelled.

The critics were most enthusiastic in their praise of Miss O'Connell's voice, her musicianship and her stage presence. The band accompaniments to Miss O'Connell's songs were specially

Capt. F. V. Fitzgerald, QMC, on duty in the office of the Quartermaster General, was graduated last week from Georgetown University with the degree of Bachelor of Science, magna cum laude, the highest scholarship honor of the university. Of the 486 graduates of Georgetown this year only four achieved the distinction of being graduated magna cum laude. In addition Captain Fitzgerald was awarded three gold medals for scholarship attainments. They were the Father Edmund A. Walsh Gold Medal for the highest standing in the classes in International Law, the International Relations Gold Medal for the best record in the seminar in Foreign Relations of the United States, and the Kappa Alpha Phi award for the best paper in the seminar in Tariffs and Commercial Treaties.

During the past two years while a student in the evening classes at the School of Foreign Service of Georgetown University Captain Fitzgerald has achieved the remarkable record of winning six gold medals. The awards he received last year were the Dr. William F. Notz Gold Medal for the highest standing in the classes in Economics and the International Relations Gold Medal for the best paper in the course in American Government.

Capt. George S. Warren, AC, USA, Washington, D. C., has just completed his course at the Babson Institute, Babson Park, Massachusetts, a school founded by Roger W. Babson, for the training of business executives.

Previous to entering the Institute, Captain Warren attended Packard College and the College of the City of New York.

Captain Warren plans to remain in active service.

Mrs. Joseph G. Hopkins, wife of Lieutenant Hopkins, USA, who has (Please turn to Page 1014)

Weddings and Engagements

THE Methodist Episcopal Church of Rantoul, Ill., was the scene of a lovely military wedding June 8, when Miss Margaret Lola Mason, daughter of Maj. K. P. Mason, MC, USA, and Mrs. Mason, was married to Lt. Robert Scott Israel, Jr., USA, son of Mrs. R. S. Israel of San Antonio, Tex.

Ch. F. H. Moehlmann performed the ceremony and Maj. Charles E. Snell, MC, USA, played the wedding march.

The bride was attended by Mrs. C. T. Gunn, matron of honor, and four bridesmaids, the Misses Ruth Nelson, Miriam Allen, Virginia O'Leary, and Beth Bohlen.

The best man was Lt. A. R. Maxwell, and the ushers, Lts. R. W. Stewart, F. C. Fishback, J. W. Brown, J. F. Olive, and L. R. Parker. Those who formed the arch of sabers for the bridal party to pass through after the ceremony were Lts. J. W. Baylor, L. W. Koons, C. L. Munroe, F. M. Irvine, P. M. Jacobs, J. L. Jackson, Flint Garrison, and T. L. Thurlow.

A reception and dance followed at the Officers' Club at Chanute Field, and following the reception the bride and groom left on their honeymoon trip by motor for San Antonio and then on to Rockwell Field, San Diego, Calif., where they will be stationed.

Lt. Col. John A. Berry, AGD, USA, and Mrs. Berry, now stationed at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., are on leave and have taken an apartment at the Brighton Hotel in Washington, D. C., until after the wedding of their daughter, Kathleen, to Lt. (jg) Richard Phillips McDonough, USN, which will take place June 26 at the Army War College, Washington, D. C.

Miss Berry has chosen Miss Joyce Dickinson, of Lincoln, Ala., a sorority sister and college chum at Brenau College, as maid of honor, and Miss Marjorie Simonds, daughter of Brig. Gen. George S. Simonds, USA, and Mrs. Simonds, and Miss Hester Baden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Baden, as bridesmaids.

Lt. (jg) S. F. Oden will be best man for the groom and the ushers will be Lts. (jg) John L. Melgaard, W. S. Newton, S. E. Burroughs, E. L. Woodyard, M. A. Sawyer, J. S. Laidlaw, F. B. Wright, W. J. Longfellow, all of the U. S. Navy, and Lt. John A. Berry, jr., USA.

The wedding of Miss Wilhelmina Laird Craighill and Lt. Lucius Nash Cron, USA, was celebrated in St. James' Episcopal Church in Leesburg, Va., June 17.

The ceremony was performed by the bride's father, and Mr. Winder Laird Stabler, a cousin, gave Miss Craighill in marriage.

Miss Craighill had as matron of honor her sister, Mrs. Phillip T. Rochell of Chester, N. J., and as maid of honor Miss Elizabeth Wistar Craighill, also a sister. The bridesmaids were Miss

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS

ANNOUNCEMENTS of Personals, Entertainments, Engagements, Weddings and births requested. Address Society Editor, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E Street Northwest, Washington, D. C.

With the Services in the Nation's Capital

THIS past week, coming after the graduation exercises of the two academies, and at the time when people are either going away for the summer, or preparing to leave, has been devoid of any outstanding affair which would be of special interest to service society.

Maj. Paul W. Newgarden, USA, and Mrs. Newgarden of Ft. Sill, Okla., are spending some time at the Hotel Martinique. Major and Mrs. Newgarden are accompanied by Major Newgarden's father, Col. George J. Newgarden, USA, ret.

Rear. Acm. J. L. Latimer, USN, ret., has returned to Washington from Boston, Mass., for a few days stay. He is stopping at the Willard.

Rear Adm. and Mrs. W. H. Brownson are in New York for a few days.

Capt. Alexander C. Doyle, QMC, of Ft. Hayes, Ohio, has arrived in Washington for duty at the Militia Bureau, and has taken an apartment at Hotel Martinique.

Maj. John P. Dinsmore, USA, has returned to Washington from his station in China.

Lt. J. H. Skillman, USN, and Mrs. Skillman have arrived in Washington, where Lieutenant Skillman will be stationed.

Lt. Comdr. Herbert J. Grassie, USN, and Mrs. Grassie are in Washington at

Sara Harrison, Miss Janet Harrison, Miss Mary Metzger, Miss Louise Hartsborne of Trenton, N. J., Miss Molly Laird of Wilmington, Del., and Miss Margaret Nice of Washington. Little Robert McDonald Craighill and Lloyd Langborne Craighill, dressed in white, were bearers of the bride's train.

Lieutenant Cron had as his best man Mr. Edward H. Brown of Washington. Ushers included Orlando Troxel, Mr. Williams W. Dick, Mr. Donald Patterson, all of Washington; Mr. Clarence Hauck, jr., of Elizabeth, N. J.; Mr. Mervin Magee, of Macon, Ga.; Mr. William Turpin, of Centerville, Md., and Mr. Merrillat Moses, of Washington.

A reception followed the wedding at the home of the bride's parents in Leesburg.

Miss Craighill, a member of the younger set in Leesburg, is a daughter of Rev. and Mrs. G. Peyton Craighill, the latter formerly Miss Cornelia Ludwell Laird. Lieutenant Cron was graduated last week from the U. S. Military Academy at West Point, and is the son of Lt. Col. Anton C. Cron, USA, and Mrs. Cron.

Mr. and Mrs. William Archer Dyer announce the engagement of their daughter, Orion Louise, to Ens. Thomas Wesley Hogan, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ancil Paul Hogan, of Canton, Ga. The wedding will take place in Washington, D. C., June 27.

Ensign Hogan graduated from the U. S. Naval Academy this month and Miss Dyer is a graduate of the Georgetown Visitation Convent.

Maj. Gen. Mark L. Hersey, USA, ret., and Mrs. Hersey have issued invitations to the wedding of their daughter, Alice Elizabeth, and Mr. Richard M. Wick, June 27, at St. Alban's Church, the Rev. Charles T. Warner officiating.

The maid of honor will be Miss Jane Greer. The bridesmaids will be Miss Mildred Brown, of Warrenton, Va.; Miss Eleanore Leech and Miss Helen Coburn Smith, of Washington. Miss Helena Hersey, niece of the bride, will be flower girl.

The best man will be Dr. Glennon Gilboy, of Boston, and the ushers will be Mr. E. L. Chappell, of Pittsburgh, Dr. G. Haven Mankin and Mr. Donald Foote Roberts, of Washington.

Beauty and elegance characterized the wedding of Miss Mabel Billingslea and Capt. Charles Thomas Brooke, USMC, which took place at Trinity Episcopal Church, Columbus, Ga., June 10.

Dr. S. A. Wragg, pastor of the church, performed the impressive ceremony.

The bride was given in marriage by her father, Col. C. J. Manly. The matron of honor was Mrs. Early

Hotel Martinique, where they will several weeks while Commander Grassie is on temporary duty at the Navy Department prior to his new assignment as an instructor at the Naval Academy.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Andrew J. White entertained a company of 14 at dinner at the Shoreham the evening of June 16.

Maj. Randolph Coyle, USMC, is at Hotel Martinique, accompanied by Mrs. Coyle and their son, Randolph Coyle the fourth. They will spend a few days in Washington before going north on leave between duty at the Naval War College, Newport, R. I., and the next course at the Army War College here in the fall.

The former Surgeon General of the Army, Maj. Gen. Merritte W. Ireland, and Mrs. Ireland have arrived in England, and will motor in the British Isles for several weeks, later going to the Continent for the remainder of the summer.

The Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Charles Francis Adams, left Washington June 17 for Boston to attend the graduation exercises at Harvard University, June 18. Mr. Charles Francis Adams, Jr., attends the university, and Mrs. Adams joined their son Friday. She will return to Washington the first of the week.

Col. James R. Pourie, QMC, and Mrs. Pourie have arrived in Washington from Manila, P. I., and will spend some time at Hotel Martinique.

Lt. Ira H. Nunn, USN, and Mrs. Nunn, with their small daughter, Frances, are in Washington.

Duncan, the bride's sister, and the bridesmaids, Miss Landon Reed and Mrs. Eugene Vernon.

Capt. Brooks had as his best man Capt. Frank Goettge, USMC, and the ushers included Capts. William Marshall and Merritt Curtis, and Lts. Bayard Bell, Alfred McUamee, Rothwell Brown, and Ralph Pulsifer.

Immediately following the ceremony, Colonel and Mrs. Manly entertained at a reception at the Polo Hunt Club at Ft. Benning, Ga.

The bride and groom left in the evening for a wedding journey to Cuba and on their return will go to their station at Washington, D. C.

One of the beautiful weddings of the early Summer was that of Miss Katherine Zalesky, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. William J. Zalesky, USN, of Pearl Harbor, and Lt. George Kenyon Withers, USA, of Schofield, Hawaii. The ceremony was solemnized in St. Andrew's cathedral, Honolulu, T. H., June 2, with Bishop S. Harrington Littell officiating.

The bride was given in marriage by her father. Miss Elizabeth Zalesky was the maid of honor and the bridesmaids were Miss Eleanor Patterson, Miss Ellen Stirling, Miss Laura Hansen, and Miss Marion Zalesky.

The wedding was carried out with military formality, a group of brother officers of the bridegroom serving as ushers. As the bridal pair left the altar they drew their swords and made an arch over their heads.

A reception at the Zalesky quarters followed the ceremony.

After the honeymoon the bridegroom will return to his duties with the 3rd Engineers at Schofield Barracks, and the couple will make their home near the post.

A large naval wedding was celebrated at St. Vincent's Church, Mission Hills, Calif., June 2, uniting Miss Ann Marie Hesford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. (Please turn to Page 1015)

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PLEASE MENTION THIS COLUMN

WEST POINT, N. Y.
June 12, 1931

THIS week marked the departure of many members of the garrison, some of whom are on their way to new stations, others only to be away for the summer or for short vacations.

The outstanding social event of the week was the tea given in the garden of the West Point Hotel by Mrs. Henry A. Barber, Jr., in honor of her mother, Mrs. George H. Wehl of Milwaukee, Wis., and of Mrs. Halstead Dorey, wife of Brig. Gen. Halstead Dorey of San Antonio, Tex.

Maj. and Mrs. Charles K. Nulsen entertained at dinner on Monday Lt. Col. and Mrs. Sherburne Shipple, Maj. and Mrs. Thomas A. Terry, Maj. and Mrs. Charles O. Hartman, Mrs. Philip B. Fleming, Maj. and Mrs. Thoburn K. Brown, Mrs. J. J. O'Hara of Washington, Maj. and Mrs. Fred W. Boye, Maj. Thomas G. Peyton, Mrs. Joseph S. Tate, Lt. and Mrs. William W. Miley and Lt. Henry B. Sheets.

Col. and Mrs. Clifton C. Carter and Ch. and Mrs. Arthur B. Kinsolving were dinner guests on Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. James Barnard of New Windsor.

On Saturday Mrs. Pauline Lee of Cornwall gave a farewell party for Col. and Mrs. Clifton C. Carter, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Sherburne Shipple, Mrs. Walter L. Finley and Maj. Thomas D. Finley.

Miss Valerie Chitty was hostess at a picnic supper on Friday when her guests were Maj. Thomas G. Peyton, Capt. and Mrs. Francis L. Macon, Capt. James L. Hayden, Capt. and Mrs. Walter A. Dumas, Capt. and Mrs. Harold A. Cooney, Capt. and Mrs. Leo V. Warner and Lieutenant Dohs.

Capt. and Mrs. Thomas S. Sinkler entertained at luncheon on Thursday, Mrs. E. R. Stewart of Governor's Island, Capt. and Mrs. Willis Slaughter of Aberdeen, Md.; Capt. and Mrs. Robert B. Ranson and Capt. and Mrs. Francis L. Macon.

Mrs. Joseph S. Tate entertained at luncheon on Thursday, Mrs. Churlo of Newburg, Mrs. Thoburn K. Brown and Mrs. Richard F. Thompson.

Mrs. Montgomery T. Legg was hostess at a luncheon given on Tuesday in honor of Mrs. Puffer of Watertown, N. Y. The other guests were Mrs. Charles M. Taylor, Mrs. Jesse I. Sloat, Mrs. Charles D. Hartman, Mrs. Paul W. Baade, Mrs. Louis LeR. Martin, Mrs. George A. Bentley and Mrs. John B. Franks.

Lt. and Mrs. Donald A. Fay had dining with them Monday evening. Lt. and Mrs. Richard P. Ovenshine and Lt. and Mrs. Frank N. Roberts.

MARE ISLAND, CALIF.
June 13, 1931

MRS. RALPH WHITMAN entertained June 11 at a delightful bridge luncheon at the Officers' Club, complimenting Mrs. George Shepard, wife of Captain Shepard of the USS Relief, now at Mare Island. The guests were: Mrs. Lyle Roberts, Mrs. Thomas Kearney, Mrs. Mary Turner, Mrs. Chester George, Mrs. O. Wolfard, Mrs. Thomas B. Richey, Mrs. Henry A. Schade, Mrs. A. Wallin, Mrs. M. Thomas, Mrs. A. Geering, Mrs. James Underhill, Mrs. Arthur Raciot, Mrs. W. J. Smith, Mrs. Alexander Martin, Mrs. John Knapp, Mrs. Edward Graffin, Mrs. C. C. Bonner, Mrs. Harvey Walsh, Mrs. Lewis Moeller, Mrs. Everett Morsell, Mrs. Jack Hurff, Mrs. Stephen J. Brune, Mrs. Henry Gatlin, Mrs. Richard Laning, Mrs. J. Hill, Mrs. H. K. Lewis, Mrs. Ruskin Lhamon, Mrs. C. W. Fisher, Mrs. Robert Irvine, Mrs. B. Saunders Bullard, Mrs. A. H. Addoms, Miss M. Berne, Miss Frances Whitman, Miss Margaret Alyucker, Miss Jane Smith and Miss Betty Knapp.

A number of officers' wives gathered at the Officers' Club this week for the Ladies' Day luncheon party. Mrs. Lewis Moeller acted as club hostess for this affair. Following luncheon the guests played bridge or golf. Mrs. H. A. Schade won first prize for low golf score and Mrs. Joseph Murphy, second.

Mrs. Joseph Murphy entertained as her guests, Mrs. Milton Reed, Mrs. Thomas Kearney, Mrs. H. W. Lewis, Mrs. Joseph N. Murphy, and Mrs. Robert Irvine. Mrs. A. Geering entertained: Mrs. Ralph Whitman, Mrs. John Ellicott, Mrs. M. Simpson, Mrs. H. Harris, and Mrs. Edward Graffin. Others present were: Mrs. Elmon B. Guernsey, Mrs. H. A. Schade, Mrs. Chester George and Mrs. C. S. Switkenbank.

Capt. Louie W. Putnam, USMC, and Mrs. Putnam have returned to Mare Island for duty and have taken a house at 719 El Dorado St.

Lt. Comdr. James S. Day, ChC, and Mrs. Day are new comers in the naval colony and have taken a house at 903 Maine St.

Lt. and Mrs. Glenn Holman were hosts at a tea at their home this week, honoring Lt. and Mrs. Gordon Stoddard, who are the house guests of Lt. and Mrs. Howard Clark. There were 20 guests.

POSTS and STATIONS

ANNAPOLIS, MD.
June 15, 1931

ANNAPOLIS will have a more informal aspect from now until the Autumn, and entertaining will be mostly out of doors. Swimming parties, especially, are being held every afternoon on the Severn River opposite the Naval Academy and at the Annapolis Roads Club.

Many prominent families have left Annapolis recently, and among those who will be greatly missed are Capt. and Mrs. C. Philip Snyder and their young daughter, Miss Jane Snyder, who went to New York Wednesday and sail via the Panama Canal for the West Coast. Capt. and Mrs. Snyder have given a great many entertainments during Capt. Snyder's duty as commandant of midshipmen.

Mrs. Frederick G. Reinicke and her children have gone to Newport, where Comdr. Reinicke will be on duty. Comdr. Reinicke left Sunday with the Midshipmen's boat crew for Poughkeepsie. Comdr. and Mrs. Reinicke will sail later for Europe where Comdr. Reinicke will be in charge of the midshipmen who will join the Arkansas and Wyoming after the boat race at Poughkeepsie. Comdr. and Mrs. Reinicke's children will remain with Mrs. Reinicke's mother, Mrs. J. R. Chadworth of New York.

Lt. and Mrs. Charles Lee Andrews and their children left Annapolis Wednesday for San Francisco to sail for China, where Lt. Andrews will be on sea duty. Lt. Andrews and his family occupied a home at Wardour.

Capt. and Mrs. William J. Giles gave a dinner Saturday evening in their quarters on the Reina Mercedes for Rear Adm. and Mrs. Thomas C. Hart. Among the other guests were Capt. and Mrs. John H. Newton, Capt. and Mrs. John B. Kaufman and Comdr. and Mrs. Clyde Robinson.

Capt. and Mrs. Douglas Howard have arrived in Annapolis, and with their two young children are occupying an apartment on State Circle for this month. Capt. and Mrs. Howard have spent the last two months at Newport, R. I.

VANCOUVER BARRACKS, WASH.
June 13, 1931

LAST Friday evening the regular Post Hop was held at the Service Club. There will be just one hop for the month of June and one for July due to the absence of so many officers on temporary duty elsewhere. Maj. Albert S. Peake and Lt. Carlton Dorrien and John Ramsey will be on duty with the Oregon National Guard at Camp Clatsop, Ore. Lts. Ralph C. Bing and J. Sladen Bradley leave today for two weeks duty at Camp Murray, Wash. Lts. Loveless and Emerald Sloan are ordered to Camp Perry, Ohio, for duty with the National Matches.

Among the parties given preceding the hop on Friday was the dinner given by Maj. and Mrs. Henry W. S. Hayes and the one for which Capt. and Mrs. Henry Edmonds were hosts.

Lt. Col. Lloyd R. Fredendall, who arrived last week, has been assigned quarters temporarily in the Bachelor Building.

Maj. and Mrs. Albert S. Peake were hosts on Sunday evening at an informal supper party.

Honoring Maj. Gen. William C. DeWitt, Quartermaster General of the Army, Col. and Mrs. Thomas M. Knox were hosts at dinner on Friday evening. Covers were laid for twelve guests.

Capt. Evan K. Meredith, Athletic Officer of the 9th Corps Area, was a post visitor on Tuesday.

Capt. and Mrs. Harry M. Henderson were hosts at an informal supper party on Saturday evening in celebration of Captain Henderson's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. H. M. James, wife of Maj. James, was a luncheon hostess on Tuesday in honor of Mrs. Albert S. Peake, who is leaving soon, for her home in Westover Terrace.

Maj. and Mrs. Henry W. S. Hayes entertained at dinner the evening of June 11. The last meeting of the Reading Club for the season was held at the home of Mrs. Willis A. Platts, on Monday afternoon. A reading from the works of David Grayson was given by Mrs. Will S. Gordon.

Lt. and Mrs. J. Sladen Bradley entertained on Thursday evening with a chop suey dinner. This affair marked the birthday anniversary of Lt. Bradley.

Maj. and Mrs. William G. Livesay have invited guests for a buffet supper this evening at their quarters. There will be 20 guests.

FT. ETHAN ALLEN, VT.
June 15, 1931

MRS. WILLIAM R. GROVE, JR., entertained at luncheon on Monday in honor of Miss Mary McKissey. Her guests were Miss Morrissey, Mesdames Wallis, Gard, Merrick, Watrous, Claybrook, White, Marr and Quinn.

Lt. and Mrs. Robert Gard have as their house guest, Mrs. Gard's sister, Mrs. Henry G. Wasson, of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mr. Hansford Drummond is the house guest of Lt. and Mrs. J. H. Claybrook.

Maj. Gen. Fox Conner visited the Post on Wednesday, making a tactical inspection of the 7th Field Artillery.

Mrs. William R. Grove, Jr., gave Mrs. F. H. Timmerman a baby shower on Wednesday afternoon. The guests were Mesdames Sabini, Sanderson, DuBell, Shea, Wett, Wallis, Hunt, Bennett, Gard, Wasson, Watrous, Claybrook, Field, Martin, Merrick, White, Marr, Quinn and Miss Mary Morrissey.

Mrs. DuBell, of Philadelphia, mother of Mrs. J. M. Sanderson, is the house guest of her daughter and Capt. Sanderson.

Maj. G. W. Clapp is spending a month's leave hunting and fishing in the woods of northern New England.

Maj. and Mrs. F. W. Tolson have just returned to the Post, upon the completion of the Major's Course at the Army Medical Center, Washington, D. C.

Lt. Col. Joseph F. Barnes arrived on the Post last Saturday. He will assume command upon the relief of Col. D. W. Hand.

Mrs. Robert Gard entertained at luncheon on Thursday in honor of her sister, Mrs. Henry G. Wasson. Her guests were Mesdames Timmerman, Witt, Russell, Wallis, Hunt, Field, Merrick, Watrous, Claybrook, White, Grove, Gardner and Miss Mary Morrissey.

Maj. Gen. Winans is the week-end guest of his daughter, Mrs. William R. Grove, Jr.

Lt. H. M. Cole is spending the week end at Atlantic City.

On Friday evening the officers and ladies of the garrison gave a farewell dinner to Col. D. W. Hand at the Officers' Club. The dinner was followed by a reception and dance.

FT. FRANCIS E. WARREN, WYO.
June 15, 1931

Lt. AND MRS. C. R. FARMER entertained at a dinner of lovely arrangements June 4 at the Officers' Club.

Bridge was the amusement following the dinner. Mrs. T. P. Bull, Mrs. I. K. Evans and Mrs. W. T. Pigott won the prizes for the ladies, while Col. C. C. Jones, Maj. John D. Easton and Maj. C. O. Purdy took the prizes for the men.

Covers were arranged for General Howland, commanding general of the post; Col. and Mrs. K. T. Smith, Col. and Mrs. E. M. Norton, Col. and Mrs. C. C. Jones, Maj. and Mrs. W. T. Pigott, Maj. and Mrs. C. O. Purdy, Maj. and Mrs. John D. Easton, Capt. and Mrs. M. G. Stubbs, Capt. and Mrs. Frank Larue, Capt. and Mrs. E. M. Peixotto, Capt. and Mrs. A. N. Nichols, Capt. and Mrs. D. L. Robinson, Lt. and Mrs. I. K. Evans, Lt. and Mrs. H. A. Murphy, Lt. and Mrs. W. A. Buck, Mrs. F. H. Petters, Mrs. T. P. Bull, and Mrs. E. W. Jensen, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Col. and Mrs. William J. O'Laughlin, who are leaving the post soon for station in the south and Miss Jessie Jones, who is departing for the east, were the complimented guests at a dinner and bridge party given June 1 by Capt. and Mrs. A. R. Nichols, at their quarters.

Bridge was played after the dinner with prizes won by Mrs. Carroll L. Nichols, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Miss Isabelle Nadal, Mrs. M. G. Stubbs, Col. E. M. Norton, Maj. Robert Hyatt, and Capt. C. G. Holmes. Mrs. O'Laughlin was presented with a pretty farewell gift.

The guests were General Howland, Col. and Mrs. E. M. Norton, Col. and Mrs. K. T. Smith, Col. James Nadal, Maj. and Mrs. W. T. Pigott, Maj. and Mrs. Robert Hyatt, Maj. and Mrs. Charles E. Spear, Capt. and Mrs. M. G. Stubbs, Capt. and Mrs. C. G. Holmes, Capt. and Mrs. W. A. Hale, Capt. and Mrs. F. Harrison, Capt. and Mrs. E. M. Peixotto, Lt. and Mrs. R. L. Brunzell, Miss Isabelle Nadal, Mrs. Carroll L. Nichols, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Col. and Mrs. O'Laughlin, the guests of honor.

MITCHELL FIELD, N. Y.
June 15, 1931

MR. FRANK PERRY of Louisville, Ky., is the house guest of his sister and brother-in-law, Lieutenant and Mrs. Robinson.

On Thursday, June 11, Mrs. McCulloch entertained with a bridge luncheon at her quarters, in honor of Mrs. Prentiss and Mrs. Lewis, both of whom are leaving shortly for their new station at San Antonio.

On Wednesday, June 17, Mrs. Ryan will entertain at an afternoon bridge party as a farewell courtesy to Mrs. Prentiss.

On Friday, June 9, little Betty Tibbetts had a party to celebrate her eleventh birthday. All of the children present had a merry time, although several of those invited were unable to attend because of mumps, whooping cough or some other of the contagious diseases that are going the rounds of the Post.

QUANTICO, VA.
June 15, 1931

ONE of the most attractive parties of last week was that given by Mrs. Walker, wife of Lt. George Walker, at the Mansfield Hall Country Club in Fredericksburg, in honor of Mrs. William MacNulty, Mrs. George Hall, Mrs. Louis Jones and Mrs. Robert Pepper, members of Mrs. Walker's bridge club, who will leave shortly. There were five tables of bridge, preceded by luncheon. Mrs. Dye, wife of Capt. L. L. Dye, of Barrett Park, Md., was an out-of-town guest, as was also Mrs. Brown, wife of Capt. L. H. Brown of Washington.

Maj. and Mrs. James Bain had as their house guests for several days last week, the latter's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Stroud, and Miss Iola Stroud, of Portsmouth, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kempf, of Chester, Pa., have been visiting Capt. and Mrs. John McVey.

Lt. and Mrs. Samuel Milliken were with Capt. and Mrs. John McCann last week. Lt. and Mrs. Milliken are in Quantico on temporary duty and later will be here permanently, when Lt. Milliken will attend the Company Officers' School. They are now on duty in Boston. Mrs. McCann gave a bridge party of three tables Thursday for her guest.

The post school for children held its graduation exercises in the gymnasium Thursday morning. The graduates from grammar school are Fay Wright, Marion Hall, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. George Hall; Robert Lytle, Lowry Stephenson, son of Maj. and Mrs. Lowry Stephenson, and Marjory Raynor, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Sidney Raynor. As is usual at the end of the term, the student receiving the highest marks during the year was given a medal. The receiver of the grammar grade medal was Helen Hall of the seventh grade, daughter of Ch. Wilford Hall, USN, and Mrs. Hall, and the high school medalist was Knowles Henley, the son of Col. and Mrs. John Henley.

Mrs. Carl Hull and her son and daughter have left for Norfolk, where they will be joined later by Lt. Comdr. Hull, who will be attached to the USS Mississippi. Mr. Hull has been on the staff of the Marine Corps schools for the past year.

Lt. and Mrs. Charles Chapel and their small son are staying at the Potomac Inn until they are assigned quarters in the post. They motored here from Key West, Fla., where Lt. Chapel has been stationed.

FT. LEAVENWORTH, KANS.
June 16, 1931

MAJ. AND MRS. JAMES RUDELL entertained with a dinner for forty guests on Friday evening preceding the hop.

Maj. and Mrs. George Blair entertained eighteen guests at a lovely dinner at the Chocolate Shop on Wednesday evening. The party later attended the theater.

Miss Betty Jack, after receiving her degree at the University of Iowa at Iowa City, is spending the summer with her parents, Capt. and Mrs. F. H. Jack.

Maj. and Mrs. Ralph Pearson and Capt. and Mrs. Charles Phillips entertained sixty-five guests at dinner on Friday at the Chocolate Shop. The party later attended the hop.

Lt. Welborn B. Griffith, of Jefferson Bks., Mo., is visiting Maj. and Mrs. D. H. Torrey.

Capt. and Mrs. Percy Black were hosts at dinner on Friday evening at the Golf Club preceding the hop.

Miss Dorothy Egerton Smith, who has been attending Notre Dame of Maryland, and Cadet Egerton Smith, a Second Classman at West Point, are visiting their parents, Col. and Mrs. W. D. Smith.

The Graduation Exercises of The Special Class of the Command and General Service Schools was held Monday morning, June 15.

The officers attached to the 17th FA, at Ft. Leavenworth, and their wives entertained with a delightful dinner on Friday evening preceding the hop.

Mr. Robert Lane, who has been attending the New Mexico Military Academy, is spending the summer with his parents Col. and Mrs. A. W. Lane.

The Officers' Club gave the younger generation of the Post a delightful dance Saturday evening at the Golf Club. Many more are happily anticipated in the very near future.

The annual "Tacky Party" took place at the Golf Club on Friday evening. The costumes were many and varied.

Capt. and Mrs. William Hones were week-end guests at Ft. Riley. There they attended the Graduation Hop.

Major and Mrs. Jarboe entertained with a dinner Saturday evening at the Chocolate Shop, later the party attended the theater.

Several post ladies have been attending the many pre-nuptial affairs given for Miss Ladine Cluver, whose marriage to Mr. Hubert Graves of Appleton, Wis., will take place June 30.

(Please turn to Next Page)

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FT. MONMOUTH, N. J.

June 15, 1931

THE Graduation Ball, held at the Officers' Club, at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., Saturday night, June 13, brought to a close one of the most successful social seasons which the post has witnessed since its founding. This ball, which was given in honor of the officers and ladies of the graduating classes in The Signal School, was attended by many notables of the Army, among whom were Maj. Gen. and Mrs. George S. Gibbs, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. William S. Graves, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. James H. McRae, Brig. Gen. R. C. Van Vliet, and Col. James B. Allison. In the receiving line were Maj. Gen. and Mrs. George S. Gibbs, Col. and Mrs. A. S. Cowan, and Col. James B. Allison. Introductions were made by Maj. O. K. Sadtler, executive officer.

Preceding the dance, Col. and Mrs. A. S. Cowan entertained at dinner at their quarters on the post. Their guests included General and Mrs. Gibbs, General and Mrs. Graves, General and Mrs. McRae, General Van Vliet, Colonel Allison, Col. and Mrs. T. C. Spencer, Maj. J. H. Hinemon, Jr., Maj. and Mrs. S. B. Akin, Maj. and Mrs. O. K. Sadtler, Capt. and Mrs. E. L. Clewell, Captain and Mrs. Gardner, Capt. and Mrs. A. H. Thiessen, Capt. and Mrs. C. I. Hoppough, Capt. and Mrs. A. M. Mixson, Capt. and Mrs. J. V. Matejka, Cadet David Gibbs, Mr. James Cowan, Miss MacKay, and Miss Cecil Vickson.

Capt. and Mrs. G. I. Back entertained at dinner June 12 in the Officers' Club, Ft. Monmouth, in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Gilbert Thompson of Brooklyn. The guests included Col. and Mrs. A. S. Cowan, Col. and Mrs. T. C. Spencer, Maj. and Mrs. O. K. Sadtler, Maj. and Mrs. T. R. McCarley, Capt. and Mrs. K. B. Lawton, Capt. and Mrs. J. V. Matejka, Capt. and Mrs. E. L. Clewell, Capt. and Mrs. John H. Gardner, Jr., Capt. and Mrs. L. B. Douglas, Capt. D. C. Kemp, Miss Esther Back, Lt. A. M. Wright, Mrs. Richard Schlosberg, and Lt. and Mrs. R. V. Thomas.

FT. SNELLING, MINN.

June 13, 1931

HONORING Col. and Mrs. Bernard Lentz, who leave Ft. Snelling in August for Washington, D. C., where Colonel Lentz will be a student at the Army War College, Maj. and Mrs. Bert M. Lennon were hosts at a dinner last evening at their quarters. Other guests included Col. and Mrs. David L. Stone, Maj. and Mrs. Theo. W. O'Brien, and Dr. and Mrs. R. M. Pederson, of Minneapolis. On Friday evening Col. and Mrs. Bernard Lentz were the honorees at a dinner and card party given by Maj. and Mrs. C. H. Lovewell. Places were also marked for Col. and Mrs. R. H. Kelley, of St. Paul, and Maj. and Mrs. J. H. Hester, of Minneapolis.

Maj. and Mrs. M. P. Shillerstrom were hosts at a charming party on Tuesday evening, one of a series at which the Shillerstroms are entertaining this month. Following dinner, the guests enjoyed bridge, and among those checking scores at the end of play were Maj. and Mesdames Harry J. Keeley, Ralph E. Curti, Joseph H. Grant, Theo. W. O'Brien, Arne Sorum, and Martin Ackerson; Capt. and Mesdames Rhodes F. Arnold, Raymond T. Seymour, and Orion L. Davidson.

Honoring a number of those who will leave the fort for new stations in the near future, Capt. and Mrs. Rhodes F. Arnold entertained on Saturday evening with a dinner and bridge, when they had as their guests Maj. and Mrs. Martin Ackerson, Capt. and Mrs. C. H. Jones, Capt. and Mrs. Gynther Storaasli, Lt. and Mrs. J. T. Zak, Lt. T. G. Moscatelli, Mrs. John L. Dicks, Mrs. A. J. Russell, of St. Paul; Col. and Mrs. D. B. Crafton, and Miss Jean Gardner, both of Minneapolis.

Mrs. Martin Ackerson, who with Major Ackerson will leave Ft. Snelling the first of July for a motor trip through the Yellowstone Park, before going to Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., for station in August, will be complimented at a bridge tea, to be given by Mrs. Raymond T. Seymour on June 19 at her quarters.

Among the distinguished visitors at Shattuck School at Fairbault, Minn., for the commencement week and graduation exercises will be Col. and Mrs. Bernard Lentz, of Ft. Snelling, who will be present to witness the graduation of their son, Jerome, who has been Cadet Major of the Shattuck School for the past year. On Wednesday will be a competitive drill, while on Wednesday evening, the commencement dance will be given; the graduation exercises will be the feature on Thursday morning.

One of the largest entertainments of the week had as its hosts Mrs. Thomas A. Dukes, who entertained on Tuesday afternoon in a most attractive manner as a farewell compliment to Mrs. Joseph T. Zak, who, with Lt. Zak, will leave July 1 for station at Ft. Benning, Ga.

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POSTS and STATIONS

NORFOLK, VA.

June 18, 1931

THE military ball given Monday night in the History Building at the Naval Base by the officers of the district staff and the commanding officer and officers of the Naval Operating Base in honor of Rear Adm. Guy H. Burrage upon his retirement from active navy service and Mrs. Burrage, brought to a close a series of brilliant entertainments given recently in their honor.

Among the outstanding entertainments of the past week was the garden party given Saturday afternoon by Mrs. Guy H. Burrage in honor of the members of the Great Bridge Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, in observance of National Flag Day and also the birthday of Admiral Burrage. Mrs. Burrage has entertained the chapter on this occasion each year since she has been in Norfolk.

Members of the Naval Base Golf Club entertained on Friday afternoon at a bridge tea in the Lyceum at the Naval Base in honor of Rear Admiral and Mrs. Burrage.

Mrs. Benjamin H. Dorsey entertained on Friday at a luncheon given at her home in the Navy Yard in honor of Mrs. H. V. McKittrick who with Commander McKittrick left June 15 for Newport, R. I. Covers were laid for twelve.

Mrs. Frank Hardiman Brumby entertained on Thursday at a luncheon given at her home in the Navy Yard in honor of Mrs. A. M. Patch and her sister, Miss Mary Nagle, who left the following day for Berkeley, Calif. Covers were laid for twelve.

Comdr. and Mrs. W. B. Decker entertained Monday night, June 15, at a buffet dinner, given in the Rose Garden tea room, in honor of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Guy H. Burrage. Additional guests were Capt. and Mrs. Kenneth Whiting, Capt. and Mrs. George Preston Shamer, Capt. and Mrs. James Morgan Minter, Capt. and Mrs. H. T. Bartlett, Comdr. and Mrs. R. G. Thomas, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. R. B. Huff, Lt. and Mrs. F. D. Walker, Lt. and Mrs. Charles E. Coney and Lt. and Mrs. C. W. Fox.

Comdr. and Mrs. Decker entertained again the following night at an informal supper party at their home on Bolling avenue in honor of Comdr. and Mrs. Lewis D. Causey, who are spending a few weeks at the Nansemond Hotel. The other guests were Comdr. and Mrs. Francis P. Traynor and Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Francis S. Low.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

June 15, 1931

Brooks Field

ON Tuesday evening, Lt. and Mrs. George H. McNair entertained with a dinner dance on the Gunter Hotel roof, celebrating their first wedding anniversary. The guests included Lt. and Mrs. E. C. Robbins, Lt. and Mrs. E. G. Jackson, Lt. and Mrs. M. E. Tillery, Lt. and Mrs. H. M. Newstrom, Lt. Glen Barcus, Miss Corrine Van Sant, Lt. Jordan Haney, and Miss Ann Elliot.

Mrs. Herbert Newstrom was hostess on Monday at a bridge tea in her home. Prizes were given for high and low scores. The guests included a few intimate friends of the hostess.

On Tuesday afternoon the Bridge Club met in the Officers' Club on the field with Mrs. Donald D. Arnold and Mrs. Kenneth Alfred Rogers as hostesses.

On Friday evening, Lt. Edward H. Porter entertained with a stag dinner in his quarters on the field. The guests included Col. S. R. H. Tompkins, who is visiting here, Col. D. R. Tompkins, Lt. H. L. Flood, Lt. O. R. Deering, Lt. A. K. Dodson, Lt. E. E. Holson, and Lt. D. M. Kilpatrick.

The evening bridge club of the officers and ladies of the field met on Wednesday evening, June 17, at the Officers' Club on the field.

Kelly Field
Lt. and Mrs. Elmer T. Rundquist are leaving July 3, on leave, to visit the West Coast. They will sail July 25 for Panama.

Miss Tommie Simpson of Laredo is the guest of Miss Dolores Savage, daughter of Lt. and Mrs. Savage.

Lt. and Mrs. E. C. Kiel, Lt. and Mrs. F. P. Booker, Lt. and Mrs. Larry Carr, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Briggs motored to Eagle Pass for the week-end.

On Saturday evening, Lt. and Mrs. Thomas Chapman and Lt. and Mrs. A. F. Shea were hosts at a dinner dance at the San Antonio Country Club.

WASHINGTON BARRACKS, D. C.

June 16, 1931

THE ladies of the War College have just completed a pleasant and most successful golf tournament on the golf links of the Army War College. Mrs. Hedrick won the championship flight; Mrs. J. T. H. O'Rear was runner-up.

Mrs. L. P. Hartley won the first flight; Mrs. Max B. Garber being runner-up. The second flight was won by Mrs. H. C. Gibner; Mrs. W. D. Connor, the runner-up. The consolation of the Championship flight was won by Mrs. H. C. Jewett and the consolation of the first flight, Mrs. J. W. Anderson. Mrs. C. M. Busbee was the winner of the second flight consolation.

Mrs. W. D. Connor donated a fine club, which was won by Mrs. H. C. Gibner.

Mrs. Earl L. Naiden, who is in New York, was missed during the tournament days, as she is rated a fine golf player.

Col. and Mrs. T. C. Musgrave's second son, Charles C. Musgrave, has successfully passed the manual examinations for entrance to the Military Academy and will start for West Point about June 30.

Mr. Philip C. Musgrave, who is attending Colgate University, will spend the summer vacation at Hamilton, N. Y.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. J. P. Tracy entertained the wedding party of their son, Lt. Maxwell W. Tracy, at a dinner party at the Chevy Chase Club the evening before his marriage to Miss E. G. Kilbourne, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. C. E. Kilbourne. General Kilbourne is on duty now in the Philippine Department.

Mrs. J. K. Herr and Miss Fannie Herr are spending this month at Rehoboth Beach.

Col. J. R. Brewer has with him Walter Brewer and his brother, Edward Chiles. Colonel Brewer is an instructor at the Army War College.

Col. and Mrs. T. C. Musgrave will leave near June 30, accompanied by their daughter, Miss Margaret Musgrave, for Colonel Musgrave's new station at Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Mrs. Walter M. Robertson has gone to Illinois to spend the summer with her family. Major Robertson will join her later.

Mr. Andrew Davis Chaffin, jr., son of Col. and Mrs. A. D. Chaffin, will enter West Point next month.

The entire personnel of the Army War College, instructors and student officers, left here on June 4 for maneuvers, and will not return until June 24, to prepare for the closing of the school year 1930-31, the end of June.

FT. G. G. MEADE, MD.

June 15, 1931

COL. JOHN M. FIELD, who has been the guest of his daughter, Mrs. Herman O. Lane, for some time, left the Post recently for Echo Lake, Pa., where he is spending the summer.

The Officers' Club on Friday evening was the scene of the Graduation Hop for the officers who have just completed the Tank School course.

There were many dinners before the hop, and among the hosts and hostesses at the club were Capt. and Mrs. G. L. King and Lt. and Mrs. B. W. Kunz, both of whom entertained about fifteen couples.

Monday evening Lt. and Mrs. A. D. Sanders gave a dinner at the Officers' Club as a compliment to Dr. and Mrs. Henry B. Luhn, of Spokane, Wash., who were their guests for that day.

On Wednesday, Mrs. Jean Edens was hostess at a delightful bridge tea which she gave in her quarters.

Capt. and Mrs. Herman O. Lane had as their guests last week, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. John M. Field, jr., USN. On Tuesday afternoon Mrs. C. B. Lenow entertained informally at tea in honor of Mrs. Field.

Lt. and Mrs. Charles F. Ivins returned to the Post last Friday after a leave of six weeks.

SELFREDGE FIELD, MICH.

June 15, 1931

THE ladies' Tuesday afternoon bridge was held at the Officers' Club. Hostesses were Mrs. V. H. Strahm and Mrs. Paul Hinds. Prizes were won by Mesdames Harry Ditmore, A. B. Ballard and H. A. Johnson.

Mrs. Emmett O'Donnell returned Thursday from New York City, where she has been visiting her parents.

Lt. and Mrs. George Wald motored to St. Louis over the week-end to attend the graduation exercises of their son, Isadore Wald.

Capt. and Mrs. R. C. Blessley have as their guest, Mrs. Homer Blessley, of Minneapolis, Minn.

Mrs. Ida Ballard of Hobart, Okla., and A. B. Ballard of Ardmore, Okla., are the guests of Lt. and Mrs. A. B. Ballard.

Lt. and Mrs. N. B. Oleson entertained Saturday evening at a dinner and bridge. Those present were Lt. and Mrs. Harry A. Johnson, Lt. and Mrs. C. F. Theisen, Mrs. Harry Miller, Lt. and Mrs. A. B. Ballard.

Lt. J. S. Griffith returned Sunday from a trip on official business to Camden, N. J.

FT. SILL, OKLA.

June 13, 1931

THE past week at Ft. Sill has been crowded with interesting events. The Horseshow held the center of the stage Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, and it was a most enjoyable affair. General Harry G. Bishop, Chief of Field Artillery, arrived Thursday and attended the Horseshow that afternoon. Besides the permanent personnel and their house guests there were many friends from Lawton and the surrounding country among the spectators each day. Equally as interesting as the Horseshow has been the Annual Ft. Sill Polo Tournament with teams from Anadarko, Wichita Falls and Oklahoma City and four post teams participating. The last game of the tournament will be played this afternoon.

In addition to the show and tournament there has been a round of parties for guests on the post and farewell parties to departing officers and their families, and the week was climaxed by the

Graduation Exercises for the Students of the Field Artillery School yesterday morning and many who are leaving for new stations are now on their way.

Misses Imogene Shannon and Frances Shannon, from Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., guests of Col. and Mrs. Rene E. deR. Hoyle, Miss Andrews from McAlester, Okla., guest of Lt. and Mrs. L. J. Stewart; Miss Rebecca Stepp, guest of Capt. and Mrs. M. J. Rockwell.

Col. and Mrs. Lesley J. McNair were hosts at luncheon Sunday, having as their guests Maj. and Mrs. C. B. McCormick, Capt. and Mrs. C. C. Brown, Mrs. Will Chaddock, Capt. Frank G. Chaddock, Lt. and Mrs. L. J. Stewart and Maj. E. P. Parker.

To compliment their house guests, Maj. and Mrs. William D. White, from Hot Springs, Ark., Lt. and Mrs. L. J. Stacy entertained with a luncheon at their quarters Sunday noon, for forty guests.

Capt. and Mrs. Martin Barndollar entertained informally with a supper followed by cards Sunday evening, having as their guests Maj. and Mrs. F. B. Mallon, Capt. and Mrs. Sidney F. Dunn, Capt. and Mrs. Robert A. Case, Lt. and Mrs. W. W. Scott, Mrs. H. Kimmell, and Lt. and Mrs. Harry V. Ellis.

Col. and Mrs. Kinzie B. Edmunds and Maj. and Mrs. Julian F. Barnes entertained with a luncheon Monday at the Officers' Club for the visitors and their many friends on the Post.

FT. LEWIS, WASH.

June 13, 1931

MAJ. AND MRS. CLIFFORD H. TATE, of Ft. Lewis, entertained at a large dinner at the Officers' Club preceding the first formal ball of the month given at the clubhouse. Others entertaining in quarters were Capt. and Mrs. Minucan D. Cannon and Lt. and Mrs. Raymond L. Hill.

Brig. Gen. John L. DeWitt, the Quartermaster General, arrived at Ft. Lewis on June 7 to inspect the quartermaster activities of the garrison, and was a luncheon guest during the day of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Joseph C. Castner, leaving later in the evening of the same day.

Lt. and Mrs. Elmer C. Ringer of Ft. Lewis entertained at a dinner in their post quarters June 14, honoring Col. and Mrs. George Moore. Others sharing dinner and theater afterwards included Maj. and Mrs. Frederick A. Prince, Lt. and Mrs. Frederick E. Coyne, jr., and the hosts, Lieutenant and Mrs. Ringer.

Mrs. James B. White and daughter, Miss Virginia White, mother and sister of Mrs. Joseph C. Castner, who have been spending a fortnight at Ft. Lewis, guests of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Castner, left Saturday evening for their home in San Francisco. Many affairs were given at Ft. Lewis, honoring the California visitors.

One of the important affairs at Ft. Lewis during the week was the tea on Thursday, given by the Southern women of Ft. Lewis, complimenting Southern women of Tacoma, members of the Dixie Chapter, UDC. Those entertaining at Ft. Lewis were Mrs. Richard H. McMaster, Mesdames, C. M. McMurray, A. C. Arnold, Tatnal D. Simpkins, Roy C. Moore, Howard F. Clark, Thomas W. Jones and Miss Ruth Brooke, niece of Captain Jones.

The affair was given in the garden of Maj. and Mrs. A. C. Arnold and the 16th Field Artillery furnished music during the calling hours of 4 to 6 o'clock.

Maj. and Mrs. Clarence M. Benney and Miss Dot Benney, sister of Major Benney, entertained in their new post quarters Saturday evening at a delightful bridge supper.

Those enjoying the hospitality of the evening were Mrs. C. S. Benney, mother of Major Benney; Maj. and Mrs. A. C. Arnold, Capt. and Mrs. William B. McCollum, Capt. and Mrs. Minucan D. Cannon, Lt. and Mrs. William O. Collins, Mrs. L. J. Alexander, mother of Lieutenant Alexander; Mr. and Mrs. McKinney and daughter, Miss McKinney, of Sumner. Honors at bridge were won by Mrs. Arnold and Lieutenant Collins.

Capt. and Mrs. Minucan D. Cannon entertained at dinner in their new post quarters preceding the first formal ball of the month at the Officers' Club, when guests included Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Henry Grant Leonard, Col. and Mrs. Richard H. McMaster, Maj. and Mrs. Peter K. Kelly, Maj. and Mrs. M. A. S. Ming, Capt. and Mrs. Howard W. Long and Miss Jane Burum, sister of Mrs. Long; Lt. and Mrs. Einar B. Gjelsteen, Lt. and Mrs. B. A. Tormey, Lt. and Mrs. James G. Anding and Mrs. Francis E. Garrecht.

Lt. and Mrs. Raymond L. Hill entertained at a dinner in their fort quarters on the same evening when invitations included more than a score, later taking their guests to the club for dancing.

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GUARD EQUIPMENT

227 Lexington Ave., New York

Strength of Defense Forces

(Continued from Page 994)

Destroyers shall be listed as over-age when 12 years old if laid down before Jan. 1, 1921, and as over-age when 16 years old if laid down after that date, none of the destroyers built during the World War and now over 12 but under 16 years old are listed as over-age. Some comment has been aroused over the fact that the only distinction made as to over-age destroyers is that 29 vessels are described as being over 16 years old.

In submarine tonnage there is a total of 80,680 tons, including one built and two appropriated for, and 17 over-age vessels.

In the exempt vessels, we have a train of 776,085, and 88,500 tons of other vessels which are classified separately.

In listing the tonnages of vessels, the displacement of a number differ from the figures furnished by the Office of Naval Intelligence used during the London Naval Treaty and published many times since then. The new tonnages are the result of checks made of alterations made in vessels since constructed.

It was found that eight of the 10,000 ton, eight inch cruisers range from 9,050 to 9,300. On the other hand most of the destroyers have increased in tonnage due to the adding of equipment. As a result of the check, it is found that the United States Navy has a net gain of about 8,000 tons in the same ships it had before.

Air material is given next. We are listed as having 1,752 aeroplanes in the armed forces, having a total horsepower of 1,028,745. Of this number of planes, 695 are under the Army and 787 under the Navy. Dirigibles are listed separately and show that the Army has three airships and the Navy two.

The next heading of the report gives expenditures for land, sea and air forces of the United States. The total expenditures for the land forces during the fiscal year 1930 are given as \$350,457,317; for the naval forces—\$375,291,828; and for the air forces—\$110,070,314. While furnishing this information, the United States did not in any way agree to budgetary limitations, as the American delegation in the Preparatory Commission made a general reservation on this subject.

Totalling the sums expended for the land, naval and air forces, as was done by many both in this country and abroad, gives \$835,819,479, a considerably larger figure than the appropriations for the War and Navy Departments during this year. It was explained, upon inquiry, that the total for the air forces should not be included in computing the cost of armament as the expenditures for air were included under the land and naval totals. There was no footnote explaining this under the budgetary tables, although it was stated in a note under the table on effectives that the personnel of the air forces were included under the Army and Navy as well as separately. This oversight led to the conclusion, as expressed in newspapers to some extent, that our armament expenditures were "about \$840,000,000."

If the total for air forces is not counted, however, there still seems to be a discrepancy. The total for naval expenditures approximates very closely the appropriations for the year, and checks drawn upon the Treasury by the Navy Department during the year, which are usually regarded as being the most accurate estimate of expenditures. The figure in the report for the expenditure on land forces raises some discussion. This amount—\$350,457,317, is approximately \$23,000,000 more than the checks drawn on the Treasury by the War Department. Checks drawn on the Treasury by the War Department for military activities during 1930 total \$327,366,394.57, page 486 of the annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury of that year reveals.

Inquiry at the War Department failed to reveal from where the excess \$23,000,000 came, whether from other departmental appropriations or from State National Guard appropriations.

Concluding the report are a number of annexed tables, showing the pay of reserves, expenditures for shipbuilding, expenditures for pensions, outstanding credits, and for construction authorized but not appropriated for,

including both the Army housing program and the Navy building program.

Official Tables

EFFECTIVES

Model tables annexed to Article 30 (Part IV) of the Draft Convention.

Model tables of the average daily number of effectives reached during the year in the land armed forces and land formations organized on a military basis.

Table I

Land armed forces stationed in home country.

a.	b.
Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers.
117,937 (Notes [1] to [6])	11,822

Notes:—(1) The following forces are included in Table I:

	Officers	Warrant Officers	Men
Territory of Porto Rico	62	5	1,030
Territory of Alaska	9	1	297
Territory of Hawaii	735	58	14,048
Totals	802	64	15,375

(2) The Air components are an integral part of the U. S. Army and are included in the totals in Table I.

(3) The legal strength of the U. S. Army as authorized by the National Defense Act of June 10, 1922, is: 17,728 officers, 640 warrant officers, and 280,000 enlisted men.

(4) The National Defense Act authorized 1,120 warrant officers. Amendments to the Act reduced the authorized number of warrant officers to 640, as shown in the preceding paragraph, but permitted the excess number of warrant officers to remain in the grade until legally separated from the Army. This accounts for the present number of 975 warrant officers which are included in column "a", Table I.

(5) Table I does not include the National Guard of the States and Territories of the United States, which is not available to the Federal Government without measures of mobilization, none of which was called or drafted into the Federal Service during 1930. During 1930 members of the National Guard were given certain training in armories and camps which, when computed under Article 3 of the Draft Convention amounts to 10,774 average daily effectives.

(6) During the Fiscal Year 1930, 22,393 Reserve Officers were called into the Federal Service and trained for an average of 17½ days per officer. This training when computed under Article 3 of the Draft Convention, amounts to 1,075 average daily effectives and is included in totals in Table I, Table I.

Table II

Land Armed Forces Stationed Overseas.

Overseas Territory	a.	b.
	Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
(1) Philippine Islands	11,388	589
(2) Panama Canal Zone	9,063	399
(3) All others	1,569	270
Totals	22,020	1,258

Notes:—6,483 Philippine Scouts are included in the total for the Philippine Garrison.

The total in column "a" includes 111 warrant officers.

The 270 officers shown in column "b" opposite "all others" include officers on duty as language students, military attaches, duty with the Graves Registration Service in France, on duty in Nicaragua and China, and officers changing station and on leave of absence.

The figures in column "a" opposite "all others" include, in addition to the 270 officers shown in column "b", warrant officers in China, Japan and France, enlisted men in China and Nicaragua, and enlisted men changing station and on furlough.

Table III
Total Land Armed Forces.

a.	b.
Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
139,957	13,080

Note:—

(1) The forces stationed in the Territories of Porto Rico, Alaska, and Hawaii are included with forces of the Home Country in Tables I and III.

Tables IV and V call for "Formations organized on a Military Basis" and "Formations organized on a Military Basis Stationed Overseas." The State Department specifies that this country has no organizations which would come under the Draft Convention definition of such formations, which are capable of use without "measures of mobilization" within the meaning of the definition contained in Article 4.

Model Tables of the Average Daily Number of Effectives Reached During the Year in the Naval Forces

Table VI

a.	b.
Total effectives, including effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
109,986 (Notes [1] to [6])	10,420

Notes:—

(1) Includes 1,030 officers and 17,500 men of the Marine Corps (average strength), of whom 313 officers and 3,518 men are temporarily on duty in China, Haiti and Nicaragua.

(2) Includes all officers and men employed in naval aviation.

(3) Includes 1,455 warrant officers and chief warrant officers of the Navy. (4) By the Acts of August 29, 1916, and July 1, 1918, the total authorized enlisted strength of the Navy, exclusive of the hospital corps, those sentenced by courts martial to discharge, those detailed to duty with the Naval Militia, those furloughed without pay, and enlisted men of the flying corps, and those under instruction in trade schools is 131,485 plus 6,000 apprentice seamen. The authorized officer strength of the regular Navy as of Dec. 31, 1930, was 10,009. The actual enlisted strength varies from year to year, according to appropriations. The authorized strength of the Marine Corps is 27,400 enlisted men and 1,248 officers and warrant officers.

(5) Includes a Naval and Marine Corps reserve of 1,402.2 average daily effectives, as defined by Article 3 of the Draft Convention, of whom 323.4 are officers. (Estimated for fiscal year 1932.)

(6) None of the officers or men included in these figures are recruited by conscription.

Table VII calls for "Sea Formations organized on a Military Basis." The State Department noted there that the U. S. Navy has no organizations which come under the Draft Convention definition of "Formations organized on a Military Basis." "Because it falls outside this definition," the document states, "the U. S. Coast Guard of a total strength of 11,866, of whom 1,289 officers, is not included in Table VII."

Model Tables of the Average Daily Number of Effectives Reached During the Year in the Air Armed Forces

Table VIII

Air Armed Forces stationed in the Home Country.

a.	b.
Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
Army 11,511	
Navy 14,169	
	25,680

Notes (a) Army (Notes [1] to [3])
Notes (b) Navy (See Note to Table IX).

(a) Army.

(1) The total in column "a" includes 1,127 officers, 29 warrant officers and 10,355 enlisted men.

(2) The total in column "a" also in-

cludes 63 officers and 1,057 enlisted men of the Army Air Corps in the Territory of Hawaii which is regarded as Home Country.

(3) The totals shown in Table VIII are included in Table I, giving the Home Country strength of the Regular Army which includes the Army Air Corps personnel.

(b) Navy.

(See Note to Table IX.)

Table IX
Air Armed Forces Stationed Overseas.

a.	b.
Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
Army 1,519	
Navy None	
	1,519

Notes (a) Army (Notes [1] to [2])
Notes (b) Navy (Notes [1] to [2])

Notes:—

(a) Army

(1) The totals shown in Table IX pertain to the Army Air Corps personnel in the Philippine Islands and the Panama Canal Zone and are included in Table II, showing the strength of the Overseas Garrisons of the Regular Army of which the Army Air Corps personnel is an integral part.

(2) The total in column "a" includes the following Army Air Corps personnel:

	Officers	Warrant Officers	Men
Panama Canal Zone	36	—	785
Philippine Islands	52	1	645
Totals	88	1	1,430

(b) Navy

(1) The only naval air forces that might be considered as stationed overseas are those at the Fleet Air Base, Coco Solo, and at the Fleet Air Base, Pearl Harbor. These stations are under command of the forces afloat and therefore have not been included in the above table. At Coco Solo there are 333 officers and men and at Pearl Harbor 376 officers and men employed in naval aviation. These are included in the figure in Table X.

(2) There are stationed temporarily in Nicaragua 254 officers and men of the Marine Corps, and in Haiti 114 officers and men of the Marine Corps, all of whom are included in the figure in Table X.

Table X
Total Air Armed Forces.

a.	b.
Total effectives, including the effectives specified separately in this table.	Officers
Army 13,155	
Navy 14,169	
	27,324

Notes (a) Army (Notes [1] to [3])
Notes (b) Navy (Notes [1] to [3])

Notes:—

(a) Army

(1) The total shown in Table X pertains to the Army Air Corps personnel in the Home Country and Overseas. This total is included in the totals shown in Table III pertaining to the strength of the Regular Army of which the Army Air Corps is an integral part.

(2) The total in column "a" includes 1,271 officers, 30 warrant officers and 11,854 enlisted men.

(3) Column "a" also includes 56 Air officers, changing station, on duty as military attaches, language students and officers on leave of absence, and 69 enlisted men of the Air Corps changing station, on furlough, and men not definitely assigned to any station.

(b) Navy

(1) Includes average of 1,193 officers and men of the Marine Corps employed in aviation.

(Continued on Next Page)

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Strength of Defense Forces

(Continued from Preceding Page)

(2) Includes 460.1 average daily effectives (officers and men) of the Naval and Marine Corps Reserve Forces undergoing training. (Art. 3 of Draft Convention.)

(3) The figure in Table X is for officers and men who are an integral part of the Navy, and the figure in column (a) has already been included in the figure in Table VI for naval effectives.

Model Tables of the Average Daily Number of Effectives Reached During the Year in the Air Formations Organized on a Military Basis

Table XI covers "Air Formations organized on a Military Basis stationed in the Home Country," however, "The air components," the answer states, of the United States Army and of the Navy have no organizations which come under the Draft Convention definition of 'Formations organized on a military basis' which are capable of use without 'measures of mobilization' within the meaning of the definition contained in Article 4."

Table XII covers "Air Formations organized on a Military Basis stationed Overseas," of which we have none.

NAVAL MATERIAL

Tables annexed to Chapter B of Part II.

Table I
Global Tonnage
1,251,840

Table II
This table treats of the naval material by categories, listing the vessels by name and giving the individual and

total tonnages. It is divided into categories as follows:

(a) Capital Ships, a total of 18, including the Wyoming which, it is specified, is listed for training ship. Total tonnage 532,800.

(b) Aircraft Carriers, total tonnage 91,300, including the Langley (experimental) and Ranger (building).

(c) Cruisers, with guns of more than 6.1 inches, total tonnage 206,800. These figures show that actually built we have only 45,500 tons of such vessels. It includes 87,400 tons building; 40,000 tons appropriated for or authorized, and 33,900 tons over 20 years of age, included the Pittsburgh and Rochester which are listed for disposal.

Cruisers, with guns of 6.1 and less we have a total of 75,900 including the Olympia (over 20 years of age).

(d) Destroyers, 256, a total tonnage of 273,260, of which 29, of a tonnage of 20,250, are over 16 years of age. This total of destroyers also includes eleven vessels now on the disposal list; 23 assigned to the Coast Guard; three target vessels and twelve light minelayers.

(e) Submarines (110), a total tonnage of 80,680. The total of 110 submarines is composed of 90 actually built; one building, two appropriated for, and seventeen over 13 years of age. Of the total 40 are marked "Listed for Disposal," while one, the S-4, is noted "no engines, experimental hulk."

Annex I lists 197 vessels, total tonnage 776,085, as "exempt vessels." (These are of such types as store ships, colliers, converted yachts, etc.)

Annex II, lists 14 "Special Vessels" of a total tonnage of 88,050. These included transports, gunboats, minelayers, etc.

D—Persons undergoing preparatory military training, reservists and reserve organizations	22,900,554
E—Maintenance of personnel referred to in subhead A to D	44,957,102
HEAD II.—Transport.	
F—Horses and other animals, forage, harness and shoeing	6,153,812
G—Coal, fuel, oil, petrol, lubricants, etc., and other transport expenses	27,232,081
TOTAL: HEADS I and II	\$251,553,234

HEAD III.—Buildings.	
H—Construction of new fortifications and defence works	437,725
K—Barracks, other buildings, upkeep, furniture	41,012,234
HEAD IV.—War Material	
M—Arms, ammunition and fighting material	48,496,958
N—(a) Engineer and other warlike stores	8,957,166
N—Manufacture of war material in "non-autonomous" State establishments (expenditure not divisible between sub-heads M and N(a))	
TOTAL: HEADS III and IV	\$98,904,083
GRAND TOTAL	\$350,457,317

NAVAL FORCES

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1930.

CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE**HEAD I.—Effectives.**

Personnel normally forming part of formations and services:	
A—Pay and allowances of all kinds: Officers	\$43,201,180
B—Ditto: N.C.O.s and men	78,127,618
C—Ditto: Civilian personnel	

Personnel not normally forming part of formations and services:
D—Persons undergoing preparatory military training, reservists and reserve organizations

E—Maintenance of personnel referred to in sub-heads A to D	14,933,170
	45,474,812

HEAD II.—Transport

G—Coal, fuel, oil, petrol, lubricants, etc., and other transport expenses	15,382,564
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HEAD III.—Buildings.

H—Construction of new fortifications and defence works	
K—Barracks, other buildings, upkeep, furniture	7,913,930

TOTAL: HEADS I to III \$205,033,274

HEAD IV.—War Material.

L—Ships: new construction and maintenance	68,492,508
M—Arms, ammunition and fighting material	101,766,046
N—Manufacture of war material in non-autonomous State establishments (expenditure not divisible between sub-heads L and M)	

TOTAL: HEAD IV. 170,258,554

GRAND TOTAL \$375,291,828

AIR FORCES

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1930.

CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE**HEAD I.—Effectives.**

Personnel normally forming part of formations and services:	
A—Pay and allowances of all kinds: Officers	\$10,732,556
B—Ditto: N.C.O.s and men	13,538,042
C—Ditto: Civilian personnel	6,361,088

Personnel not normally forming part of formations and services:
D—Persons undergoing preparatory military training, reservists and reserve organizations

E—Maintenance of personnel referred to in sub-heads A to D	702,538
	6,726,155

HEAD II.—Transport.

G—Coal, fuel, oil, petrol, lubricants, etc., and other transport expenses	7,623,186
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HEAD III.—Buildings.

K—Barracks, other buildings, upkeep, furniture	6,061,976
--	-----------

TOTAL: HEADS I to III \$51,746,141

HEAD IV.—War Material.

M—Arms, ammunition and fighting material	58,324,173
--	------------

TOTAL: HEAD IV. 58,324,173

GRAND TOTAL \$110,070,314

ANNEXED TABLES**TABLE A.**

Expenditure on pay of reserves for the year ending June 30, 1930:

1. Remuneration outside periods of training of personnel not employed	\$9,088,005
2. Remuneration during training of reservists called up	28,745,719
Note—The above figures are not additional to, but are included in, Tables of Land and Naval Forces.	

TABLE B.

Expenditure on shipbuilding for the year ending June 30, 1930:

1. New construction	\$36,799,942
2. Maintenance and repairs	32,817,954
Note—The above figures are not additional to, but are included in, Tables of Land and Naval Forces (\$1,125,388 and \$68,492,508, respectively.)	

TABLE C.

Statement of the amount outstanding, at the end of the financial year 1930, of block credits voted in respect of expenditures for more than one year—\$86,398,108.

Note—\$3,000,000 of this figure is for the Army.

TABLE D.

Statement of the amount outstanding on June 30, 1930, in respect of purchases on credit or deferred payments relating to goods delivered or services rendered, in cases where the due dates of payment are later than those customary in contracts of the same kind which do not provide any special credit facilities—\$94,688,569.

Note—This total is entirely for the Navy.

TABLE E.

Statement for the financial year 1930, of loans made to, or participations acquired in, enterprises having among their objects the furnishing of goods or services for armament purposes, where these have been excluded from the return on the ground that they are not regarded as armament expenditure—None.

TABLE F.

Expenditure with respect of pensions for the year ending June 30, 1930—\$714,005,086.

a. National Homes	\$ 12,890,995
b. Veterans' Bureau	452,150,622
c. Pension Bureau	220,475,744
d. Retired pay—officers and men—Land Forces	20,113,145
e. Retired pay—officers and men—Naval Forces	8,374,580

Note—Items a to e are paid from Veterans' Bureau appropriations. Items d and e are not additional to, but are included in, Tables of Land and Naval Forces.

TABLE G.

No previous return has been made.

Air Material

Model Tables Annexed to Article 36.

Model Table I.

Aeroplanes of the Land, Sea and Air Armed Forces

a. Total aeroplanes of the armed forces.		b. (Optional) Aeroplanes stationed in the home country		c. (Optional) Aeroplanes stationed overseas.		d. (Optional) Aeroplanes in air-craft carriers.	
No.	Total horsepower	No.	Total horsepower	No.	Total horsepower	No.	Total horsepower
(1)	(4)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Army—965	558,035	883	513,140	82	44,895	None	None
(5)							
Navy—787	470,710					164	83,000
1,752	1,028,745					164	83,000

Notes:—

Army—(1) Tactical types in commission. Includes 454 at tactical stations. Remainder at training and administrative establishments. Includes experimental and service test and tactical airplanes in depots undergoing factory overhaul, 49 transport and 550 training airplanes were on hand which are not designed for military operations.

(2) Home Country including Hawaiian Territory.

(3) At Panama Canal Zone and Philippine Islands.

(4) Horsepower based on one (1) hour brake horsepower bench test at maximum R.P.M.

Navy—(5) This figure includes 375 airplanes of a total horsepower of 234,470 in commission in tactical units, and also airplanes that can be made ready for use within a short period of time, as well as military airplanes in operation for administrative, training and experimental purposes.

Model Table III.

Dirigibles of the Land, Sea and Air Forces.

a. Total Dirigibles of the Armed Forces.		b. Total volume	
Number	Total horsepower	Number	Total volume
Army	3	1,350	600,000 cu. ft.
(1)			
Navy	2	880	410,000 cu. ft.
	5	2,230	1,010,000 cu. ft.

Notes:—

Navy—(1) The Los Angeles, a dirigible of 2600 horsepower and 2,400,000 cu. ft. volume, is restricted by treaty to training uses only.

Model Tables II and IV.

Tables II and IV ask for the number of aeroplanes and dirigibles of the Army and Navy which are organized on a military basis within the Draft Convention definition of such, as capable of use without "measures of mobilization." The note lists none under each category.

Budgetary Questions

TABLES based on pages 37-40 of Report by Committee of Experts on Budgetary Questions.

LAND FORCES

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1930.

CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE**HEAD I.—Effectives.**

Personnel normally forming part of formations and services:	
A—Pay and allowances of all kinds: Officers	\$63,684,726
B—Ditto: N.C.O.s and men	68,509,990
C—Ditto: Civilian personnel	18,114,969

Personnel not normally forming part of formations and services:

War Dept. Mobilization Plan

(Following is the fifth installment of the War Department Mobilization Plan, as outlined by General Douglas MacArthur before the War Policies Commission.)

V.

THE proposed organization I am about to describe differs in some details from that of the War Industries Board of 1918, and is more comprehensive in scope. This is because of the changed conditions under which we live. However, those who have made a study of this question will see much similarity between the two.

I cheerfully acknowledge the debt that the government owes to the pioneers who worked out the principles and theories of operation upon which our plan is based.

Director of Industry

The Director of War Industry is appointed by, and is the confidential representative of, the President. The Director of War Industry is assisted by a small headquarters staff of experts engaged in the continuous study of such matters as price movements and their causes, substitutes for critical materials, conservation, business practices. The main body of this office is made up of two branches—one to coordinate demand, or requirements, the other to coordinate supply, or industry as a whole in its efforts to meet those requirements.

Demand is organized in the requirements branch of the office of the Director of War Industry. This is the part of the organization that includes representatives of the using services. Otherwise the whole organization is civilian.

The industrial branch of the office of the Director of War Industry has a very simple organization. It consists of a Coordinator of War Industry, assisted by an Industrial Advisory Board, composed of a few prominent industrialists, all selected by the President and assigned to duty as representatives of the government. This organization is charged with the coordination of American industry. Each member of the board is assigned general supervision over a group of War Service Committees.

Each industry, group of industries, or component part of an industry, is invited to elect for itself an executive or war service committee and to empower it to exercise definite control over the industry and to act for it in designated matters connected with the emergency. War service committees would represent not only manufacturers and distributors but such other interests as transportation, power, labor, and shippers. In fact, any association or organization might appoint a war service committee.

The War Service Committee is thus not a governmental organization. It is elected by and exercises only the powers delegated to it by the industry it represents.

Industrial Organization

It could be objected that since this organization is not to be set up until after the beginning of an emergency, time will be consumed in perfecting its details, and the whole machine will have no information, or operational plan on which to start. This has been provided for in the following manner:

First of all the director and his principal assistants will be selected by the President, because of their suitability, and called promptly to Washington. This will be facilitated by the preparation and keeping up to date in time of peace of a list of names of men with the special qualifications necessary. A program of this description is now being initiated by the department, and in which the cooperation of national industrial associations and other government agencies will be sought. To provide promptly for each of these assistants, the necessary nucleus of office personnel there will be detailed to each section upon the outbreak of the emergency one of the officers engaged in the peace-time study of the particular matter involved. This officer will secure the necessary clerical help, and transfer immediately to appropriate office space all statistics, studies, and plans that have been accumulated on the subject during the planning period. The Navy has agreed in principle to assist in this matter.

To help establish the body of officers from which this nucleus could be secured, there is, in addition to the planning work itself in both services, the Army Industrial College. In this school eminent industrialists annually deliver lectures on appropriate subjects, and discuss present trends in the relationships of government to business. The course gives the student an elementary understanding of the industrial processes in this country.

The nucleus provided in this way

will permit the new officials to begin functioning promptly. Expansion will be relatively easy, and it is expected that the Army officers loaned to the organization, except those who must necessarily remain in the Requirement Section, will be returned to us at an early date.

Price Control

Practically every government in recorded history, in peace and war, has attempted to control prices of commodities and services. But the factors of supply and demand and price do not respond readily to government fiat. Hence, almost unbroken failure has followed each attempt. Autocracy compels subterfuge and evasion, and dries up the sources of supply. A weak government finds its orders widely ignored.

Yet, a first concern of government is to assure the well-being of its citizens. Hence, it must ever seek, so far as possible, a fair distribution of the advantages and burdens of national existence.

War conditions make peculiar demands for government control. Also, then, if popular morale is high, many restrictive measures are feasible which would not be accepted in normal times. Nevertheless, even then governmental effort has never accomplished all that was sought.

Certain conditions in war, particu-

larly in the early stages of war, disturb the price structure or are increased in their disturbing intensity as the price structure itself is upset. They are:

a. Unusual governmental demands, requiring us to call into production many high-priced producers who can not profitably operate in peace.

b. Reckless governmental buying. The government's practice in the end is contagious and leads to, and almost compels, reckless private buying.

c. High-cost production due to the necessity of employing unskilled workers as industry expands.

d. Increased insurance, interest and tax rates as hazards of trade and demands for money increase.

e. Restriction or threatened restriction of essential imports.

f. Inflation of the currency as the government seeks to finance its augmented purchases, and is increasingly responsive to the opposition to increasing tax burdens.

Our economic experts differ as to the causes and effects which enter the problems involved in these abnormal conditions. They differ also as to the desirable and effective remedies. They agree that a major factor of disturbance is purely psychological, and that this factor is susceptible to governmental alleviation. Thus, if the gov-

ernment adopts a firm and reasonable attitude—if, in the stress of war, it maintains an air of confidence and calm, then that confidence and calm are usually reflected in the minds and activities and business of the people.

The War Department has studied widely the story of price control efforts. It has sought the expert knowledge of men of authority. Its conclusions are:

a. Some measures for price control are inevitable and must be taken early in any major war.

b. Moderate control undoubtedly can be instituted initially, particularly with respect to basic raw materials. Added control should be undertaken as it becomes necessary, and might finally cover the whole range of commodities.

c. Coordination of Army purchasing, as contemplated in the plan presented to you, and the elimination of all competitive buying between branches of the Army, will be strictly enforced. A like cooperation and a like freedom from competitive buying among all governmental agencies should be assured through the activities of the Director of War Industries. Thus the government itself would avoid a major cause of price disturbance and would prevent its own agencies from themselves increasing its final costs.

(Please turn to Next Page)

SCHOOL DIRECTORY

The Journal's Service Department is making a very careful study of the Schools listed in this directory, preparatory to making recommendations meeting the individual needs of Service Children of School age.

Write to the Schools direct, or if you need help, we will be only too glad to assist you. Address your letter personally to the Director, Department of Education, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

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MERCHANT MARINE

FINANCE

Personals

(Continued from Page 1008)
been visiting her parents, Capt. and Mrs. Henry J. Hunker, of Jeffersonville, Ind., accompanied by her grandfather, Mr. Thomas Garvey, of St. Louis, who also has been visiting Capt. and Mrs. Hunker, left during the past week for her home at Mather Field, Calif. Mr. Garvey will make an extended visit in California before returning to his home in St. Louis.

The class of Quartermaster Reserve Officers who are undergoing a period of active duty training at the Jeffersonville, Ind., quartermaster depot were hosts to the officers of the depot and their wives at a bridge party given Thursday evening, June 11. Those present included Col. Frederick W. Van Deyne, Maj. and Mrs. James R. Hill, Capt. and Mrs. Charles I. Bazire, Capt. and Mrs. George F. Spann, Capt. and Mrs. Joseph E. Smith, Capt. and Mrs. Lee W. Card, Capt. and Mrs. Henry J. Hunker, Lt. and Mrs. Howard Reno, Mrs. Irwin Dierking, Mrs. James E. Howard, Miss Virginia Dobbins, Miss Sarah Haughton, Miss Martha Howard, Maj. Harrison W. Talcott, Maj. Arthur J. Graft, Capt. Charles G. Dobbins, Capt. H. C. R. Stewart, Lt. C. Britton, Lt. James E. Vance, Lt. J. R. Houston, and Mr. Peyton Dobbins.

Col. and Mrs. Charles E. Stodter, Cav., USA, were week-end guests of



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Maj. and Mrs. Charles E. MacDonald, MC, USA, ret., at their home in Woodstock, Vt. Maj. MacDonald was Surgeon of the 1st Cavalry at Marfa, Tex., when Col. Stodter commanded that regiment. They also served together in the 86th Division during the war.

Mrs. John L. Shepard, widow of the late Col. John L. Shepard, USA, ret., is now at 9 Forest Lane, Scarsdale, N. Y.

Maj. Jack W. Heard, USA, Mrs. Heard and children, John, Elizabeth, Ralph, and Richard, left Washington June 15 for Newport, R. I., where Maj. Heard will be a student at the Naval War College.

Miss Jane Ristine, daughter of Col. and Mrs. B. F. Ristine, graduated on June 9 from Western College at Oxford, and in the Fall will enter the Sorbonne University in Paris, France, for study during the coming year.

Mrs. Louis Ford Garrard, widow of the late Colonel Garrard, Miss Eleanor and Miss Florence Garrard left Ft. Hayes, Ohio, on June 18 to make their home at "Wildwood," Columbus, Ga.

Miss Ellen Nolan, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Dennis Nolan, of Ft. Hayes, Ohio, will spend the Summer with Mrs. Louis Ford Garrard and her daughters at "Wildwood," Columbus, Ga.

Mrs. George Sands was seriously injured in an automobile accident while returning to her home from West Point. She has been taken to her home, Wheeling, W. Va.

Following is the list of officers who sailed from Honolulu for San Francisco on the U. S. Army Transport Somme June 9:

Cols. H. E. Cloke, CAC, and I. C. Welborn, Inf.; Lt. Col. J. R. Musgrave, CAC; Maj. J. G. MacDonnell, AGD, I. B. Summers, AGD, E. A. Allen, SC, and H. R. Livesay, MC; Capt. J. D. Matthews, FA, S. R. Tiffany, Inf., William Michener, FA, G. D. Condren, Inf., T. A. Pedley, jr., Inf., H. W. Cochran, CAC, K. A. Johnson, Inf., O. W. Reynolds, Chaplain Corps, and R. E. Humes, MAC; 1st Lts. J. E. Harri-man, CAC, W. A. Wedemeyer, FA, K. S. Sweany, FA, H. S. Vanderberg, AC, H. S. Jordan, Inf., M. E. Serley, CE, E. W. Aldrup, QMC, and T. E. Smith, Inf.; 2nd Lts. W. W. O'Connor, Inf., J. R. Andersen, OD, and Roy Silverman, Inf.

Col. and Mrs. T. O. Murphy entertained recently with a bridge party for about forty at the Governors Island Club, Governors Island, N. Y., given in honor of their house guest, Mrs. Harry A. Smith, and also of Col. and Mrs. E. L. Hunt, who are leaving June 1 for their new station at Washington, D. C.

Brig. Gen. Ralph H. Van Deman, USA, ret., now residing in San Diego, Calif., has been appointed a member of the board of harbor commissioners of that city.

Miss Peggie Gibbins, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Henry Gibbins, who spent June Week at Annapolis, has returned to Washington.

Rear Adm. J. W. Oman, USN, ret., and Mrs. Oman, accompanied by their daughter and two sons, will sail for Europe June 20, to remain until the latter part of September. They expect to visit England, Germany, Austria and Switzerland.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. King celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of their marriage June 14 at their home, 1611 Twenty-eighth street, Washington, D. C., with a family reunion at which their four children and seven grandchildren were gathered.

Mrs. Robert M. Hinckly, a daughter, and her husband, Comdr. Robert M. Hinckly, USN, stationed at the Naval Academy, Annapolis, were present with their two children, Robert, jr., and George Anderson Hinckly. Robert, who is 17, entered the Naval Academy in the class which started June 15.

Mrs. Lawrence McC. Jones, another daughter, came accompanied by her husband, Capt. Lawrence McC. Jones, USA, who has been stationed at Ft. Sill, Okla., and is now on his way to West Point, where he will be assistant manager of athletics. They have two

Financial Digest

FROM a trading standpoint, the advantage, apparently, remains on the up side, according to recent morning stock letters from E. A. Pierce and Co. To those committed to long positions the rally to date has fulfilled all reasonable expectations. In the face of adverse news developments which at times in the past would have been construed as definitely bearish, the market has substantially retained in a conservative manner all gains made over the past week.

While there can be no way of determining with any exactness when liquidation may be completed, it is evident the market is still free from important selling. It seems likely that the market will continue as for the past few days.

While Germany's demand for revision of the Young plan may ultimately be of great importance to the market, it is not likely that it is currently of primary importance in shaping sentiment, but believe that the market is still more concerned with its internal situation than with outside factors.

War Dept. Mobilization Plan

(Continued from Preceding Page)

d. Governmental departments must have dependable agencies for determination of fair prices. The price offered in any one locality for any commodity must be uniform.

e. Prices determined by the War Department for special supplies, and by a control agency for general purchasing, must be set for definite areas and for short periods of time.

f. The prices promulgated as fair and reasonable should be determined by agreement between government and the representatives of industry. To facilitate this the plan contemplates a maximum use of fact-finding federal and state agencies and the war service committees. The latter particularly should have detailed data as to price factors and trade conditions in each industrial area.

g. Tax laws should be so framed as to require the minimum of inflation, and to recapture all unusual profits. A registration of wealth at or soon after the beginning of any war would facilitate fair treatment and have a salutary effect upon the national morale.

Freezing of prices would appear to be a doubtful expedient because so many factors are involved that injustice must follow. Evasion and court appeals are inevitable. In the end the government's effort would probably be largely gesture. Attempts at enforcement would likely create antagonism, and the government would lose the essential elements of good will. Without complete and unstinting popular support no nation can hope to fight to victory.

Since the Supreme Court has definitely determined that no price fixing agency of government may set a price on a citizen's property and compel him to give that property to the government at that price, any fixed price is effective in government buying only when it is enforced by public opinion. Beyond this the government is compelled to commandeer—and this as a general method of war time procurement is not desirable from any standpoint. Forcible taking should be reserved, then, to occasions of real necessity and the citizen's road to judicial appeal should not be made long or difficult.

(To Be Continued Next Week)

children, Barbara and Lawrence McC. Jones, jr.

Maj. Archibald King, USA brought his family from Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., where he has been stationed. He has just been transferred to Washington, where he is to be on duty in the office of the Adjutant General. Major and Mrs. King brought their three children, Francis, Robert and Margaret, to the reunion.

George A. King, jr., of the National City Bank, came from New York to complete the reunion. He is unmarried.

On July 1 Mr. and Mrs. King will leave Washington for their Summer home at Harwich Port, Cape Cod, Mass.

Training of Cadets

(Continued from First Page)

later, for years, an Ordnance Officer, was dedicated June 11, in the presence of General Gulick, who gave a short talk. Lt. Col. C. M. Wesson, of the office of the Chief of Ordnance, spoke at the dedication, pointing out that although Major Wesson's name has been associated for many years with fire control instruments in use in both Coast Artillery and Field Artillery he gained his greatest distinction in the field of anti-aircraft fire control instruments. He will be remembered, Colonel Wesson predicted, as the foremost American designer of anti-aircraft fire control instruments.

On Thursday, Maj. Gen. John W. Gulick, Chief of Coast Artillery, came to Ft. Monroe and on a closely worked out schedule witnessed the cadets going through their various training activities. General Gulick has been keenly interested in the work and developments at Monroe and frequently visits the post.

Maj. Gen. William R. Smith, superintendent of the Military Academy, will arrive here on June 23 to inspect the cadets, while Lt. Col. Robert C. Richardson, jr., commandant of cadets, will arrive on the 28th. Major Jarman, who is commanding the class here, is assisted by Capt. William H. Donaldson, jr., Capt. Harry C. Barnes, jr., Capt. Marvel H. Parsons, 1st Lt. Perry McC. Smith, 1st Lt. Peter W. Shunk, 1st Lt. Elmer E. Count, jr., 1st Lt. Robert W. Berry, and 1st Lt. Maxwell W. Tracy, all officers of the Coast Artillery Corps.

The cadets have found great enjoyment in the new Beach Club which was completed and opened last month. While the old Officers' Club in the casements of Ft. Monroe has been a center of social activity for many, many years, a need has long been felt for a beach club. With the support of General Embick this has been accomplished and a most attractive and comfortable club house, built entirely of logs and rough wood, has been opened on the beach providing facilities for bathing and a good size central hall for dances and other social gatherings. Col. Percy P. Bishop, assistant commandant of the school, is president of the club; Maj. Delmar S. Lenzner, 51st Coast Artillery, is vice president, and Maj. Earl H. Metzger performs the functions of secretary and treasurer.

Plans are now well under way for a beach club for the non-commissioned officers, who are receiving all possible aid from the entire post for their project.

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ELEVEN National Guard officers and non-commissioned officers who have recently graduated from National Guard and Reserve Officers' Courses at the Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., or the Signal School, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., with especially meritorious records, have received letters of commendation from Maj. Gen. William G. Everson, Chief of the Militia Bureau.

Those so recognized are:

Company Officers' Course, Infantry School:

Capt. Laurence H. Corbaley, 152d FA, Ind. NG.

1st Lt. Herald M. Hootman, 63d Inf. Brig., Mich. NG.

Capt. Chester James, 157th Inf., Colo. NG.

Capt. Wellington B. Searls, 5th Inf., Md. NG.

Capt. Joseph L. Spencer, 122d Inf., Ga. NG.

Company Officers' Course, Signal School:

Capt. Laurence E. Albert, 161st Inf., Wash. NG.

Capt. Howard P. Shaffer, 201st Inf., W. Va. NG.

Capt. George T. R. Wicker, 110th Inf., Penn. NG.

Enlisted Specialists' (Communications) Course, Infantry School:

Sgt. Anthony J. Coiro, Hq. Co., 1st Bn., 102d Inf., Conn. NG.

Mr. Sgt. Jos. L. Hertz, Hq. Co., 71st Inf. Brig., Tex. NG.

Sgt. Robert R. O'Connor, Hq. Co., 110th Inf., Pa. NG.

Views New Drill

Ft. Benning, Ga.—The First Battalion of the 29th Infantry, commanded by Lt. Col. Elvis Hunt, demonstrated the proposed revised Infantry drill before Maj. Gen. S. O. Fuqua, the Chief of Infantry, June 11. The exhibition showed the evolutions of the squad, section platoon, for close order and extended order for both the rifle and machine gun companies.

Reserve Notes

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Col. T. M. Anderson, Chief of Staff of the 99th Division, will be among the prominent officers attending the ROA convention at Erie, Pa., June 26, 27 and 28.

Col. S. J. Taylor, Inf.-Res., Commanding the 394th Infantry Reserve, and Lt. Col. J. H. Holmes, Inf.-Res., Commanding the 393rd Infantry Reserve, have both requested that they be ordered to active duty training for one month without expense to the government. They will both command their regiments at C. M. T. Camp this summer, the former at Ft. Howard, Md., and the latter at Ft. Eustis, Va.

Washington, D. C.—The names of the following officers have been placed on the General Staff Eligible List: Lt. Col. Joseph Marius Scammell, Inf.-Res.; Lt. Col. Joseph Henry Zerby, jr., MI-Res.; Lt. Col. Franklin Pierce Haller, jr., Ord-Res.; Capt. John Bernard Murphy, MI-Res.; Lt. Col. Walter Clare Smith, Inf.-Res., and Lt. Col. Ralph Herbert Whitney, FA-Res.

Chicago, Ill.—The 346th Medical Regiment, commanded by Lt. Col. C. C. MacLane, gave a banquet at the Union League Club Thursday evening, June 11, 1931, for the purpose of presenting their regimental colors recently presented to the regiment by Mr. Henderson H. Miner, to Maj. Gen. Frank Parker, commander of the 6th Corps Area.

An evacuation hospital, suitable for modern military service, was laid out on June 10, 1931, on the Henry Arth farm south of Moline, Ill., when Reserve officers of the 59th Evacuation Hospital of the Regular U. S. Army (inactive) held terrain exercises. Officers of the Medical Reserve answered the first call at 6:50 and their tasks kept them busy until 11 o'clock. Lt. Col. A. E. McEvers, of Rock Island, commander, together with Lt. Col. Lewis Ostrom, Lt. Col. Ben. H. Sherrard, and Maj. H. P. Miller, will be instructors.

Cincinnati, Ohio.—The Cincinnati Chapter, Reserve Officers' Association, held the regular weekly luncheon at the Cincinnati Club, June 17. Lt. Col. Howard F. Schell, Med.-Res., president. Lt. George D. Vanture, FA, USA, introduced his father-in-law, Homer T. Sellman, of Cleveland. Present as a guest at the Cavalry Table was Maj. John K. Brown, Cav., USA, of Cleveland, Ohio NG instructor. Colonel Schell introduced Lt. Col. G. A. Taylor, FA,

Ft. Crook ROTC Camp

Ft. Crook, Neb.—One hundred and sixty-seven students from five universities are attending the fifth annual ROTC Camp at Ft. Crook, during the period June 7-July 18, 1931. The representation from the universities are as follows: University of Nebraska, 74; University of Iowa, 40; University of South Dakota, 31; Creighton University, 21; and Culver Military Academy, 1.

Col. L. L. Gregg, commanding officer, is the camp commander, and Maj. H. C. Sweeney of Creighton University, will be the senior instructor. Major Sweeney has been on duty at Creighton University in charge of practical military science and training for the past two years.

The camp this year, as in the past, promises to be a very successful one. Many different forms of entertainment have been provided for the students after they finish a hard day's work on the drill field or in the class room.

Talking movies are shown four nights each week at the Service Club and a dance has been scheduled for one night each week.

Another attraction this year which should be popular, is the new outdoor swimming pool which is being constructed and will be ready for use in a short time.

The following officers have reported to Ft. Crook for duty with the ROTC Camp:

Maj. Hardin C. Sweeney, Inf., Creighton University.

Capt. Walter T. Scott, Inf., University of Nebraska.

Capt. John W. Crissey, Inf., University of Nebraska.

Capt. Frank R. Schucker, Inf., University of Iowa.

Capt. Raymond O. Miller, Inf., University of Iowa.

1st Lt. Harry B. Sherman, Inf., University of South Dakota.

1st Lt. Fred L. Holmberg, Inf.-Res., has reported for two weeks active duty with the 17th Infantry, and has been attached to Company B.

National Guard Construction

THE Chief of the Militia Bureau, Maj. Gen. William G. Everson, has approved the following contracts for construction at National Guard camps throughout the country from the \$1,000,000 appropriation for this purpose in the effort to relieve unemployment:

Camp Murray, Wash.—Motor vehicle shed, \$4,300.00; wagon shed, \$3,000.00.

Camp Devens, Mass.—Rehabilitation boiler houses, increased from \$575.00 to \$1,715.00.

Camp Grayling, Mich.—Construction of tent floors, increased from \$2,243.00 to \$3,618.00.

Little Falls, Minn.—Two warehouses, \$16,367.00.

Mineral Wells, Tex.—Administration building, \$1,154.00.

The following contracts for construction have also been approved for the National Guard from the regular annual appropriation for this purpose:

Repairing Target Range

Camp Dodge, Iowa—\$378.69.

Grand Rapids, Mich.—\$280.00.

Akron, Ohio—\$269.53.

Mt. Gretna, Pa.—\$742.50.

Camp Pike, Ark.—Repairs to well No. 3, \$700.00.

Camp Golden, Colo.—Water system, \$300.00.

Mt. Gretna, Pa.—Repair water system, \$332.00.

Camp Grant, Ill.—Repair trackage, \$662.35.

To Inspect CMTC's

Ft. Bliss, Tex.—Officials here have been notified of the scheduled arrival in El Paso, Thursday, June 18, of Maj. John T. McLane, General Staff, from Ft. Sam Houston, Tex. Major McLane is in charge of training throughout the 8th Corps Area and will inspect the activities of the CMTC, now under way at Ft. Bliss, Tex. He will arrive here from Las Vegas, N. Mex., where he has been inspecting the New Mexico National Guard. Besides Ft. Bliss and Las Vegas, his inspection trip is taking him to Mineral Wells, Tex., Denver, Colo., Golden, Colo., Ft. Logan, Colo., and Ft. Clark, Tex.

USA, as the speaker, who told of his recent experiences at the Field Artillery School, Ft. Sill, Okla., and was presented with an autographed brochure on behalf of the officers, by Lt. Col. Roberts DeS. Newhall, 329th Inf.

Weddings and Engagements

(Continued from Page 1008)

Arthur J. Hesford, and Lt. (jg) Thomas Rhodes Langley, USN, son of Mrs. Martha Langley, Newberryport, Mass.

The bride was given in marriage by her father. Rev. Father Doran celebrated the mass while Rev. Chaplain O'Neill performed the marriage ceremony.

The bride was attended by her sister, Mrs. W. A. Dolan, jr., as matron of honor, and the bridesmaids were Miss Mildred Hope and Miss Marion Danner.

The best man and ushers were in full naval dress. Lt. James Byrne, USN, acted as best man, and the ushers were Lts. Roy Koester, Francis Black, John Shoemaker, Lloyd Aitkens, and Ensigns W. Hamilton and Arthur Hesford, USN.

After the wedding a reception was held in the home of the bride for the immediate friends and relatives of both families.

The couple left for a motor trip to the north immediately after the reception.

Capt. Henry D. Long, USMC, ret., and Mrs. Long announced the engagement of their daughter, Elizabeth D. Foster, to Lt. Bradford Ellsworth Grow, USN, at Long Beach, Calif., at a tea, June 7.

The engagement of Miss Elizabeth Gardiner Tait to Ens. Frederick W. Wright has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Tait, of Yonkers, N. Y.

No date has been set for the wedding.

The engagement of Miss Rosalie Strauss to Ens. Harry Larsen, USN, of St. Paul, Minn., has been recently announced by Mrs. Catherine Strauss.

Mrs. Thomas Wilson Griffith, 66 Egmont Street, Brookline, Mass., announces the engagement of her daughter, Aileen, to Dr. Stephen P. Mallett, of Brookline.

Miss Griffith is the daughter of the late Col. Thomas Wilson Griffith, USA.

The wedding will take place in July.

Maj. and Mrs. W. H. W. Youngs, 10th Cav., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elizabeth V. Youngs, to 2nd Lt. Chandler P. Robbins, 10th Cav., son of the late Lt. Col. C. P. Robbins, MC, and Mrs. Robbins, of Louisville, Ky.

The wedding will take place in September at Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.

Mr. and Mrs. Jasper Edgar Winslow of Greenville, N. C., announce the engagement of their daughter, Effie Mae, to Lt. Daniel Russell Taylor, of Ft. McPherson, Ga.

The wedding is to take place in August.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Helen Virginia Twyman, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Joseph Twyman, USA, of Ft. MacArthur, to Ens. Edward Clinton Folger, jr., USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Clinton Folger, of Abington, Mass.

Miss Twyman made her debut in Panama City in 1928, while her parents were stationed at the Army post in the Canal Zone. She attended St. Mildred's School for Girls in Laurel, Md.

They will be married the last week in August.

Mr. and Mrs. David Buchanan announce the engagement of their daughter, Etta, to Lt. Harold W. Bowman, USA.

The wedding date has been tentatively set by the couple for Saturday, July 11.

Col. and Mrs. William M. Morrow, 1940 Biltmore Street N. W., Washington, D. C., announce the engagement of their daughter, Mrs. Elizabeth Johnson McDowell, to Mr. John Clinton Work, of New York.

Miss Katherine Mary Murphy, daughter of Mrs. F. S. Murphy, of Washington, D. C., became the bride, June 6, of Lt. Stanley J. Michael, USN, at a beautiful wedding when the ceremony was followed by a nuptial mass, Rev. M. J. Riordan officiating in St. Martin's Church, Washington, D. C.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Mr. William C. Doherty. The bridesmaid was Miss Anne O. Keefe.

Lt. Charles Dresser Murphy, USN, acted as best man for Lieutenant Michael.

The ceremony was followed by a wedding breakfast on the Hotel Wash-

ington roof, after which Lieutenant Michael and his bride left for Atlantic City, Bermuda and Cincinnati. They will be at home after July 1 in Norfolk, where Lieutenant Michael is stationed.

On June 10 in the beautiful Cadet Chapel at West Point, N. Y., occurred the marriage of Miss Dorothy Turner, daughter of Maj. William K. Turner, USA, and Mrs. Turner, of Bayridge, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Lt. Ned Dalton Moore, son of Mrs. Bower, wife of Col. David Bower, USA, ret., of Brooklyn.

The ceremony was performed by Ch. Arthur Kinsolving.

The bride was given in marriage by her father.

Miss Irene Turner, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. The bridesmaids were the Misses Mari Foss, of Pittsfield, Mass.; Marion Russell, of Boston, Mass.; Betty Morrison, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Peggy Wood of Ft. Wood, N. Y.

Lieutenant Moore had for his best man his brother, Roger W. Moore, who graduated from the U. S. Military Academy the following day.

The groomsmen and ushers included Lts. L. S. Bork and T. F. Wall, of Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y., and Cadets Richard Harrison, of Seattle, Wash.; T. R. Hickey, of Plymouth, Mich.; G. K. Culark, of San Antonio, Tex., and A. J. Adams, of Alabama.

After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of Col. and Mrs. William A. Mitchell, USA.

Lieutenant Moore graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in the class of '30, and is now stationed at Ft. Wadsworth, Staten Island, N. Y.

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